

K ]ggYbgW\ UZh'ZØf'8 Ya c\_fUh]Y.  
9fÒZZbi b[ gj YfUbghU`hi b[ ' ]b '? cbghUbn

9f`YVYb`G]Y`X]Y`9fÒZZbi b[ `XYf`J cfhfU[ gfY]\Y` Ghi X]i a  
; YbYfU`Y `Ub`XYf`I b]j Yfg]h`h?cbghUbn`ni a `H\Ya U  
K ]ggYbgW\ UZh'ZØf'8 Ya c\_fUh]Y`i bX` : fY]\Y]h "`FY\_hcf]b  
?Uh\Uf]bU`<c`n]b[ Yf`X]g\_i h]Yfh`Ua `&, "C\_hcVYf'&\$&( `i a  
%, "%) `I \f`]a `6cXYbgYYZcfi a `U\_hi Y`Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
XYf'8Ya c\_fUh]Y": fYi Yb`G]Y`g]W\ `Ui ZgdUbbYbXY`9]bV`]W\_Y  
j cb`9I dYfhYb`Ui g`K ]ggYbgW\ UZh`i bX`; YgY`gW\ UZh`8Yf  
9]bhf]hh`gh`ZfY]`



9]b`5i Zfi Z'ni f`J YfhY]X][ i b[ `XYf`8Ya c\_fUh]Y`

8]Y`8Ya c\_fUh]Y`ghY`h`Ui Z`XYf`?`]ddY` `i bX`XUg`b]W`h`bi f`f[ YbXk c  
]b`XYf`K Y`h`ž`gcbXYfb`X]fY`\_hj`cf`i bgYfYf`<Ui ghØf`°`8]Y`I b]j Yfg]h`Àh  
?cbghUbn`b]a`a`h`g]W`X]YgYf`VfYbbYbXYb`H`Ya Uh]\_`Ub`i bX`°`ÀXh  
ni f`a`]hfY]»YbXYb`J`cfhfU[ gfY]\Y`Ghi X]i a` ; YbYfU`Y`Y]bž`X]Y  
i bhYf`XYa`H]hY`°`K`]ggYbgW`UZh`ZØf`8Ya c\_fUh]Y`i bX`: fY`\Y]h  
bYi Y`DYfgdY`\_hj`Yb`Ui ZnY][ h`°`5a`&,"`C`\_hcVYf`&\$&(`i a`%`.)`I` \f  
k`]fX`X]Y`[ fc» Ufh][ Y`FY`\_hcf]b`? Uh\Uf]bU`<c`n]b[ Yf`X]Y`FY]\Y`]a  
?cbghUbnYf`°`6cXYbgYYZcfi a`a`]h]Y]bYa`ZYggY`bXYb`=a`di`°`gj`cfhfU[  
Yf`ÒZbYb`"

ϕ·Y]bYf·NY]hž·]b·XYf·dcdi·`]gh]gWXY·GhfÒa i b[ Yb·XYa c\_fUh]gWXY  
K U\`Yb·]b·: fU[ Y·ghY·Yb·i bX·j ]Y·Y·K À\`Yf]bbYb·DUfhY]Yb  
i bhYfghØhnYbž·X]Y·XYb·F ØW\_ni [·j cb·XYa c\_fUh]gWXYb·K YfhYb  
dfcdU[ ]YfYbž·k ]fX·Yg·a Y\`f·XYbb·Y·NY]hž·X]Y·5·Ufa [·cW\_Yb·`Ài hYb  
ni·`UggYb·°8]Y·J cf·Ygi b[ gfY]\Y·]gh·b]W\`h·bi f·Y]bY·U\_UXYa ]gWXY  
J YfUbghU·hi b[ ž·gcbXYfb·Y]b·Y·]XYbgW UZh]WXYf·5ddY·`Ub·U·Y  
6Øf[ Yf]bbYbž·g]W\`U\_hj·`ZØf·: fY]\Y]hi bX·8Ya c\_fUh]Y  
Y]bni gYhnYb·"·<]Yf·k ]fX·[ YZc fgW\`hž·X]g\_i h]Yfhi bX·`j cf·U·Ya·  
bUW\`@Øgi b[ Yb·[ Ygi W\`h·

## 9]b·gdUbbYbXYg·Dfc[ fUa a·`k UfhYh°

? Uh\Uf]bU·<c·n]b[ Yfž·Y]bY·GW\`ØggY·Z][ i f·]b·XYf·dc·]h]gWXYb  
8YVUhYž·k ]fX·Ub·X]YgYa·`5VYbX·b]W\`h·bi f·: U\_hYb·dfÀgYbh]YfYbž  
gcbXYfb·Ui W\`·: fU[ Yb·Ui Zk YfZYbž·X]Y·Y·XYf·b·VYhfYZZb·` K Y·WXY  
F]g]\_Yb·VYghY\`Yb·]b·i bgYfYb·XYa c\_fUh]gWXYb·ϕgh]hi h]cbYb3·K Ug  
\_ØbbYb·k ]f·U·g·ϕX]j ]Xi Yb·hi bž·i a·`X]Y·8Ya c\_fUh]Y·ni·`ghÀf\_Yb3  
8]YgY·: fU[ Yb·\UVYb·Y]bYb·Ybcfa Yb·GhY·Ybk Yfhi bX·`UXYb·XUni  
Y]bž·g]W\`U\_hj·`Ub·XYf·8]g\_i gg]cb·ni·`VYhY]·][ Yb·°

8 Ug·j ]Y·gY]h][ Y·Dfc[ fUa a·`XYf·F Y]\Y·j Yfgdf]W\`h·nU\`fY]WXY  
gdUbbYbXY·9]bg]W\`hYb·"·F YW\`hgYI dYfhY·7\`f]ghcd\`A Ø·Yfg·j cb·XYf  
<I·`6Yf·]b·k ]fX·g]W\`a ]h·XYb·i bhYfgW]YX·]WXYb·: fY]\Y]hg[ fUXYb  
Ui gY]bUbXYfgYhnYbž·k À\`fYbX·XYf·Dc·]hc·c[ Y·Gi gi a·c·G\`\_Ubc  
j YfZc·[ hž·k Y·WXYb·9]bZi gg·X]Y·DYfgØb·]W\`\_Y]hYb·j cb  
Gd]hnYbdc·]h]\_Yf]bbYb·Ui ZK U\`Yf[ YVb]ggY·\UVYb·"·I bX·XUg·]gh  
·Àb[ gh·b]W\`h·U·Yg·°8Yf·Gcn]U·dgmW\`c·c[ Y·K c·Z[ Ub[·; U]gga U]Yf  
j cb·XYf·I b]j Yfg]hÀh·?cbghUb·n·k ]fX·X]Y·Vf]gUbhY·H\`Ya Uh]\_  
VY·Yi W\`hYbž·k Ufi a·`gi V·Y\_hj]Y·K U\`f\`Y]hYb·cZh·X]Y·cV·Y\_hj]Yb  
: U\_hYb·ØVYfhi a·dZYb·"·8]YgYg·K ]ggYb·]ghZØf·Y·XYf·b·j cb·i bg·j cb  
6YXYi hi b[·°

8]Y·9fØZbi b[ gj YfUbghU·hi b[·`k ]fX·]b·Ni gUa a·YbUfVY]h·a ]h·XYf  
Jc·`g\`cW\`gW\`i·Y·@UbX\_fY]g·?cbghUb·n·Y·J·"·cf[ Ub]g]Yfhi bX·ØZbYh  
X]Y·HØFYb·ZØf·Y]bY·ØZYbh·]WXY·8]g\_i gg]cb·`·XYf·9]bh]h·]ghZFY·`  
8 Ug·[ ]Vh·YXYa·`X]Y·; Y·Y[ Yb\`Y]hž·HY]·`X]YgYf·k ]W\`h][ Yb·; Ygd fÀWXY  
ØVYf·X]Y·Ni \_i bZhi bgYfYf·8Ya c\_fUh]Y·ni·`k YfXYb·°

: U\_hYb`Ui Z`Y]bYb`6`]W\_°

- K Ubb3`5a`&, "C\_hcVYf`&\$&( `i a`%, .%) `l \f
- K c3`a`?cbghUbnYf`6cXYbgYYZcfi a`fFY]WYbUi ghfU»Y  
&%ž+, ( \*+`?cbghUbnł
- K Yf`Yf`ÒZZbYh3`FY`\_hcf]b`?Uh\Uf]bU`<c`n]b[ Yf`a` ]h]\fYa  
=a di`gj`cfhfU[
- K Ug`Zc`[ h3`K`Y]hYfY`gdUbbYbXY`J`cfhfÀ[ Y`UV`Bcj`Ya`VYf`  
Ub`XYf`l`b]j`Yfg]hÀh?`cbghUbn
- ² ZZYb`h`]W 3`đ`5`Y`J`YfUbg`hU`hi`b[ Yb`g]bX`ZY]  
ni [ Àb[ `]W°

: Øf`U`YbYž`X]Y`g]W`ZØf`a`Y`f`b`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`i`bX`XUg  
j`c`ghÀbX][ Y`Dfc[ fUa`a` ]bhYfYgg]YfYbž[ ]Vh`Yg`Y]bY`gdYn]Y`Y  
K`YVgY]hY`a` ]h`U`Yb`8YhU]`g°

9]b`ghUf`\_Yg`NY]WYb`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh`i`bgYfYf  
; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh