

Ni _i bZh'XYg'8Yi hgW\`UbXh] W_Y hg. A Y\f\Y]h'XYf'6fUbXYbVi f[Yf'Z \emptyset f 6Y]VY\U`hi b[$^{\circ}$

6Yf`]b`X]g_i h]Yfh`X]Y`Ni _i bZh`XYg`8Yi hgW\`UbXh]W_Yhg. I a ZfU[Yb`nY][Yb`\c\Y`Ni gh]a a i b[ž':]bUbn]Yfi b[`V`Y]Vh i b_`Uf"



 $6Yf`]b\check{z}`8Yi hgWX`UbX'! = b`XYb``YhnhYb`K cWXYb``Uh`XUg 8Yi hgWX`UbX'! = b`XYb``YhnhYb`K cWXYb``Uh`XUg 8Yi hgWX`UbX' Yf\A`h`]WX']ghž`YfbYi h`X]Y`OZZYbh`]WXY'8]g_i gg]cb`VY`YVh'' 9]bY U_hi Y``Y`I a ZfU[Y`XYg`6fUbXYbVi f[HfYbX`nY][hž`XUgg`X]Y A Y\f\Y]h`XYf`6YZfU[hYb`ZØf`Y]bY: cfhZØ\fi b[`XYg`H]W_Yhg`]a `$U\f &$&*`d`AX]Yfh''+*i `XYf`HY]`bY\a Yfž`]b`Y]bYa `NY]hfUi a j ca '%-'' V]g`&' ''`$ b]`VYZfU[hž`gdfYWXYb`g]WX`ZØf`XUg`H]W_Yh`Ui gž`k A\fYbX' bi f`%) i `XU[Y[Yb`g]bX''`6YgcbXYfg`\cWX`]gh`X]Y`Ni gh]a a i b[`]b GhAXhYb`k]Y`DchgXUa ž`7chhVi g`gck]Y`6fUbXYbVi f[`Ub`XYf`<Uj Y`ibX': fUb_Zi fh`fCXYfŁž`k c`g]Y`, %i `YffY]WXh'`BUWX`5`hYfg[fi ddYb VYhfUWXhYhži bhYfghØhnYb`, %i `XYf`%*!V]g`(-!\A\f][Yb`i bX`+(i$

<]bg]W\h`]W\`XYf`dc`]h]gW\Yb`I bhYfghØhni b['g]bX`X]Y`@]b_Yb`i bX
; fØbYb`X]Y`ghAf_ghYb`6YZØfk cfhYfž'[YZc`[h'j cb`XYb`GD8!
5b\Ab[Yfb"GY`Vghii bhYf`XYb`K A\`Yfb`XYf`5Z8`Z]bXYb`g]W\`*+ı ž
X]Y`ZØf`Y]bY`6Y]VY\U`hi b['g]bX"`8]YgY`I bhYfghØhni b[']gh
VYgcbXYfg`fY`Yj Ubhž`XU`X]Y`JYf_Y\fga]b]ghYf]bbYb`i bX`!a]b]ghYf
j cb`6i bX`i bX`@AbXYfb`Ua`_ca a YbXYb`: fY]hU[']b`6Yf`]b`ØVYf`X]Y
ni _ØbZh][Y`:]bUbn]Yfi b['XYg`8Yi hgW\`UbXh]W_Yhg`VYfUhYb`k YfXYbž
XUg`XYfnY]h'a cbUh`]W\`), '9i fc`_cghYh"</pre>

:]bUbn]Yfi b[gZfU[Yb]a : c_i g

DUhf]W_'GW\b]YXYfžXYf'6i bXYgj Yf_Y\fga]b]ghYfž'ZcfXYfh'Y]bYb ZYghYb'DfY]ga YW\Ub]ga i gži a 'X]Y'5hhfU_h]j]hÀh'XYg'H]W_Yhg'ni g]W\Yfb"' 8 Ug'5b[YVch'a i gg'gc'[YghU`hYh'gY]bž'XUgg'Yg'g]W\gY`Vgh'hfÀ[h ž'gU[hY'Yf'_Øfn`]W\", VYf'%' 'A]``]cbYb'A YbgW\Yb bi hnYb'VYfY]hg'XUg'8 Yi hgW\`UbXh]W_Yhž'i bX'Y]bY'DfY]g[UfUbh]Y gck]Y'Y]bY'FØW__Y\f'ni 'Y]bYa 'DfY]g'j cb'(-'9i fc'k YfXYb'j cb'XYf; fØbYb!: fU_h]cb'[YZcfXYfh"

$A Y \setminus f'U \cdot g'bi f'Y \cdot b'H \cdot W Y h$

8 Ugʻ8 Yi hgW\`UbXh]W_Yhʻ[]`hʻVi bXYgk Y]hʻZØfʻXYbʻÒZZYbh`]W\Yb B U\j Yf_Y\fʻi bXʻc ZZ]n]Y``YʻB U\j Yf_Y\fgi bhYfbY\a Ybž Ui g[Ybca a Ybʻg]bXʻ: Yfbj Yf_Y\fʻi bXʻdf]j UhYʻ5bV]YhYf"'8]Y HUf]Zghfi _hi fʻk i fXYʻj YfY]bZUW\hžʻgc XUggʻXUgʻH]W_YhʻUi W\`cb`]bY : Øf`X]Y`Ni _i bZh`ghY\h`X]Y`±D]h]Uh]j Yž`XUgg`XUg`8 Yi hgWX`UbXh]W_Yh UV`XYa `Gca a YfgYa YghYf`&\$&(`Ui WX`]b`fUVUhh]YfhYf`: cfa `U`g GYa YghYfh]W_Yh`ni f`J YfZØ[i b[`ghY\h"`Ni XYa `_ObbYb`5fVY]h[YVYf XUg`8 Yi hgWX`UbXh]W_Yh`U`g`≈Vh]W_Yh`UbV]YhYb`i bX`gca]h`a]h Y]bYa `Ni gWXi gg`j cb`a]bXYghYbg`&) `DfcnYbh`ni f`5hhfU_h]j]hÀh`XYg 5b[YVchg`VY]hfU[Yb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	6Yf`]bž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "fVV&("XY
	• kkk"hU[YggWXUi"XY
	k k k "Vi bXYgfY[]Yfi b["XY

6 Y gi W Y b 'G] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'a Y] b ! V Y f `] b "b Y h