

K c`ZgVi f[ g`K ccXgWfUdYf. `B UW\ U`h][ Y  
< c`n\cW\`Äi gYf`ZØf`Y]b`bYi Yg`K c`bYb

9f`YVYb`G]Y`XYb`GdUhYbgh]W\`ZØf`X]Y`]bbcj Uh]j Yb  
K ccXgWfUdYf`]b`K c`ZgVi f[ `i bhYf`XYf`@Y]hi b[ `j cb  
6i bXYgVUi a ]b]ghYf]b`?`UfU`; Ymk ]hn`YbghY\Yb`nk Y]  
bUW\ U`h][ Y`< c`n\cW\`Äi gYf`a ]h`%\$\* `VUff]YfYZFY]Yb  
K c`bi b[ Yb`"8 Ug`Dfc`Y\_hj YfY]bh`Ö\_c`c[ ]gWYg`6Ui Yb`i bX  
gcn]U`Yb`K c`bi b[ gVUi ž`gYhnh`Ui Z`?fY]g`Ui Zk ]fhgWUZh`i bX  
V]YhYh`ni `i bZhgk Y]gYbXYb`K c`bFUi a `ZØf`U`Y  
; YbYfUh]cbYb`" `bZcfa ]YfYb`G]Y`g]W\`ØVYf`X]Y`<][ `][ `hg`i bX  
A Ö[ `]W\`Y]hYbž`HY]`X]YgYg`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb`6Ui dfc`Y\_hg`ni  
k YfXYb`°



9]b`VU\`bVfYWYbXYg`6Ui dfc`Y\_h`b]a a h`i: cfa Yb`Ub`°`a  
< YfnYb`j cb`K c`ZgVi f[ `k i fXY`XYf`GdUhYbgh]W\`ZØf`X]Y  
gdY\_hU`i `ÄfYb`K ccXgWfUdYf`[ YgYhnhž`nk Y]`]bbcj Uh]j Y  
< c`n\cW\`Äi gYfž`X]Y`Y]bY`bYi Y`ÿ fU`XYg`K c`bYbg  
Y]b`Äi hYb`"6i bXYgVUi a ]b]ghYf]b`?`UfU`; Ymk ]hn`ZY]YfhY

X]YgYb`VYgcbXYfYb`A ca Ybh`i bX`[ UV`XYb`cZZ]n]Y`Yb  
GhUfhgW`i gg`ZØf`Y]b`ni \_i bZhkg Y]gYbXYg`J cf\UVYb`XYf`; @G  
6Ub\_`"8]Y`VYY]bXfi W`YbXYb`HØfa Y`gc`Yb`V]g`&\$&\*[ YVUi h  
k YfXYb` `i bX`g]Y`k YfXYb`X]Y`YfghYb`]`fYf`5fh`b  
8Yi hgW`UbX`gY]b`°

⊕g[ YgUa h, "\$\$\$`E i UXfUha YhYf`K c`bZÅWY`i bX`%\$\*  
K c`bY]b`Y]hYb`Yfk UfhYb`X]Y`K c`ZgVi f[ Yfž`X]Y`VY]a`6Ui Yb`b]W`h  
bi f`Ub`X]Y`; Y[ Ybk Ufhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Ub`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYb`\_Yb`  
8]Y`K ccXgWfUdYf`ghY`Yb`ZØf`bUW`U`h][ Y`5fW`]hY`\_hi f`i bX  
gcn]U`Yg`K c`b`\_cbnYdh`(`) `DfcnYbh`XYf`K c`bi b[ Yb`k YfXYb`Xi fW  
gcn]U`Y`; ØfXYfi b[ `i bhYfgh`Øhnh`i bX`g]Y`g]bX`[ fØ» hYbhY`]g  
VUff]YfYZfY]`[ YghU`hYh ž`gc`; Ymk ]hn"

## 9]b`D]cb]Yfdfc`Y`\_h`ZØf`bUW`U`h][ Yg`6Ui Yb

; Ymk ]hn`VYhcbhY.` 8]YgY`<c`n`cW`Åi gYf`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f  
dfUW`hj c`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`\_i [ `8]YgY`VY]XYb`6Ui k Yf`\_Y`nY][ Ybž  
k ]Y`n]f`\_i`ÅfYg`6Ui Yb`[ Y`]b[ h`i`A UhYf]U`Yb`k YfXYb`gc`fhYb`fY]b  
ni fØW`[ YVUi hi bX`X]YbYb`bUW`]`fYa`@YVYbgnm`\_i g`U`g`k Yfhj c`Y  
F c`ghc`ZY`"GW`i gg`a ]h`A Ø` `U`Y`j Yfk YbXYhYb`6Ui ghc`ZY`XYf  
K ccXgWfUdYf`Ui ZhUi W`Yb`]b`XYf`A UhYf]U`VUb`\_ž`X]Y`a ]h`YXYa` `X`f  
k ÅW`gh`°

I bgYfY`A ]gg]cb`]gh`Ygž`Y]b`NY]W`Yb`ni`gYhnYb`° ž`gU[ hY`8]f`\_  
?UbbUW`Yfž`J cfghUbX`XYf`; @G`6Ub\_`" 2`\_c`c[ ]gW`bUW`U`h][ Y`i bX  
gcn]U`[ YfYW`hY`Dfc`Y`\_hY`a ØggYb`] cfUb[ Yhf]YVYb`k YfXYb`"K ]f  
\UVYb`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ ž`ni \_ØbZh][ Y`@Øgi b[ Yb`ni`[ YghU`hYb`°

C VYfVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`8Ybb]g`K Y]`a Ubb`VY[ Y]ghYfh` 8]Y  
K ccXgWfUdYf`k YfXYb`Y]b`YVYbX][ Yfž`bUW`VUfgW`UZh]W`Yf  
A ]hY`di b`\_h]b`K c`ZgVi f[ `K ]f`g]bX`ghc`nž`gc`W`Y]b  
VYa Yf`\_Ybgk YfhYg`6Ui dfc`Y`\_h`ni`fYU`]g]YfYb`°

## 8]Y`K c`bhf`Åi a Y`XYf`Ni \_i bZh

8]Y`K ccXgWfUdYf`V]YhYb`b]W`h`bi f`K c`bi b[ Yb`ZØf`U`Y  
; YbYfUh]cbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`ZÅW`Ybž`X]Y`ni a

J Yfk Y]`Yb`Y]b`UXYb"9]b`7UZÅž`Y]bY`8 UWX hYffUggY`i bX`gWX`ÖbY  
5i » YbUb`U[ Yb`g]bX`[ Yd`Ubh" < ]Yf`YbhghY`h`Y]b`Cfhž`Ub`XYa`a`Ub  
[ YfbY`YVYb`a`ÖWXhY`ž`gWX`k`Àfa`h`X]Y`A`]b]ghYf]b"

K Yf`]b`X]YgYb`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb`HØfa`Yb`k`c`bYb`a`ÖWXhYž`\_Ubb`g]WX  
Y]bZUWX`dYf`9!A`U]`Ub`j`Yfa`]Yhi`b[!k`ccXgWfUdYf4`[`g"XY`k`YbXYb"  
8]Y`;`@G`<c`nVUi`k`Y]gY`YI`dYfh]Yfh]a`B`UWX`U`h][`\_Y]hggY`\_hcf`X]Y  
Ni`\_i`bZh`XYg`K`c`bYbg`ghY`h`h`]Yf`Ui`Z`gY`f`gc`]XYb`:`Ø»Yb`°

<]bhYf`XYb`VYY]bXfi`W`\_YbXYb`K`ccXgWfUdYfb`ghY`Yb`X]Y  
5fWX]hY`\_hYb`DUfhbYf`i`bX`DUfhbYf`Ui`g`6Yf`]b`gck`]Y`X]Y  
Dfc`Y`\_hghYi`YfYf`j`cb`XYf`?`fYVg`I`bhYfbY`a`Ybg[`fi`ddY"  
;`Ya`Y]bgUa`a`]h`XYf`;`@G`6Ub`\_`UVYb`g]Y`Y]b`?`cbnYdh`Yb`hk`]W`\_Y`hž  
XUg`k`Y[`k`Y]gYbX`ZØf`[`Ubn`8Yi`hgWX`UbX`gY]b`\_ÖbbhY`°

9]b`K`c`b`hfUi`a`\_Ui`g`<c`nž`XYf`X]Y`I`a`k`Y`h`gWX`cb`h`\_K`c`ZgVi`f[  
a`UWX`hg`j`cf`\_@UggYb`k`]f`i`bg`ØVYffUgWX`Yb`ž`k`]Y`X]YgYg`a`i`h][`Y  
Dfc`Y`\_h`XYa`\_F`Ygh`XYg`@Ub`XYg`U`g`J`cfV]`X`X]YbYb`k`]fX`°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`WX`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`a`Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh