

Ni _i bZh'XYf'5dch\Y_Yb.'6D=ghÄf_h'XYb 8]U`c['Ui Z'XYf'YI dcd\Ufa ' &\$&(

6Y]'XYf'9fÖZZbi b['XYf'YI dcd\Ufa ' &\$&('VYhcbh'XYf'6D±
J cfg]hnYbXY'C`j Yf'?]fgh'X'Y'k]W'h][Y'F c`Y'XYf'J cf!C fh!
5dch\Y_Yb']b'XYf'5fnbY]a]hY'j Yfgcf[i b['i bX'_f]h]g]Yfh'X]Y
U_hi Y`Yb'FYZcfa d'ÄbY'XYf'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b["'8Yf'6D=gYhnh
g]W'ZÖf'Y]bY'ghUf_Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk]gW'Yb'5dch\Y_Yfb
i bX'XYf'd\Ufa UnYi h]gW'Yb'±Xi ghf]Y'Y]b'i bX'ÄXhini 'Y]bYa
8]U`c['ØVYf'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'XYf'5dch\Y_Yb']a 'FU\ a Yb'XYg
/ ei chHU[g'XYf'; Ygi bX\Y]hgj Yfgcf[i b[/ ei ch/Y]b"
9fZU\ fYb'G]Y'a Y\ f'ØVYf'X]Y'±h]Uh]j Y'i bX'X]Y'[Yd'UbhYb
8]g_i gg]cbgfi bXYb'Ui Z'XYf'A YggY"



9]b'_fUZh] c`Yg'6Y_Ybhb]g'ni f'Ni _i bZh'XYf'5dch\Y_Yb'±a]hYb
XYf'[YgW'ÄZh][Yb'5ha cgd\ÄfY'XYf'YI dcd\Ufa ' &\$&('Z'XYf'[fÖ» hYb
Yi fcdÄ]gW'Yb'A YggY'ZÖf'XYb'5dch\Y_Yba Uf_h'z'gYhnh'XYf'
6i bXYgj YfVUbX'XYf'D\Ufa UnYi h]gW'Yb'±Xi ghf]Y'Y"J "'f6D±Y]b
ghUf_Yg'NY]W'Yb"' K]f'gY\Yb'Yg'U'g'i bgYfY'5i Z[UVY'z'XYb'9f\U'h
j cb'J cf!C fh!5dch\Y_Yb'U_h]j 'ni 'i bhYfghØhnYb 'z'Yf'_ÄfhY'C`j Yf
'?]fgh'z'XYf'XmbUa]gW'Y'J cfg]hnYbXY'XYg'6D±VY]'XYf'9fÖZZbi b[
X]YgYf'k]W'h][Yb'J YfUbghU'hi b["

8]Y'6chgW\UZh]gh_'Uf.'8]Y'5dch\Y_Yb'j cf'Ch'g]bX'i bYf'Àgg']W\ZØf
X]Y'5fnbY]a]hhY`j Yfgcf[i b['XYf'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b["'G]Y'g]bX'X]Y'YfghYb
5b'Ui ZghY`Yb'ZØf'j]Y'Y'DUh]Yb]bbYb'i bX'DUh]Yb]bž'X]Y'Ui Z
dYfgÒb`]W\Y'² fh]W\Y]hYb'i bX'j YfhfUi Ybgj c`Y'6YfUhi b[
Ub[Yk]YgYb'g]bX"'?]fgh'k Ufbh'Y]bXf]b[`]W\j cf'XYb'[Yd`Ub]hYb
FYZcfa Yb'XYf'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[ž'X]Y'Y]bY' 5dch\Y_Y`][\h`]b
6YhfUW\h'n]Y\Yb'i bX'XUa]h'Yfbgh\UZhY`F]g]_Yb'ZØf'X]Y'E i U`]hÅh
i bX'G]W\Yf\Y]h'XYf'5fnbY]a]hhY`j Yfgcf[i b[]b'8Yi hgW\`UbX'V]f[h'
Gc`W\Y'D`ÀbY`XØfZYb'k]f'b]W\h'ni `UggYb` ž'f]YZ'Yf'Ui g'i bX
ZcfXYfhY`Y]bY`ghÅf_YfY`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'ink]gW\Yb'5dch\Y_Yfb
i bX'XYf'd\Ufa UnYi h]gW\Yb'`bXi ghf]Y"

6D=ñY][h'DfÀgYbn'Ui Z'XYf'YI dcd\Ufa

6YgcbXYfg'VYa Yf_Ybgk Yfh.'8Yf'6D=\Uh']b'X]YgYa `đ\af'j ca `-'V]g
%&`C_hcVYf'a]h'Y]bYf'Y][YbYb'@ci b[Y']b'XYf' d\Ufa U!k cf'X
i bX'Y]bYf'GhUbXdfÀgYbn'VY]a `BYhmk Yf_`@[Y, `: `U[[Y' [YnY][h'
K]f'a ÒW\hYb'Y]bYb'FUi a `gW\UZZYbž]b'XYa `XYf'k]W\h][Y'8]U`c[
nk]gW\Yb'5dch\Y_Yb'i bX'<YfghY`Yfb'[YZØfXYfh'k]fX ž'gc'XYf'6D≠
<Ui dh[YgW\ÀZhgZØ\ fYf'8f"'?U] `xUW\]a gYb"'5a `%'C_hcVYf'k]fX
Yf'Ui Z'XYf'6Ø\ bY'a]hidfca]bYb]hYb'9I dYfhYb'X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'7\UbW\`b'ZØf'X]Y'5dch\Y_Yb']b
8Yi hgW\`UbX'X]g_i h]YfYb"

5i Z'XYf'6Ø\ bY'g]hYb'i bhYf'UbXYfYa `.'8f"'`bU`@ WJgž'DfÀg]XYb]b
XYf'5dch\Y_Yf_Ua a Yf'6Yf']bž'gck]Y'6Yfb\UfX'GY]XYbUh\ž'7GI !
5V[YcfXbYhYf'i bX'A UfW`g': fY]hU[ž'J cfg]hYbXYf'XYf
; YgW\ÀZhg`Y]hi b[`8Yi hgW\`UbX'VY]'D<C 9B ± `D\Ufa U\UbXY`"'9]b
gdUbbYbXYf'5i ghUi gW\`ØVYf'XYb'D\Ufa UghUbXcfh'8Yi hgW\`UbX
ghY\h'VYj cfž'VY]'XYa `DchYb]h]U`Y'i bX'J YfVYggYfi b[Yb'Ui g`chYb
k YfXYb"

DUfhbYfgW\UZh'ZØf'a Y\ f'g]W\YfY 5fnbY]a]hhY`j Yfgcf[i b[

xUW\]a gYb'VYhcbh'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[`Y]bYf'ghUf_Yb'DUfhbYfgW\UZh
K]f'U`g'6D=ghY\Yb'GW\i `hYf'Ub'GW\i `hYf'a]h'XYb'5dch\Y_Yb'j cf

C fh" '8]Y'd\Ufa UnYi h]gWXY' ðXi ghf]Y'\Uh'Y]b'j]hU`Yg' ðhYfYggY
XUfUbžXUgg'5fnbY]a]hY`g]WXYf'i bX'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c``
hfUbgdcfh]Yfhi bX'j]b'XYb' <ÀbXYb'ei U`]Zn]YfhYf'5dch\Y_Yf]bbYb
i bX'5dch\Y_Yf'[Y`Ub[Yb" Bi f'Xi fWXY]bY`Yb[Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h
_Ubb`Y]bY`YfZc`[fY]WXY'; Ygi bX\Y]hgj Yfgcf[i b['[Yk Å\f`Y]ghYh
k YfXYb° žZØ[h'Yf`\]bni "

8Yf' HU[`XYf'; Ygi bX\Y]hgj Yfgcf[i b[ž]b]h]]Yfh]j ca '6Dž]ghZØf
XYb%' "Bcj Ya VYf']b'6Yf']b'[Yd`Ubhi bX'gc`k Y]hYfY @Øgi b[Yb
ni f'J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf'J Yfgcf[i b[`Ybhk]W_Y`b"8]Y'I \f'h]W_hž'i bX
X]Y'5dch\Y_Yb`VfUi WXYb'l bhYfghØhni b[`a Y\f`XYbb`Y°

8]Y`YI dcd\Ufa `&\$&(`]gh'gca]h'b]W\h'bi f`Y]bY`A YggYž'gcbXYfb`XUg
GW\Ui ZYbghYf`Y]bYf'[Ubnyb'6fUbWXYž`X]Y`]b'ghØfa]gWXYb`NY]hYb
ZYgh'ni gUa a YbghY\h'i bX`YbhgW`cggYb`]b`X]Y`Ni _i bZiV`]W_h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh