

K cf`X`<YU`h\`Gi a a]h'&\$&(.`9]b
 a]``]UfXYbgWk YfYf`GWf]hh`ZØf`[`cVU`Y
 ; Ygi bX\Y]h

9f`YVYb`G]Y`X]Y`k]W]h[ghYb`<][\`][\hg`XYg`K cf`X`<YU`h\
 Gi a a]h'&\$&(]b`6Yf`]b`A]h'ØVYf`") \$\$`HY`]bY\`a Yf.]bbYbž
 ' , \$`GdfYWX`Yf.]bbYb`i bX`Y]bYf`A]``]cbYb`i G!8c``Uf`Ub
 Ni gU[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`K <C`nY][h`X]Y`J`YfUbg`hU`hi b[]b`bcj`Uh] Y
 5bg`ÅhnY`ZØf`[`cVU`Y ; Ygi bX\Y]hgZfU[Yb`"9fZU`fYb`G]Y`a Y\`f
 ØVYf`nYb`hfU`Y`H\`Ya Yb`k]Y ; Ygi bX\Y]hg[YfYWX`h][_Y]hž
 ?`]a Uk`UbXY`i bX`X][]hU`Y`HYWX`bc`c[]Yb`"×hnh`a Y\`f`ØVYf`X]Y
 YfZc`[fY]WX`Y`?cbZYfYbn`i bX`\`fY`Ni _i bZhghfUhY[]Yb`YgYb`°



9]b`gdY`_hU`_i`ÅfYg`:]bU`Y`ZØf`XYb`K cf`X`<YU`h\`Gi a a]h'&\$&(°
 BUWX`XfY][]bhYbg]j Yb`HU[Yb`]b`6Yf`]bž`Ub`XYbYb`ØVYf`") \$\$
 HY`]bY\`a Yf.]bbYb`Ui`g`%(\$`@AbXYfb`]\`fY`J]g]cbYb`ZØf`X]Y
 ; Ygi bX\Y]hgj Yfgc[i b[`XYf`Ni _i bZh`X]g_i`h]YfhYbž`YfghfU`h`X]Y
 ZØ\`fYbXY`D`UhhZcfa`ZØf`[`cVU`Y ; Ygi bX\Y]h]b`bYi`Ya ; `Ubn`A]h
 ØVYf` , \$`GdfYWX`Yf.]bbYb`i bX`*`+`GYgg]cbg`k`Uf`X]Y`J`YfUbg`hU`hi b[
 Y]b`UVgc`i`hYg`<][\`][\h`°

⊖`VYY]bXfi W_YbXYf`NU\`_Ua Yb`gck c\`j] Y`U`g`Ui W`c`b`]bY
k]ggVY[]Yf][Y; Ygi bX\Y]hgU_hYi fY`ni gUa a Yb"⊖g[YgUa h`ØVYf
&%"\$\$\$`5i Zfi ZY`XYf`C`b`]bY!⊖\U`hY`i bX`gYbgUh]cbY`Y`*) "\$\$\$
a Y\`f`Ui Z`XYb`GcW]U`A YX]U!`Ub`À`Yb`XYf`K <C`nY][Yb` `X]Y
k Y`hk Y]hY`5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h`k Uf`Ybcfa ` `8cW`XUg`]gh`b]W`h`U`Yg.
6Y]`XYf`[f`Ø»hYb` ; YVYfj YfUbghU`hi b[`XYf`K <C
:]bUbn]Yfi b[gfi bXY`k i fXYb`gU[Yb\UZhY`Ni gU[Yb`]b`<Ø\Y`j cb
Y]bYf`A]`]UfXY`I G`8c`Uf`VY`f`ÅZh][h`9]b` \]ghcf]gW`Yf`A ca Ybh`

9]b` : c fi a `ZØf`J YfÅbXYfi b[

8Yf`K cf`X`<YU`h\`Gi a a]h`\Uh`g]W`U`g`i bj Yfn]W`hVUfY`D`UhhZcfa
YhUV`]Yfh`ž`i a `X]Y`K Y]W`Yb`ZØf`Y]bY`VYggYfY` ; Ygi bX\Y]hgni _i bZh
ni `ghY`Yb"7UfghYb`GW`]W_Yfž` ; YgW`ÅZhgzØ\`fYf`XYg`K <Gž`VYhcbhY.
8i fW`X]Y`Yb[Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a]h`XYf`K <C`i bX`UbXYfYb
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`DUfhbYfb`hfU[Yb`k]f`U_h]j `XUni `VY]ž`bUW` \U`h][Y
@Øgi b[Yb`ni `Yb`hk]W_Y`b" `

8Ug`<YfnghØW`XYg`Xf]hhYb`HU[Yg3`H\Ya Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`K Y`h
VYk Y[Yb`A dcl ž:]bUbn]Yfi b[gghfUhY[]Yb`i bX`XYf`?`]a Uk UbXY`
ghUbXYb`Ui Z`XYf`5[YbXU" ; Ygi bX\Y]hga]b]ghYf]b`?` \i a V]nY
?UbXcXc`7\]dcbXU`Ui g`A U`Uk]f]YZ`X]Y`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`ni a `<UbXY`b`Ui Z` K]f`a ØggYb`X]Y`?`]a U_f]gY
Xi fW`[Ya Y]bgUa Yg`<UbXY`b`i bX`Ub[Zf]gh][Y`⊖j Ygh]h]cbYb
VYk Å`h][Yb" `

9]bYg`XYf`Ui ZFY[YbXghYb`<][\`][\hg`k Uf`X]Y`J c fghY`i b[`XYg
@UbW`h`F`Ydcf`hg` ; `cVU`<YU`h\`&\$) \$ " `F]W`UfX`<c`f`h`c`ž
7\Y`ZFYXU_hYi f`j cb`H\Y`@UbW`h`ž`Yb`h\Ø`hY`Y]bY`Y\`f[Y]n][Y`J]g]cb.
A]h`Yb`hgW`c`ggYbYf` : Ø\fi b[`i bX`_`i [Yb`⊖j Ygh]h]cbYb`_Ubb`X]Y
j cfnY]h][Y`GhYfV`]W`_Y]h`V]g`ni f`A]hY`XYg`⊖\`f`i bXYfhg`\U`V]Yfh
k YfXYb" `8]Y`A]gg]cb3`) \$ `Vm) \$ ` `Y]b`N]Y`ž`XUg`n`Å`\`h`

; `cVU`Y`H\Ya Yb`]a ` : c_i g

8Ug`A chhc`XYg`X]Yg`Å\`f][Yb` ;]dZY`gž` 6i]`X]b[`Hfi gh`Zc`f`U
<YU`h\]Yf`K cf`X ž`fYZY_h]YfhY`X]Y`nYbhfU`Yb`5b`]Y[Yb`k]Y
; Ygi bX\Y]hg[YfYW`h][_Y]h`ž: fUi Yb[Ygi bX\Y]h`i bX`X]Y

6YXfc\i b[Yb`Xi fW`DUbXYa]Yb" `K c`ghY\Yb`k]f`i bX`k c\]b`k c`Yb
k]f3`8]YgY` : fU[Yb`k i fXYb`Y]XYbgW UZh]W`X]g_i h]Yfh`zi bX`X]Y
Fc`Y`X][]hU`Yf`HYW`bc`c []Yb`i]b`XYf` ; Ygi bX\Y]hgj Yfgcf[i b[
k i fXY`]bhYbg]j `VY`Yi W`hYh"

8Yf`K cf`X`<YU`h\`Gi a a]h`]gh`k Y]h`a Y`f`U`g`bi f`Y]bY`?cbZYfYbn"
9f`]gh`Y]b`YVYbX][Yg` : cfi a žXUg`Dc`]h]_ž`K]ggYbgW UZhž
Df]j Uhk]fhgW UZh`i bX`X]Y`N]j] [YgY`gW UZh`a]hY]bUbXYf`j Yf_bØdZh"
; Ya Y]bgUa `k YfXYb`]bbc] Uh]j Y`@Øgi b[Yb`[YgW UZYb`i bX`X]Y
[`cVU`Y` ; Ygi bX\Y]hgXYVUhY`bUW`j cfbY`[YVfUW`h` `Y]bY`A]gg]cbž
X]Y`k Y]hfY]W`YbXY`6YXYi hi b[`Uh`

: Øf`U`Y`ž`X]Y`b]W`h`hY]`bY`a Yb`_cbbhYbž`g]bX`X]Y`5i ZnY]W`bi b[Yb
U`Yf`GYgg]cbg`Ui ZMci Hi VY`j YfZØ[VUf``8]Y`Ni _i bZh`XYf`[`cVU`Yb
; Ygi bX\Y]h`k]fX`Xi fW`X]YgY` ; Ygd`f`W`Y`[Ydf`[h` `j YfdUggYb`G]Y
b]W`h`hY]`ni \UVYb`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh