

Ni gY!; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh. '≠Xi ghf]YZc fgW\ i b [  
]b`XYf`? f]gY` `5i Zfi Z`ni f`≠bcj Uh]cb

Ni gY!; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`k Ufb`h`j cf`< Ui g\U`hg\_Øfni b[ Yb`]b`XYf`  
≠Xi ghf]YZc fgW\ i b[ `i bX`ZcfXYfh`bUW\ \U`h][ Y`≠a di`gY`ni f`  
≠bcj Uh]cbggHY][ Yfi b[ " `≠Y]bYa `; Ygd fÅW\ `a ]h`DfcZ`8f`  
GhYZZYb`HcV]gW\ `k YfXYb`X]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`  
@Øgi b[ Yb`XYf`≠Xi ghf]YZc fgW\ i b[ `Ub[ Ygd fÅW\ Yb`ž`X]Y`  
Yb`hgW\ Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y`HfUbgZc fa` Uh]cb`]b`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`g]bX`"  
9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`a Y\ f`ØVYf`]b`bcj Uh]j Y`5bgÅhnY`ni f`  
FYggci fW\bgW\cbi b[ ž`9fbÅ\fi b[ gg]W\Yf\Y]h`i bX`  
G]W\Yf\Y]hghYW\bc`c[ ]Yb`"



8]Y`F c``Y`XYf`≠Xi ghf]YZc fgW\ i b[ .`9]b`5i Zfi Z`  
ni f`J YfghÅf`\_i b[ `XYf`≠bcj Uh]cbg`\_fUZh`]b`  
8Yi hgW\ `UbX`

8]Y`8Yi hgW\ Y`≠Xi ghf]YZc fgW\ i b[ g[ Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`?cbfUX`Ni gY`Y`J`"  
fNi gY!; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`k Ufb`h`j cf`Y]bYf`a Ø[ `]W\Yb`; YZÅ\ fXi b[ `XYf`  
≠Xi ghf]YZc fgW\ i b[ `]b`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`"≠a `?cbhYI h`Y]bYg`  
ØVYfUfVY]hYhYb`9b`hk i fZg`XYg`6i bXYg\Ui g\U`hg`&\$&) `Ài » Yfb`

J YfhfYhYf'XYg'J YfVUbXg'6Ygcf[ b]g'ØVYf'i bni fY]WXYbXY'Z]bUbn]Y''Y  
A ]hhY'ž'X]Y'ZØf'Y]bY'YZZY\_h]j Y': cfgWxi b[ ']'b'XYf'≠Xi ghf]Y'bØh][  
g]bX''8 UVY']gh'X]Y' ]bXi ghf]Y''Y': cfgWxi b[ 'YggYbn]Y''ZØf'X]Y  
6Yk Å'h][ i b[ 'VYXYi hYbXYf'[ YgY''gWUZh]WXYf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb''

A ]hY]bYa 'VYgcbXYfYb'5i [ Yba Yf\_'Ui ZX]Y'k ]fhgWUZh]WXYb'i bX  
[ YgY''gWUZh]WXYb'HfUbgZcfa Uh]cbgd fcnYggY'\Uh'X]Y'Ni gY!  
; Ya Y]bgWUZh'Zc'[ YbXY'5gdY\_hY'\Yfj cf[ Y\cVYbž'X]Y'XYb  
Xf]b[ YbXYb'6YXUfZ'Ub'a Y\fi bhYfghØhni b[ 'ZØf'X]Y  
≠Xi ghf]YZcfcgWxi b[ 'i bhYfghfY]WXYb.

- 8]Y'GhU[ bUh]cb'XYf'K ]fhgWUZh'i bX'X]Y'ØVYfa Å»][ Y  
6Øfc\_fUh]Y'\Ya a Yb']bbcj Uh]j Y'J cf\UVYb''
- ≠'XYf'\_U\_hi Y''Yb'G]hi Uh]cb'g]bX'\_fYUh]j Y'@Øgi b[ Yb  
i bj Yfn]W hVUfž'i a 'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'XYg  
?'a Uk UbXY'g'i bX'XYf'Ø\_c'c[ ]gWXYb'HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb'ni  
VYk Å'h][ Yb''

K ]ggYbgWUZh]WXYf'J ]nYdfÅg]XYbh'XYf'Ni gY!; Ya Y]bgWUZh'ž'DfcZ'  
8f''GhYZZYb'HcV]gWž'VYhcbhž'XUgg'XYf'VYghY\YbXY'9hUh'ZØf  
Dfc[ fUa a Y'k ]Y'XUg'NYbhfU'Y'≠bcj Uh]cbgd fcf[ fUa a 'A ]hhY'ghUbX  
fN'Å Łj ]Y''ni 'b]YXf][ ' ]ghž'i a 'X]Y'Xf]b[ YbX'VYbØh][ hYb'≠a di 'gY'ZØf  
X]Y': cfgWxi b[ 'ni 'gYhmYb''A ]bXYghYbg'-' ) \$'A ]''cbYb'9i fcžYf[ Åbnh  
Xi fW'Y]bYb'Å\fi]WXYb'5bgh]Y[ 'i a 'ZØbZDfcnYbhž'k ÅfYb  
YfZcfXYf]Wž'i a 'X]Y'5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb'ni 'YfZØ''Yb''

9]b'6']W\_'Ui ZX]Y'dfU\_h]gWXYb'6Y]hfÅ[ Y'XYf'≠Xi ghf]YZcfcgWxi b[  
j YfXYi h]W h'XYb'dcg]h]j Yb'9]bZi gg'Ui Z[ YgY''gWUZh]WXY  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb''<]Yf'g]bX'Y]b][ Y']bbcj Uh]j Y'6Y]gd]Y'Y.

- 8]Y'8Yi hgWXYb'≠gh]hi hY'ZØf'HYI h]!'i bX  
: UgYfZcfcgWxi b[ '8Yb\_YbXcfZ'fB ≠H: Ł'\UVYb'Y]b  
GmghYa 'ni f'V]c'c[ ]gWXYb'K UggYfUi ZVYfY]hi b[ 'Yb'k ]W\_Y'hž  
k Y'WYg'Ui Z'gWUXghcZZfY]Yg'; YVÅi XY!'i bX  
; fUi k UggYfa UbU[ Ya Ybh'UVn]Y'h''8]Yg'ZØfXYfh'XYb  
bUW\U'h][ Yb'i a [ Ub[ 'a ]h'K UggYf' ]b'<Ui g\U'hYb'i bX  
ØZYbh]WXYb'9]b]W h i b[ Yb''
- 8Ug'≠gh]hi h'ZØf'<c'nhYW b'c'c[ ]Y'8fYgXYb'f'≠ 8Ł'\Uh

k Āfa YfYZY\_h]YfYbXY' < c`nVYgW ]W\hi b[ Yb`Ybhk ]W\_Y`hž`X]Y  
XUg`5i Z\Y]nYb`j cb`i; YVÀi XYb`j Yff]b[ Yfb`i bX`XYb  
9bYf[ ]Yj YfVfUi W`ZØf`? Ø\`i b[ `fYXi n]YfYbž`k Ug`VYgcbXYfg  
]b`NY]hYb`XYg`?`]a Uk UbXY`g`k ]W\h][ `]gh"

- 8i fW` ]bbcj Uh]j Y`5bgÀhnY`ni f`5Vk UggYffY]b][ i b[  
Yfa Ò[ `]W\h`XUg` ðgh]hi h`ZØf`5i hca Uh]cb`i bX  
? ca a i b ]\_Uh]cb`A U[ XYVi f[ `f]ZU`\_Ě`Y]bY`YZZ`\_hj Y  
9bhZYfbi b[ `j cb`A ]\_fcd`Ugh]\_ž`k Ug`X]Y`; Yk ĀggYfei U`]hÀh  
j YfVYggYfh"

8]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž`X]Y` ðbcj Uh]cbgZÀ\][ \_Y]h`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`ni  
ghÀf`\_Ybž`k ]fX`j cb`XYf`Ni gY!; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`Yfbgh[ Ybca a Yb`"9g  
k ]fX`[ YZcfXYfhž`XUgg`X]Y` ]bbcj Uh]cbg!`i bX`hfUbgyZfcf]Ybh]YfhY  
: cfgW\i b[ `b]W\h`bi f`di b`\_hi Y`ž`gcbXYfb`gmghYa Uh]gW`[ YZØfXYfh  
k ]fX`" ðgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`9]bV]bXi b[ `]b`ghfi \_hi fY`Y`J cf\UVYb`ni f  
ðbcj Uh]cbggY][ Yfi b[ ` \UVYb` \c`Y`Df]cf]hÀh"

ð`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`k ]Y`XYf`?`]a Uk UbXY`i bX  
X]Y`8][ ]hU`]g]Yfi b[ `X]Y`@YVYbgei U`]hÀhi bX`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`XYf  
6Øf[ Yf`VYY]bZi ggYbž`gc`hY`X]Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ `]bbcj Uh]j Yf  
@Øgi b[ Yb`]a `J cfXYf[ fi bX`XYf`dc`]h]gW`Yb`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ gZ]bXi b[  
ghY`Yb`"I a `Y]bY`bUW\`U`h][ Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ `ni`Yfa Ò[ `]W\Ybž`]gh`Yg  
k ]W\h][ ž`XUgg`XYf`6i bX`XYf`ðXi ghf]YZcfW\i b[ `X]Y`bchk YbX][ Y  
D`UhhZcfa `V]YhYh"

9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`cV`XYf`dc`]h]gW`Y`K ]`Y`j cf\UbXYb`]ghž  
g][ b]Z]\_UbhY`\_a di `gY`ZØf`X]Y` ðXi ghf]YZcfW\i b[ `ni`gYhnYb`"  
5`YfX]b[ g`]gh`\_`Ufž`XUgg`c`bY`Y]bY`gi VghUbh]Y`Y`I bhYfghØhni b[  
X]Y` ðbcj Uh]cbg`\_fUZh]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`Yfbgh`UZh`VYXfc`h`]ghž`k Ug  
k Y]hfY]W\YbXY` : c`[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`K ]fhgW`UZh`i bX`; YgY`gW`UZh`ni f  
: c`[ Y` \UVYb`\_ØbbhY"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh