

ð k Y`]Yf'; fØhna UWXYf.; c`XUb_Ui Z']b
6Yf`]b`Vcca h`XUb_`\c\Yf'; c`XdfY]gY

&\$&) `ghY\h[Ubn`ja `NY]WXYb`XYg'; c`XVcca g.`8Yf`6Yf`]bYf
9XY`a`YhU``\ÅbX`Yf`ð k Y`]Yf'; fØhna UWXYf`VYcVUW`hYh`Y]bY
ghUf_[Ygh]Y[YbY`B UWZfU[Y`bUW` ; c`XUb_Ui Z']b`6Yf`]b"
FY_cfXdfY]gYžBUW\U`h][_Y]hi bX`bYi Y`9fk Ufhi b[Yb`XYf
?i bXYb`dfÅ[Yb`XYb`A Uf_h`6Yf`]bž&- " ' ð '] &\$&)
/ Ua d/ , &%%/8]Y`B UWZfU[Y`bUW` ; c`Xj Yf_Ui Z`YffY]W`h`]b
6Yf`]b`bYi Y`<ØW`ghghÅbXY.`a a Yf`a Y\`f`6Yf`]bYf]bbYb`i bX
6Yf`]bYf`bi hnYb`XUg`U`hi Y`Y`DfY]gb]j YUi ži a / Ua d^Y``]d/



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ber

&\$&) `ghY\h[Ubn`ja `NY]WXYb`XYg'; c`XVcca g.`8Yf`6Yf`]bYf
9XY`a`YhU``\ÅbX`Yf`ð k Y`]Yf'; fØhna UWXYf`VYcVUW`hYh`Y]bY`ghUf_
[Ygh]Y[YbY`B UWZfU[Y`bUW` ; c`XUb_Ui Z']b`6Yf`]b"FY_cfXdfY]gYž
BUW\U`h][_Y]hi bX`bYi Y`9fk Ufhi b[Yb`XYf?i bXYb`dfÅ[Yb`XYb
A Uf_h"

6Yf`]bž&- " ' ð '] &\$&) `8]Y`B UWZfU[Y`bUW` ; c`Xj Yf_Ui Z`YffY]W`h`]b
6Yf`]b`bYi Y`<ØW`ghghÅbXY.`a a Yf`a Y\`f`6Yf`]bYf]bbYb`i bX

6Yf`bYf`bi hnYb`XUg`U_hi Y`Y`DfY]gb]j YUi ži a`5`h[c`Xž`NU\b[c`X
cXYf`GWa i W`ni`j YfAi »Yfb" 8Yf"; c`XUb`Ui Z]b`6Yf`b`Yf`YVh
U_hi Y`Y`Y]bY`XYi h]WXY`6Y`YVi b[žgU[h`XUg`HYUa`j cb
k k k "U`h[c`XUb`Ui Z]VYf`b"XYž`XYa`C b`b]bYUi Zhf]hh]j cb`ž k Y`Y]f
; fØhna UWXYf"

8Yf"; fi bX. 8Yf"; c`XdFY]g`VYZ]bXYh`g]W`ja`< Ò\YbZi ["A]h`Y]bYa
5bgh]Y[j cb`fi bX`&*i`]b`i G!8c`Uf`i bX`%&i`]b`9i fc`ja`YfghYb
<U`V`U`f`&\$&)`[Y\ Òfh`X]YgY`DYf]cXY`ni`XYb`ghÅf`ghYb`XYf`YhnhYb
š\fn\`b`hY" 9i dYfhYb`dfc[bcgh]n]YfYb`k Y]hYfY`?i fgghY][Yfi b[Yb
V]g`š\`fYgYbXY" J]Y`Y`Df]j UhdYfgcbYb`YbhgWXY]XYb`g]W`U_hi Y`
XUni ž`GWa i W`ghØW`Yž`A ØbnYb`cXYf`NU\b[c`X`ni`j Yf`Ui ZYb`
b]W`h`ni`Yhnhž`k Y`X]Y`5i gnU`i b[`VY]`Y]bYa`gYf]ØgYb
; c`XUb`_Ai ZYf`b`6Yf`b`gcZcfh`YfZc`[h`i bX`hfUbgdUfYbh`UV`_Ai Zh ž`gc
ž k Y`Y]f"; fØhna UWXYf"

5`g`YfZU`fYbYg`i bhYfbY`a Yb`ja`6YfY]W`; c`XUb`Ui Z`6Yf`b`gYhnh
ž k Y`Y]f"; fØhna UWXYf`Ui Z]Z]fY`6Yk Yfhi b[ž`dYfgØb`]WXY`6YfUhi b[
i bX`hU[YgU`hi Y`Y`DfY]gY" ?i bX]bbYb`i bX`?i bXYb`gW`ÅhnYb`j cf
U`Ya`XYb`X]g`fYhYb`5V`Ui Zž`X]Y`[YbUi Y`DfØZ] b[`XYf`9XY`a YhU`Y
gck]Y`X]Y`i ba]hY`VUFY`5i gnU`i b[`]b`VUf`cXYf`dYf`, VYfk Y]gi b["

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`HfYbX. BUW`U`h][_Y]h]ja`9XY`a YhU`U`bXY`" `a a Yf
_Ai Z][Yf`k]fX`bUW`XYf`<Yf`_i bZhi`bX`XYf`K]YXYfj Yfk Yfhi b[j cb
9XY`a YhU`Yb`[YZfU[h` ; YfUXY`]b` ; fc»gh`ÅXhYb`k]Y`6Yf`b`UW`hYb
j]Y`Y`A YbgW`Yb`j Yfgh`Åf`h`Ui Z`_c`c[]gW`Y`i bX`Yh`]gW`Y`5gdY`_hY"
8Yf`J Yf`_Ui Z]j cb`fYW`W`h`Ya` ; c`X` `Yhk U`NU\b[c`X`cXYf
6fi W[c`X` `]gh`Y]b`6Y]hfU[`ni`a Y`f`F Yggci fW`bgW`cbi b[ž
VYhcbh`XUg`HYUa`j cb`ž k Y`Y]f"; fØhna UWXYf"

8Ug`i bhYfbY`a Yb`b]a a h`g`Åa h`]WXY`[`Ab[]][Yb`9XY`a YhU`Zcfa Yb
Ybh[Y[Yb. j cb` ; c`Xf]b[Yb`ØVYf`G]`VYfVYghYW`_V]g`_`]b`ni
NU\b[c`X`i bX`A ØbnYb" 8]Y`6Yk Yfhi b[`YfZc`[h`ghYhg`]bX]j]Xi Y`
j cf`Cfh`i bX`]gh`ZØf`?i bX]bbYb`i bX`?i bXYb`_cghYb`cg`i bX
i bj YfV]bX`]W"

A]h`G]hn`]b`6Yf`b`V]YhYh`ž k Y`Y]f"; fØhna UWXYf`Y]bY`j Yf`_Agg`]WXY
5b`Ui ZghY`Y`ZØf`U`Y`ž`X]Y`gYf]Øg`i bX`g]WXYf`_`f` ; c`X`j Yf`_Ui ZYb

a ÒW\hYb"K Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb' []Vh'Yg'cb`]bY'i bhYf
k k k "U'h[c`XUb_Ui ZlVYf`]b"XY"

`DfYggY_cbhU_h
‡ k Y`Yf'; fØhna UW\Yf'; a V<
GW\Òb\Ui gYf'5`YY'+(Už%\$(' +`6Yf`]b
HY`YZcb.'\$' \$#&&%- +(- %
9!A U].`]bZc4 U'h[c`XUb_Ui ZlVYf`]b"XY
K YV.'k k k "U'h[c`XUb_Ui ZlVYf`]b"XY

; c`XUb_Ui Z'6Yf`]b' `Àf`YfZU\fybYf'DUfhbYf'gY]h%, +%
Gi W\Yb'G]Y`Y]bYb'ni j Yf`Àgg][Yb'; c`XUb_Ui Z]b'6Yf`]b3'K]f'g]bX
Àf`_ca dYhYbhYf'5bgdfYW\ dUfhbYf'ZØf'XYb'5b_Ui Zj cb'; c`Xž
G]VYf'i bX`UbXYfYb'9XY`a YhU`Yb' `i bX`XUg`VYfY]hg'gY]h%, +% "A]h
ØVYf%) \$`ž\fyb'9fZU\fi b[`]b`XYf'6fUbW\Y`ghY\Yb'k]f'ZØf
J YfhfUi Ybž'HfUbgdUfYbn'i bX`ZU]fY`DfY]gY"

; c`X`i bX`G]VYf'j Yf_Ui ZYb'ni a `U_hi Y`Yb'HU[YgdFY]g
K]f`_Ui ZYb'; c`XgW\ a i W_ž`NU\ b[c`Xž; c`Xa ØbnYbž'G]VYfVYghYW_
i bX`j]Y`Y`k Y]hYfY'9XY`a YhU`Y` `ghYhg'ni `hU[YgU_hi Y`Yb
A Uf`hdFY]gYb"5`g`YhUV`YfYf'5bV]YhYf'ZØf'XYb'; c`XUb_Ui Z]b
6Yf`]b' i bX`6fUbXYbVi f[`[UfUbh]YfYb'k]f`ÀbYb`Y]bY`g]W\YfY' i bX
X]g_fYhY'5Vk]W_`i b[`ÀfYg`J Yf_Ui Zg"

K Ufi a `k]f`XYf`f]W\h][Y`5bgdfYW\ dUfhbYf'ZØf'G]Y`g]bX
@Ub[`À\ f][Y`9fZU\fi b[`]a `9XY`a YhU`\UbXY`gY]h%, +%
: U]fY' i bX`hfUbgdUfYbhY`6Yk Yfhi b[`ÀfYf`K Yfh[Y[YbghÀbXY
?ca dYhYbhY`6YfUhi b[`Xi fW\`YfZU\fybY'9! dYfhYb
GcZcfh][Y`6UfUi gnU\`i b[`cXYf', VYfk Y]gi b[

J YfhfUi Yb'G]Y`VY]a `; c`XUb_Ui Z]b'6Yf`]b`Ui Z'9! dYfhYb
CV'; c`X`j Yf_Ui ZYb`]b'6Yf`]bž'G]VYf`Ub_Ui ZYb`cXYf'5`h[c`X
gW\ÀhnYb`UggYb' `k]f`VY[`Y]hYb'G]Y`dfcZYgg]cbY`Xi fW\`XYb
[YgUa hYb`J Yf_Ui ZgdfcnYgg"6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y' i bg`j cf`CfhicXYf
_cbhU_h]YfYb'G]Y' i bgYf`HYUa `ZØf`Y]bY' i bj YfV]bX`]W\Y`6YfUhi b["

?cbhU_h
‡ k Y`Yf'; fØhna UW\Yf'; a V<`9XY`a UhU`\UbXY`

F U`Z; fØhna UWXYf
GW Òb\Ui gYf`5`YY`+(U
%\$(' +`6Yf`]b
\$' \$&&%- +(- %

<ca Y

8]Y`6]`XfYWXhY`Y[Yb`VY]`XYa`J YfZUggYf`XYf`A]hY]`i b["

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WX Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh