

NU\`i bYf`Ui VhYf`9]bfY]gYb`]b`6Yf`]b.
A cbUh`]WXY`5i gk Yfhi b[Yb`V]g`&\$&(

A cbUh`]WXY`GhUh]gh]_Yb`ni f`]`Y[U`Yb`9]bfY]gY`]b
8Yi hgW`UbX.`8]Y`6i bXYgdc`]nY]X]fY_h]cb`6Yf`]b`dfAgYbh]Yfh
]b`XYf`U_hi Y`Yb`DfYggYa]hhY`]i b[`X]Y`YghghY`i b[Yb`ni
i bYf`Ui VhY]b[YfY]ghYb`DYfgcbYb`j cb`&\$&%V]g`5i [i gh
&\$&("9fZU\fyb`G]Y`a Y\`f`ØVYf`X]Y`9bhk]W`i b[Yb`i bX
Ni gUa a Yb`Åb[Y`X]YgYf`k]W]h[Yb`H\Ya Uh`_"



9]b`U`Ufa]YfYbXYg`D\Åbca Yb`n]Y\`hg]W`Xi fW`X]Y`<Ui dhghUXh.
I bYf`Ui VhY`9]bfY]gYb`8]Y`6i bXYgdc`]nY]X]fY_h]cb`6Yf`]b`\Uh`]b
XYb`YhnhYb`A cbUhYb`Y]bXfi W_gj c`Y`NU\`Yb`dfAgYbh]Yfh`Y]b
ghUf_Yg`NY]WXYb`ž`XUgg`X]Y`G]WXYf`Y]hg`U[Y`Yfbgh[Ybca a Yb
k YfXYb`a i gg`A cbUhY`Ub[`k i fXY`Xc_i a Ybh]Yfh`ž`k]Y`j]Y`Y
A YbgWXYb`]`Y[U`X]Y`Y`fYbnYb`ØVYfgWfY]hYb`ž`i bX`X]Y`F`Ygi`hUhY
g]bX`YfXfUa Uh]gW`"

J cb`U]bi Uf`&\$&%V]g`5i [i gh`&\$&(`g]bX`X]Y`GhUh]gh]_Yb`Ubg`@]W]h
[Y`ca a Yb`ž`X]Y`X]Y`VYgc f[b]gYffY[YbXYb`Y`YghghY`i b[Yb

Xc_i a Ybh]YfYb"8]Y'NU\`Yb'gdFYWYb'6ÅbXY. :a a Yf'k]YXYf'k]fX
XYi h]Wž'XUgg'XUg'DfcV`Ya `XYf'i bYf'Ui VhYb'9]bFY]gY`]b'6Yf`]b
_Y]b'j cfØVYf[Y\YbXYg'D\Åbca Yb`]ghž'gcbXYfb`Y]b'Zcfhk Å\fYbXYg
5b`Y[Yb`XYf'6i bXYgdc`nY]"8]Y'C ZYb`Y[i b[`X]YgYf'8 UhYb'gYhnh
Y]b`XYi h]WYg'G][bU`Ub`X]Y`2 ZYbh]W\Y]hi bX`X]Y
9bhgWY]Xi b[ghfÅ[Yf`

K Ug`ghYW_h` \]bhYf`XYb`NU\`Yb3

8]Y'6i bXYgdc`nY]X]fY_h]cb'6Yf`]b`\Uh_Y]bY`A Ø\Yb`[YgWYi hž'i a
X]Y'6f]gUbn`XYf`@U[Y`dfÅ[bUbh`XUfni ghY`Yb" :a `F U\`a Yb`] \fYf
l bhYfgi W`i b[`k i fXYb`fY[Y`a Å»][`DYfgcbYb`ZYgh[YghY`hž`X]Y
c\`bY`[Ø`h][Y`DUd]YfY`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`Ui Z[YhUi W`h'g]bX"K Ug
_ØbbhY`XUg`ZØf`X]Y`G]WYf\Y]hi bX`CfXbi b[`]b`XYf`GhUXh
VYXYi hYb3

8]Y`FY]W`k Y]hY`X]YgYf': YghghY`i b[Yb`]gh`Y]b`VYi bfi` \][YbXYg'6]`X
XYf`A][fUbhYbg]hi Uh]cbž`X]Y]b`XYb`YhnhYb` :U\`fYb`ghUf_
ni [Ybca`a Yb`\Uh" :a a Yf`a Y\`f`A YbgWYb`j Yfgi WYbž`Y`Y[U`]b
XUg`@UbX`ni` [Y`Ub[Ybž`k Ug`b]W`h`bi f`fYW`h]WYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W
gcn]U`Y': fU[Yb`Ui Zk]fZh"8]Y[YbUi Y`NU\`XYf'i bYf'Ui VhYb
9]bFY]gYb`k]fX]b`XYf`Ub[Y\Åb[hYb`DfYggYa`]hY]i b[`XYhU]`Yfh
Ui Z[YgW`ØggY`hi bX`k]fZh`Y]b[`fY`Yg`@W`h`Ui ZXUgž`k Ug`\]bhYf
XYb`?i`]ggYb`dUgg]Yfh"

8]Y`NU\`Yb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`GhUh]gh_]Yb`/g]Y`g]bX`Y]bY`K Ufbi b["
9]bY`_UfY`5bgU[Yž`XUgg`XYf'8fi W`Ub`XYb`; fYbnYb`i bX
]bbYf\U`V`XYf`GhUXh`k ÅW`gh`K Å\`fYbX`g]W`X]Y`6Y\ØfXYb
VYa Ø\Ybž`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ni`_cbhfc``YfYbž`]gh`X]Y': fU[Yž`k]Y`Ub[Y
X]YgY': YghghY`i b[Yb`bcW`k Y]hYf`UbghY][Yb`k YfXYb"

8]Y`NY]h`XfÅb[hž'i bX`Yg`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k Y`WY`A U»bU\`a Yb
Yf[f]ZYb`k YfXYbž`i a`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ni`ghUV]`g]YfYb`i bX`Y]bYb
fY]Vi b[g`cgYb`5V`Ui Z`ZØf`U`Y`ni` [Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb"8Yf`ØZYbh]WY
8fi W`ghY][hž'i bX`XYf`F i ZbUW`@Øgi b[Yb`k]fX`Ui hYf`

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh