

Nk Y]`A ÀbbYf`]b`9VYfgk U`XY`VY]a`9!6]_Y! 8]YVghU\`ZYgh[Ybca a Yb

/ ei chNk Y]`A ÀbbYf`k i fXYb`]b`9VYfgk U`XY`j cb`XYf
6i bXYgdc`nY]`ZYgh[Ybca a Ybž`bUWXYa`g]Y`j Yfgi W`hYbž`Y]b
9!6]_Y`ni`ghY\`Yb"A]h`Y]bYa`K]b_Y`gW`Y]ZYf`gW`b]hYb`g]Y
XUg`GW`cgg`Xi fW`ž`_cbbhYb`YXcW`fYW`hY]h][`[YZUggh
k YfXYb`"K Y]hYfY`9fa]h`i b[Yb`ZØ`fh`X]Y`Dc`nY]
6fUbXYbVi f["/ ei ch/



?f]a]`Ua`6U\b\cZ`9VYfgk U`XY`5a`A]hk cW UVYbX`ghU\`Yg`Ui g
XYa` : U\ffUXUVghY`fUi a ž`U`g`nk Y]`a i h][Y`A ÀbbYf`j Yfgi W`hYbž`
Y]b`9!6]_Y`ni`_`Ui Yb`XcW`g]Y`U`hYb`b]W`h`a]h`XYb`k UW`gUa Yb
5i [Yb`Y]bYg`DUggUbhYb`[YfYW`bYh`

; Y[Yb`&\$.()`I` \f`gU\`Y]b`Ui Za Yf`_gUa Yf`6Øf[Yf`Ua`6U\b\cZ`k]Y
X]Y`j YfX`W`h][Yb`A ÀbbYf`ž`Ui g[Yf`ØghY`h`a]h`Y]bYa
U__i VYhf]YVYbYb`K]b_Y`gW`Y]ZYf`ž`XUg`GW`cgg`Y]bYg`9!6]_Yg
Xi fW`hfYbbYb`k c`hYb`"9]b`_`UfYf` : U`ZØf`X]Y`6i bXYgdc`nY]`?`Ui a

Y]b [YhfcZZYbž'gdi fhYhYb`X]Y`J YfVfYWX Yf`XUj cbž`XcW`X]Y`Dc`nY]`
`Y»`g]W`b]W`h`UVgW`ØhhY`b`i bX`gW`bUddhY`X]Y`VY]XYb`j cf`Ài Z["
8Yf`K]b`Y`gW`Y]ZYfž`XUg`Uffc [UbhY`K Yf`nYi [`XYg`&- !`Å`f][Yb
dc`b]gW`Yb`HÅhYfgž`k i fXY`gcZc`fh`g]W`Yf[YghY`h`

: YghbU`a Y`i bX`9fa]hh`i b[Yb

→hnh`k]fX`Yg`Yfbgh`8]Y`6i bXYgdc`nY]`U`h`i a [Y`YbX`Y]b
9fa]hh`i b[gj YfZU`fYb`Y]b[Y`Y]hYhž`k Y[Yb`XYg`J YfXUW`hg`Ui Z
VYgcbXYfg`gW`k YfYb`8]YVghU`[Y[Yb`X]Y`VY]XYb`dc`b]gW`Yb
A`AbbYf`a`5`hYf`j cb`&-`i bX`(%`→U`fYb`8]YgY`g]bX`dc`nY]VY`Ubbh
i bX`k]ggYb`UbgW`Y]bYbX`[YbUi ž`k]Y`a Ub`a]h`XYa` ; YgYhn`gd]Y`h`

B UW`XYb` : cfa U`h`ÅhYb`VY]`XYf`6i bXYgdc`nY]`_Ua`Yg`ZØf`X]Y
VY]XYb` : U`ffUX`YV`UVYf`Y`XcW`ni a`GW`cW`B UW`5VgW`i gg
XYf`A U» bU`a Yb`Xi fZhYb`g]Y`nk Uf`XUg`6i bXYgdc`nY]fYj]Yf
9VYfgk U`XY`k]YXYf`j Yf`UggYbž`XcW`X]Y`Dc`nY]`6fUbXYbVi f[`k]fX
k Y]hYfY`9fa]hh`i b[ggW`f]hhY`Y]b`Y]hYb`"9]b`a Ò[`]W`Y`F`ØW`_Y`f`b
X]Y`K Y`h`XYg`J YfVfYWX Ybg`_ØbbhY`ZØf`g]Y`f]g`Ubh`gY]b`

8 Ug ; YgW`Y`Yb`nY][h`Y]ba U`a Y`f`X]Y`9bhgW`cggYb`Y]h`XYf
6i bXYgdc`nY]`a`?Ua`dZ[Y[Yb`?fa]bU`h`Åh`→XYf`GW`f]hh`n`Å`h
]a`[fc»Yb`Gd]Y`j cb` ; i h[Y[Yb`6ØgY`8]Y` : fU[Y`V`Y]Vh`K Ug
k YfXYb`X]YgY`A`AbbYf`U`g`B`ÅW`ghYg`d`UbYb3

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh