

## $Nk Y]hYf^{\cdot} A Uf\_h^{\cdot}Zcf^{\cdot}: i hi fY^{\cdot}]b \\ : f]YXf]Wkg \ U]b.^{\cdot}B UWk \ U^h][_Y]h^{\cdot}Yf^{\cdot}YVYb^{\circ}$

5a '&\*"'> `]'&\$&) 'Z]bXYh'XYf'A Uf\_h'Zcf': i hi fY']b'6Yf`]b! : f]YXf]WXg\U]b'ghUhh"'9]bhf]hh'ZfY]ž': c\_i g'Ui Z'bUWX\U`h][Y 9bhk]W `i b["



: fUb\_Zi fhYf'5``YY'%(5ž'%\$&(+'6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'!'5a '&\*"

\*i`]'&\$&) 'Z]bXYh']b'6Yf`]b'XYf'nk Y]hY' A Uf\_h'Zcf': i hi fY 'ghUhh''

Nk ]gWXYb'%\$'i bX'%\*'I \f'`ÀXh'X]Y'JYfUbghU`hi b[ž'X]Y'\]bhYf'XYf

6Yn]f\_gnYbhfU`V]V`]ch\Y\_'DUV`c'BYfi XU']b'XYf': fUb\_Zi fhYf'5``YY

%(5'ghUhhZ]bXYhž'U``Y'=bhYfYgg]YfhYb'ni 'Y]bYa '\_cghYb`cgYb'6Ygi WX

Y]b"'8 Ug'9j Ybh'k ]Xa Yh'g]WX'XYb'%+'N]Y`Yb'ZØf'bUWX\U`h][Y

9bhk ]W\_`i b[ž'X]Y'j cb'XYb'JYfY]bhYb'BUh]cbYb'j cf'nY\b'\\J\fYb

ZYgh[Y`Y[h'k i fXYbž'i a 'a YbgWXYbk ØfX][Yg'@YVYb'i bX'XYb

GWXi hn'bUhØf']WXYf'@YVYbg[fi bX`U[Yb'ni 'ZÒfXYfbž'k]Y'VYf`]b"XY

VYf]WXhYh"

8]YgY'JYfUbghU`hi b['n]Y`h'XUfUi Z'UVž'Ui Z'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['X]YgYf N]Y`Y'Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'ni 'a UWXYb'i bX'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'XYfYb 6YXYi hi b['ni 'ghÀf\_Yb"'HY]'bY\a Yfł]bbYb'g]bX'A UW\Yfł]bbYb'Ui g
XYa '6Yn]f\_ž'X]Y'U\_h]j 'Ub'XYf'9ffY]W\i b['X]YgYf'N]Y'Y'UfVY]hYb"
<]YfVY]'k YfXYb'GhÀbXY'j cb'J YfY]bYbž'Dfc'Y\_hYb'i bX'+b]h]Uh]j Yb
VYfY]hghY\Ybži a ']\fY'5bgÀhnY'ZØf'H\Ya Yb'k]Y'?`]a UgW\i hnž
gcn]U`Y'; YfYW\h][\_Y]h'i bX'[i hY'6]`Xi b[gUb[YVchY'j cfni ghY``Yb"'

## J]Y`ZÀ`h][Yg`Dfc[fUa a ZØf'X]Y [UbnY: Ua]`]Y

8 UgʻDfc[fUa a 'j Yfgdf]W\h'Y]bY`J]Y`ZU`h`Ub`5b[YVchYb`ZØf'; fc»
i bX'?`Y]b"'Gc'k]fX'Ygʻi bhYfʻUbXYfYa 'Y]b'?]bXYfh\YUhYfʻa]h`XYa
H]hY`` FUVUhnʻa]h`A Ui gʻi bX'?Uhn '[YVYbžʻXUgʻi a '%\$"' \$`I\f
VY[]bbh'i bX'g]W\'Ub'?]bXYfʻUV'j]Yfʻ\J\fYb'f]W\hYh"`Ni XYa 'k]fX
i a '%%"' \$`I\f`XUgʻbYi Y`AYAc!AcV]``ZØf`acV]`Y`AYX]YbdÀXU[c[]\_YfÒZZbYh"`

: Øfaig]\_U`]gWXY`I bhYf\U`hi b[ 'gcf[ h'7\YZ'6cbU'i a '%' 'I \f'a ]h ≈b[ `U[ Yž'7`ck bYf]Y'i bX'Aig]\_ž'k À\fYbX'XYf'6Yf`]bYf'?]YnW\cf i a '%( 'I \f'a ]h'dcg]h]j Yb'Dcd!<]hg'Ui Zhf]hh" 5V'%( "'\$I \f'`ÀXh'XUg 5b[ YVch' 6cbU'8fi a g 'XUni 'Y]bž' ⊕ghfi a YbhY'Ui g FYWhW]b[ a UhYf]U`]Yb'ni 'VUi Yb'i bX'XUa ]h'ni 'a i g]n]YfYb'' 'Y]bY \_fYUh]j Y'A]ha UWX!5\_h]cb'ZØf'?]bXYf'V]g'%\* 'I \f"

## 9b[U[Ya Ybh ZØf Y]bY bUW \ U`h][Y Ni \_i bZh

8 UfØVYf'\]bUi g'k]fX'Yg'[UbnhÀ[][Y': U\ffUX!7\YW\_g'Xi fWX'XYb 5``[Ya Y]bYb'8Yi hgWXYb': U\ffUX!7`i V'f58: 7½'[YVYbži a 'Ui WX i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]WXY': cfhVYk Y[i b['Ubni gdfYWXYb"'8 Ug'9j Ybh'k]fX i bhYfghØhnh'j cb'j YfgWX]YXYbYb'Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'k]Y'XYa 5\_h]cbgVØbXb]g': U]fYf'< UbXY`ž'XYa '7i f]cgc'?]bXYf`UVcf'i bX'XYa FYdU]fWUZÅ'J c`\_ggc`]XUf]hÀh"'8]YgY'\dgh]hi h]cbYb'gYhnYb'g]WX'ZØf X]Y'JYfVfY]hi b['XYf'%+'BUWX\U`h][\_Y]hgn]Y`Y'Y]bž'X]Y'i bhYf UbXYfYa 'X]Y'6YgY]h][i b['j cb'5fa i h'i bX'<i b[Yf'gck]Y a k Y`hgWXi hn'U`g'nYbhfU`Y'5b`]Y[Yb'\UVYbž'k]Y'i b]VWZ"XY gWX]`XYfh"

A ]h'XYa ' A Uf\_h'Zcf': i hi fY 'k ]fX'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b'i bhYf\U`hgUa Yg Dfc[fUa a 'Z $\emptyset$ f'X]Y'[UbnY': Ua ]`]Y'[YVchYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]b k ]W\h][Yf'6Y]hfU['ni f'6]`Xi b[' $\emptyset$ VYf'bUW\\U`h][Y'9bhk ]W\_`i b[

[Y`Y]ghYh": Øf`k Y]hYfY  $\pm$ 0Zcfa Uh]cbYb -ObbYb  $\pm$ 0hYfYgg]YfhY  $\times$ 1Y  $\cdot$ 9! A U]`!5XfYggY  $\cdot$ dfYggY 4 VU!Z\_"VYf`]b"XY  $\cdot$ bi hnYb  $\cdot$ cXYf  $\cdot$ g]W  $\cdot$ i bhYf  $\cdot$ XYf HY  $\cdot$ YZcbbi a a Yf  $\cdot$ f\$' \$£'-\$&-, !&, ('  $\cdot$  Ub  $\cdot$ XUg  $\cdot$ J YfUbghU`hi b[gVØfc k YbXYb":8]YgYf  $\cdot$ HU[  $\cdot$ j Yfgdf]W hY]bY  $\cdot$ g]bbj c``Y'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž'i a X]Y  $\cdot$ Y][YbY  $\cdot$ F c``Y']b  $\cdot$ XYf  $\cdot$ bUW \U`h][Yb  $\cdot$ 9bhk]W\_`i b[  $\cdot$ ni  $\cdot$ fYZY\_h]YfYb i bX  $\cdot$ U\_h]j  $\cdot$ ni  $\cdot$ YfbYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	: fUb_Zi fhYf^5``YY^%(5ž%\$&(+^6Yf`]bž
	8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "VYf`]b"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "_]bXU`]b[ "XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "i b]VW Z"X Y

6Ygi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh