

N8: 'ZÖfXYfh'HU`YbhY. 'B Yi Yg'Dfc[fUa a ZØf'GYf]YbUi hc fYb`]b`6Yf`]b

8 Ug'N8: 'ZÖfXYfh'XUg'dcgh[fUXi U`Y
K Y]hYfV]'Xi b[gdfc[fUa a ' / ei ch/GYf]U`9mYg/ ei ch'XYf
8 Yi hgWYb':]'a !'i bX': YfbgY\U_UXYa]Y`6Yf`]bž'i a`X]Y
bÅWghY'; YbYfUh]cb`Yi fcdÅ]gWYf'GYf]YbUi hc fYb`ni
i bhYfghØhnYb" 'N]Y`]'ghYgž']bbcj Uh]j Yg'GhcfmY`]'b[]'ja
K f]hYfg`Fcca`ni`ZÖfXYfb`i bX`X]Y`GYf]Yb`UbXgWUZh`ni
fYj c`i h]cb]YfYb" '9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`a Y\ f`ØVYf`X]YgYg'gdUbbYbXY
9b[U[Ya Ybh`i bX`X]Y`DUfhbYfgWUZhYb`a]h`XYf
? fYUh]j V fUbWY"



⊖`Y]bYf`gYbgUh]cbY`Yb`K YbXY`ZØf`X]Y`XYi hgWY
: YfbgY\`UbXgWUZh`\Uh`XUg`N8: `gY]bY`I bhYfghØhni b[`ZØf`XUg
]bbcj Uh]j Y`GYf]Ybdfc[fUa a`'GYf]U`9mYg`VY`Ubbh`[Y[YVYb`8]Y
bÅWghYb`nk Y]`X\ fY`k]fX`XUg`N8: `U`g`k]W h][Yf`DUfhbYf`XYf
8 Yi hgWYb':]'a !'i bX': YfbgY\U_UXYa]Y`6Yf`]b`fB: : 6Ł`Zi b[]YfYb
i bX`hU`Ybh]YfhY`GYf]YbUi hc f]bbYb`i bX`!Ui hc fYb`Ui Z]\ fYa`K Y[]b
X]Y`_fYUh]j Y`K Y`h`XYf`GYf]YbdfcXi`_h]cb`VY[`Y]hYb"

K Ufi a 'gh'XUg'k]W h[3'; Ubn'Y]bZUW' ' GYf]U'9mYg 'k]fX'U'g'XUg
YfghY'dcgh[fUXi U'Y'K Y]hYfV]'Xi b[gdfc[fUa a 'ZØf'GYf]YbUi hcFYb
]b'9i fcdU'[YZY]Yfh"<]Yf'\UVYb'nk Ò'ZYb[U[]YfhY'HY]'bY\ a Yf'X]Y
7\UbWž'ØVYf'bYi b'A cbUhY'X]Y'; Y\Y]a b]ggY'XYg'gYf]Y''Yb
GWfY]VYbg'i bX'XYf'DfcXi _h]cb'ni 'Yf'YfbYb"A]h'Y]bYa
VYgcbXYfYb': c_i g'Ui ZXUg'_c''UVcfUhj] Y'5fVY]hYb'ja 'K f]hYfg
Fcca 'g]bX'X]Y'HY]'bY\ a YbXYb'Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž']bbcj Uhj] Y'i bX
ZYggY'bXY'GYf]YbZcfa UhY'ni 'Ybhk]W_Y'b"

N8: 'dcg]h]cb]Yfh'g]W']a 'Yi fcdÀ]gW Yb GYf]Yba Uf_h

Uga]b'A UYXUž'X]Y '@Y]hYf]b'XYf'N8: !< Ui dhfYXU_h]cb
hYfbUh]cbU'Y':]_h]cbž'Yf_`ÀfhY.' 8 Ug'N8: '\Uh'g]W'a]h'gY]bYb
]bhYfbUh]cbU'Yb'?cdfcXi _h]cbYb'U'g'ZYghY'; fÒ» Y'ja 'Yi fcdÀ]gW Yb
GYf]Yba Uf_h]YhUV''Yfh" '8]Y'_cbh]bi]Yf']W'Y'9fk Y]hYfi b['XYg
DcfhZc`cg]b'XYb'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'U\ fYb' 'gY] Yg'Xi fW'X]Y
9i fcdYUb'5''UbW'cXYf'BYk , ' '\Uh'VYfY]hg'gdUbbYbXY'bYi Y
Dfc'Y_hY'\Yf] cf[YVfUW'h''Bi b'nY][h'XUg'N8: 'YfbYi hž'XUgg'Yg'Y]b
bUW\U'h][Yg' hYfYggY'Ub'Y]bYf'ghUf_Yb'?fYUh]j gnYbY'\Uhž']bXYa
Yg'a]h' GYf]U'9mYg 'bYi Y'HU'YbhY'ZØfXYfh"

8cW'XUa]h'b]W'h[Ybi ['8 Ug'N8: 'gW'Y]Y» h'g]W'Y]bYa
VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb'BYhmk Yf'_fYbca a]YfhYf'6fUbW'YbdUfhbYf'Ub"
I bhYfbY\ a Yb'k]Y'7cbghUb]b'HY'Yj]g]cbž'H\Y'K U'h'8]gbYm
7ca dUbm'; Yfa Ubmž'5i X]V'Y'i bX'j]Y'Y'UbXYfY'i bhYfghØhnYb'X]Y
HY]'bY\ a Yf'b]W'h'bi fž'gcbXYfb'V]YhYb']\bYb'Ui W'k Yfhj c''Y
9]bV']W_Y'i bX'?cbhU_hY]'b'X]Y'Ui ZFY[YbXY'K Y'h'XYf
GYf]YbdfcXi _h]cb"

9]b'6`]W_ 'Ui Z' GYf]U'9mYg

8]Y'A]gg]cb'j cb' GYf]U'9mYg 'gh'_Uf.'8]Y'bAW'ghY'; YbYfUh]cb
j cb'GYf]YbUi hcFYb'ni 'ZØfXYfb'i bX'XUVY]'X]Y'Yi fcdÀ]gW Y
GYf]Yb'UbXgW UZh'U_h]j 'a]hni [YghU'hYb" 'h'Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'X]Y
BUW ZFU[Y'bUW 'ei U']hUhj] '\cW'k Yfh][Ya 'GYf]YbW'cbhYbh']b'XYb
< Ò\Ydi b_h'ghY][hž']gh'Yg'k]W h[Yf'XYbb'Yž'_fYUh]j Y'? ÒdZY'ni

gWxi `Yb'i bX`]\bYb`X]Y`K Yf_nYi [Y`ni `[YVYbž'i a `X]Y`Ni gWUi Yf
ni `ZYggY`b"

A]h`X]YgYf`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`_ÖbbhY`XUg`N8: `b]W`h`bi f`X]Y
GYf]YbdfcXi _h]cb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`fYj c`i h]cb]YfYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`
Y]bYb`V`Y]VYbXYb`9]bXfi W_`]b`XYf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`A YX]Yb!
7ca a i b]hm`\]bhYf`UggYb``9g`V`Y]Vh`gdUbbYbX`ni `gY`Ybž`k]Y
GYf]U`9mYg `X]Y`Ni _i bZh`XYf`Yi fcdÄ]gW`Yb`GYf]YbUi hcfYb
dfÄ[Yb`k]fX`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh