

Ni _i bZh'XYf'DZY[Yj Yfg]WXYfi b[.
6YXYb_Yb'ni f':]bUbn]Yfi b['a ': c_i g

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'X]Y'_f]h]gWXY'GhY''i b[bU\ a Y'XYg
6i bXYgj YfVUbXg' ei ch/k]f'dZY[Yb'Y"J"/ ei ch'ni f
bUW\ U'h][Yb':]bUbn]Yfi b['XYf'gcn]U'Yb'DZY[Yj Yfg]WXYfi b["
9fZU\ fYb'G]Yžk Ufi a 'X]Y'U_hi Y''Yb'A cXY''fYWbi b[Yb'U'g
i bni fY]WXYbX'YfUW'hYh'k YfXYb'i bX'k Y'WXY': cfXYfi b[Yb'ZØf
Y]bY'[YfYW'hY'DZY[Yj c''j Yfg]WXYfi b['[YghY''h'k YfXYb"
Gcf[Y'i a 'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'XYf'DZY[YVYXØfZh][Yb'i bX'\ fYf
5b[Y\Öf][Yb' 'Ymh'a Y\''YgYb°



DZY[Yj Yfg]WXYfi b[. '8Yf'5i Zfi Z'ni 'Y]bYa
gc`]XUf]gWXYb'GmghYa

⊖'6Yf']b'\Uh'XYf'6i bXYgj YfVUbX'k]f'dZY[Yb'Y"J "'XYi h]W
[Ya UW'hž'XUgg'X]Y'U_hi Y''Y'8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf'X]Y'gcn]U'Y
DZY[Yj Yfg]WXYfi b['Y]bY'_f]h]gWXY'BYi VYk Yfhi b['YfZcfXYfh''8]Y

5bU'mgY'XYg'6Yf]W'hg'XYf'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['ni f
Ni _i bZhgg]W'YfYb':]bUbn]Yfi b['XYf'gcn]U`Yb
DZY[Yj Yfg]W'Yfi b['ghY`h'X]Y`K`Y]W'Yb`Z0f`X]Y`ni _0bZh][Y
9bhk]W_i b['XYg'DZY[Yk YgYbg']b`8Yi hgW`UbX"

8 Ug'nYbhfU`Y`5b`Y][Yb`XYg`J YfVUbXg'i bX`gY]bYf`A]h[`]YXYf`]gh`X]Y
; Yk A`f`Y]ghi b[`Y]bYf`Ub[Ya YggYbYb`i bX`Ui gfY]W'YbXYb
DZY[Yj Yfgcf[i b[ž`X]Y`gck c`d`DZY[YVYX0fZh][Yb`U`g`Ui W`]`fYb
5b[Y`0f][Yb`[YfYW'h`k]fX`"DfcZ`8f`"BchVi f[U`C`hž`A]h[`]YX`XYg
JcfghUbXg`j cb`k]f`dZY[Yb`Y`J "ž`Ai » Yfh`6Ygcf[b]g`0VYf`X]Y`b
XYa`6Yf]W'h`g_]nn]YfhYb`A cXY`Y`"8]YgY`][bcf]YfYb`Ui h`C`h`X]Y
[Y[Ybk A`fh][Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`]a`DZY[YgY`_hc`fž`k]Y`XUg
a Ub[Y`bXY`5b[YVch`Ub`dfcZYgg]cbY`Yb`DZY[Y`Y]ghi b[Yb`
=Zc`[YXYggYb`k]fX`Y]bY`i bni a`i hVUfY`6Y`Ughi b[`Ui Z`dZY[YbXY
5b[Y`0f][Y`UV[Yk A`nhž`c`bY`XUgg`]\fY`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`i bX`nY]h]W'Yb
9]bgW`b]hY`Ub[Ya YggYb`VYf0W_g]W'h][h`k YfXYb"

9]b`YbhgW`Y]XYbXYf`Di b_hž`XYf`j cb`k]f`dZY[Yb`Y`J`"
`Yfj cf[Y`cVYb`k]fXž`]gh`X]Y`B`chk YbX][_Y]h`Y]bYf
Jc`j Yfg]W'Yfi b[`Z0f`DZY[YVYX0fZh][Y`i bX`XYfYb`5b[Y`0f][Yž`X]Y
X]Y`VYghY`YbXY` ; YfYW'h][_Y]hg`0W_Y`gW`Y]Y» Yb`gc`""J]Y`Y
A YbgW`Ybž`X]Y`Ui Z`DZY[Y`Ub[Yk]YgYb`g]bXž`g]bX`A`i Z][`b]W'h]b
XYf`@U[Yž`X]Y`i b[Yg]W'YfhYb`?cghYb`Z0f`b`0h][Y`8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb
ni`hfU[Yb`"8]Yg`VYXYi hYh`Y]b`Yf`0`hYg`5fa`i hg]g]_cž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`Z0f`gc`W`Yž`X]Y`Ui Z[fi bX`ZY`YbXYf`5b[YVchY`Ui Z
X]Y`I bhYfgh0hni b[`]`fYf`5b[Y`0f][Yb`Ub[Yk]YgYb`g]bX`"
5b[Y`0f][Y`a`0ggYb`cZha U`g`Ui Z`9]b`ca`a Yb`i bX`gcn]U`Y
HY`]\UVY`j Yfn]W'hYbž`i a`X]Y`b`chk YbX][Y`6YhfYi i b[`ni
[Yk A`f`Y]ghYb"

5i Z`XYf`6Ug]g`XYf`j cf`Y][YbXYb`6YXYb`_Yb`i bX`J`cf`gW`A[Y`Zc`fXYfh
k]f`dZY[Yb`Y`J`"Y]bY`[YfYW'hYž`gc`]XUf]gW`cf[Ub]g]YfhY
Jc`j Yfg]W'Yfi b[ž`X]Y`Ui W`X]Y`9]b`0bZhY`U`Yf`60f[Yf`]b`X]Y
6Y]hfU[gVYfYW`bi b[`Y]bVYn]Y`h`9]b`gc`W`Yf`5bgUhn`k`0fXY
Y]bYfgY]hg`g]W'YfghY`Ybž`XUgg`U`Y`DZY[YVYX0fZh][Yb`Ni [Ub[`ni
XYb`VYb`0h][hYb`@]ghi b[Yb`]\UVYbž`i bX`UbXYfYfgY]hg`X]Y
Z]bUbn]Y`Y`@Ughž`X]Y`cZh`Ui Z`XYb`GW`i`hYfb`j`cb`5b[Y`0f][Yb
`UghYhž`fYXi n]YfYb"

- k]f'dZY[Yb`Y"J ""ZcfXYfhXU\Yf`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY`F YZcfa XYf`DZY[Yj Yfg]WXYfi b[ž`X]Y`Ui ZGc`]XUf]hÅh`VYfi `h"
- 8]Y` , VYf`Y[i b[ž`U`Y`9]b_ca a Yb`]b`X]Y 6Y]hfU[gVYfYW.bi b[`Y]bni VYn]Y\Ybž`k]fX`Ui gXfØW`]W VY[fØ» h"
- 9]b` \Ufa cb]g]YfhYg`GmghYa `ZØf`df]j UhY`i bX`[YgYhn`]WXY DZY[Yj Yfg]WXYfi b[Yb`k]fX`U`g]bbj c``VYhfUW`hYh"

8]YgY` : cfXYfi b[Yb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`6YhfcZYbYb`j cb 6YXYi hi b[ž`gcbXYfb` \UVYb`Ui W`k`Y]hfY]W`YbXY`[YgY``gW`UZh]W`Y` =a d`_Uh]cbYb``8Yf`XYa c[fUZ]gW`Y`K UbXY`i bX`X]Y`ghY][YbXY NU\`dZY[YVYXØfZh][Yf`DYfgcbYb`YfZcfXYfb`gW`bY`Y`< UbX`i b[Yb j cb`Dc`]h]_i bX` ; YgY``gW`UZh``C` \bY`Yb`hgdYfW`YbXY`A U» bU`a Yb k]fX`X]Y`DZY[Yj Yfgcf[i b[`b]W`h`bi f`Ui Z]bX]j]Xi U`]g]YfhY`5fa Y Ub[Yk]YgYb`gY]bž`gcbXYfb`]bg[YgUa`h]g]b_Ybž`k Ug`XUg`K c\`XYf [YgUa`hYb` ; YgY``gW`UZh`[YZÅ`fXYh"

A]h`X]YgYb` , VYf`Y[i b[Yb`gYhnh]g]W`X`Yf`6i bXYgj YfVUbX`k]f dZY[Yb`Y"J ""_`Uf`ZØf`Y]bY`ni _i bZhgg]W`YfY`i bX`[YfYW`hY`@Øgi b[]a`6YfY]W`DZY[Yj Yfg]W`Yfi b[`Y]bž`X]Y`gck c\`XYb`6YXØfZb]ggYb XYf`dZY[YVYXØfZh][Yb`A YbgW`Yb`U`g`Ui W`X`Yb <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`ZØf`]\fY`5b[Y\Øf][Yb`F`YW`bi b[`hfÅ[h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh