

K]Y [YZÀ\f`]W 'g]b X 'À`hYfY 'A YbgW Yb ']a GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f3

5fh]_Y`]b\U`h =b``YhnhYf`NY]h`[]Vh`Yg`j Yfa Y\fh`6YgW\k YfXYb XUfØVYfž`XUgg`XYf`I a [Ub[ghcb`nk]gW\Yb`XYb`A YbgW\Yb]a a Yf`fUi Yf`k]fX"`8]Yg`nY][h`g]W\Ui W\`]a `GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\f" K Ybb`k]f`U`g`; YgY``gW\UZh`]bg[YgUa h`U[[fYgg]j Yf a]hY]bUbXYf`i a [Y\Ybž`VYhf]ZZh`X]Yg`Ui W\`XYb GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\f"`9g`[]Vh`Y]bY`X]fY_hY`JYfV]bXi b[`nk]gW\Yb DfØ[Y`Y]Yb`]b`Gca a YfVÀXYfb`i bX`XYa `JYf\U`hYb`]a JYf_Y\f"`5bghUhh`8]b[Y`Zf]YX`]W\`ni `X]g_i h]YfYbž`ZØ\`Yb`g]W\ j]Y`Y`A YbgW\Yb`dYfgÒb`]W\`Ub[Y[f]ZZYb`i bX`[fY]ZYb`XU\Yf gW\bY``ni f; Yk U`hh`Dc`]n]ghYb`i bX`F]W\hYf`_ObbYb`Y]b`@]YX j cb`XYb`[Yk U`hh\h][Yb`JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yfb`g]b[Yb" =bhYfYggUbhYfk Y]gY`nY][h`g]W\`X]YgY`9bhk]W_`i b[`]b I a ZfU[Yb`b]W\h`gc`Y]bXYi h]["8]Yg`_ObbhY`XUa]h ni gUa a Yb\\hD[Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`a Y]ghYb`A YbgW\Yb`Y\Yf



 $5fh]_Y`]b\U`h$

±b ``YhnhYf`NY]h`[]Vh`Yg`j Yfa Y\fh`6YgW\k YfXYb`XUfØVYfž`XUgg`XYf La [Ub[ghcb`nk]gW\Yb`XYb`A YbgW\Yb`]a a Yf`fUi Yf`k]fX"'8]Yg nY][hg]W. Ui W.]a GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f" K Ybb k]f U`g`; YgY``gW. UZh]bg[YgUa h`U[[fYgg]] Yf a]hY]bUbXYf i a [Y\Ybž\Yhf]ZZh\X]Yg`Ui W. XYb GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f" '9g`[]VhY]bY`X]fY_hY`J YfV]bXi b[`nk]gW. Yb DfØ[Y`Y]Yb`]b`Gca a YfVÀXYfb`i bX`XYa JYf\U`hYb`]a JYf_Y\f" 5bghUhh`8]b[Y`Zf]YX`]W. `ni `X]g_i h]YfYbž`ZØ\`Yb`g]W. `j]Y`Y A YbgW. Yb`dYfgÒb`]W. `Ub[Y[f]ZZYb`i bX`[fY]ZYb`XU\Yf`gW. bY```ni f; Yk U`hh`Dc`]n]ghYb`i bX`F]W. hYf'_ObbYb`Y]b`@YX`j cb`XYb [Yk U`hhAh][Yb`JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yfb`g]b[Yb"\#bhYfYggUbhYfk Y]gY nY][h'g]W. `X]YgY`9bhk]W_`i b[`]b`I a ZfU[Yb`b]W. h'gc`Y]bXYi h][" 8]Yg`_ObbhY`XUa]h'ni gUa a Yb\Ab[YbžXUgg`X]Y`a Y]ghYb A YbgW. Yb`Y\Yf` gcn]U``Yfk ØbgW. hY `5bhk cfhYb`[YVYbž'k Ybb`g]Y bUW. '5[[fYgg]cb`[YZfU[h`k YfXYb"`K U\fgW.Y]b`]W. `[`Ui VYb`g]Y gY`Vgh'b]W. hžni k Y`W.Yb`5i gVfØW.Yb`g]Y`]b`XYf`@U[Y`g]bX"

G]Y[Zf]YX.6fcWaUbbž8YihgW\`UbXg`VYUbbhYghYf'IbZU``ZcfgW\Yfž `Y]hYh'X]Y'I bZU``ZcfgW\i b[']a '; YgUa hj YfVUbX'XYf JYfg]WXYfib[gk]fhgWXUZh]b'6Yf`]b"'9fYf_`ÀfhžXUgg'hfchn'XYf kU\fbY\a VUfYb'5[[fYgg]]]hÀh']a 'GhfU»YbjYf_Y\f'X]Y'NU\``XYf JYfib[`@W_hYb']a '@Ub[nY]hjYf[`Y]W\'f@W_`ÀiZ|[']gh"'8]Yg $fY`Uh]i]Yfh`g]WXž'kYbb`aUb`X]Y`:U\f`Y]ghib[`VYhfUWXhYh"$ GhUh]gh]gWX ij Yfi fgUWX hi]b 8 Yi hgWX \Ub X XYf 9]b nY \b Y \bi f \U \cdot Y \cdot \$\$ jYfifgUWXYb~gc[Uf~b]Y~Y]bYb~lbZU``ž~kÀ\fYbX~UbXYfY~aY\fYfY I bZÀ``Y'| Yfi fgUW\Yb"'8 |Yg``|Y[h'Ub'XYb'Yhk U'nY\b'V|g'%) 'DfcnYbh jYfUbhkcfh`]WX 'g]bX"'8]YgY'8UhYb'`UggYb'g]WX'Uig'XYf': `YbgVif[Yf Di b_hY_UfhY]'UV`Y]hYb"'A YbgWXYbZX]Y'VYfY]hq'a YXfYfY'9]bhfX[Y \UVYbžkYfXYba]h'\c\YfKU\fgWXY]b`]WX_Y]h'YfbYi h'Ui ZZÀ``][" 6fcWa Ubb gWX `A[hi] cfžghUhh X]Y 6i » [Y `XYf k Y]hYf ni 'Yf \ Ò \ Ybž a Y\f'Di b_hY'ni 'j Yf[YVYbž'XUa]h'gc`W\Y'A YbgW\Yb'gW\bY``Yf]\fYb:: Ø\fYfgW\Y]b:j Yf`]YfYb":K Yf`hfchnXYa 'bcW\'ZÀ\fhž'gc``hY'jcb XYf' \(\daggerapsis \quad \text{QhfUZh'k YfXYb"}\)

9gʻ]ghʻVY_UbbhžʻXUggʻa Ubʻ]a ʻGhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\fʻ_Ui a ʻYfk]gWkhʻk]fX" ±bʻ6Yf`]bʻk]fXʻXYi h`]Wkžʻk]YʻgY`Vghj YfghÀbX`]Wkʻa]bXYghYbgʻY]b 5i hcʻVY]ʻF chʻØVYfʻX]Yʻ5a dY`ʻZÀ\fh"`Ghi X]Ybʻni Zc`[YʻV`Y]VYbʻYhk U +\$\$ʻJYf_Y\fgXY`]_hYʻi bYbhXYW_hžʻk À\fYbXʻbi fʻY]bYgʻYbhXYW_h k]fX"`8 cWkʻk YfʻgY]bʻ; `ØW_ʻghÀbX][`\YfUi gZcfXYfhž'k]fX

]f[YbXk Ubb 'Yfk]gWk h" '9g 'k ÀfY 'XU\Yf 'g]bbj c``ž'a Y\f'Di b_hY 'ni j Yf[YVYbž'XUa]h'XYf': Ø\fYfgWkY]b 'b]Wk h'Yfgh'bUWk 'XYa 'j]YfhYbgWk YfYb 'FY[Y`j Yfghc» 'Ybhnc[Yb 'k]fX"

6fc W_a Ubb 'Ài » Yfh'g] W. 'b] W. h'ni 'dc`]h]gW. Yb': fU[Ybž'VYhcbh YXc W. ž'XUgg'XYf'? cbZ]_h'nk]gW. Yb'5i hcg'i bX'F UXZU\fYfb'Ui Z < Ui dhghfU» Yb'Xi fW. 'XUg'bYi Y'6Yf`]bYf'A cV]`]hÀhg[YgYhn'bc W. j YfghÀf_h'k]fX"'9f'gW.`À[h'j cfž'XYb'F UXj Yf_Y\f'gck Y]h'k]Y a Ò[`]W. ']a 'BYVYbbYhn'ni '_cbnYbhf]YfYbž'gc'XUgg': U\ffUXghfU» Ybc\bY'8i fW.[Ub[gj Yf_Y\f'a]h'; YgW.k]bX][_Y]hgVY[fYbni b['i bXUi gfY]W.YbXYb'5VghÀbXYb'ni 'dUf_YbXYb'5i hcg'YbhghY\Yb" FUXghfY]ZYb'Ui Z'<Ui dhghfU» Yb'g]bX'Ui g'gY]bYf'G]W.h'Y\Yf'Y]bY?ca ZcfhZfU[Y'U`g'Y]bY'G]W.Yf\Y]hgZfU[Y"

±0]h]Uh]j YbʻZcfXYfbžʻX]Yʻgi VʻY_h]j YʻG]WXYf\Y]hʻni ʻj YfVYggYfbžʻi a a Y\fʻA YbgWXYbʻXUni ʻni ʻYfa i h][Ybžʻ: U\ffUXʻni ʻZU\fYbʻcXYf?]bXYfʻni ʻ: i » ʻni fʻGWXi ʻYʻ[Y\Ybʻni ʻ`UggYbʻ'ʻ6fcW_a Ubbʻ`Y\bh'XYb 6Y[f]ZZʻ gi VʻY_h]j YʻG]WXYf\Y]h ʻUVžʻXUʻG]WXYf\Y]hʻ]a a YfʻcVʻY_h]j]ghʻi bXʻUʻ`YgʻUbXYfYʻY]bʻ; YZØ\``]ghʻʻ9fʻYf_`ÀfhžʻXUggʻ`Àb[YfY ; fØbnY]hYbʻZØfʻ: i »[Àb[Yfʻ\Y`ZYbʻk ØfXYbžʻYXcWX'_Y]bY 7 ci bhXck b!5bnY][Yʻk À\fYbXʻXYfʻFÀi a nY]hžʻXUʻX]YgYʻÀ`hYfYb A YbgWXYbʻb]WXhgʻVf]b[hʻi bXʻ′Øb[YfYʻA YbgWXYbʻXUni ʻUb]a]YfYb _ÖbbhYžʻVY]ʻFchʻØVYfʻX]YʻGhfU» Yʻni ʻ`Ui ZYbʻ'

8]Y`NU\``XYf`I bZÀ``Y`a]h`6YhY]`][i b[ˈj cbˈGYb]cfYbˈghY][hˈgY]h
\$\J\fYb'ghUf_`Ub"\8]Y`; YZU\f`VYghY\hž'k Ybb'À`hYfY`A YbgW\Yb'5i hc
ZU\fYb"\8 Ug`F]g]_cž'Y]bYb'I bZU```ni 'j Yfi fgUW\Ybž'ghY][hˈZØf
A YbgW\Yb'ØVYf'+) 'XYi h`]W\`Ub'i bX`ZØf`A YbgW\Yb'ØVYf', \$
YI dcbYbh]Y``"\8]Y': Ø\fYfgW\Y]bY'j cb'GYb]cfYb'_ObbYb'YXcW\'bi f
Ui Z[fi bX`]bX]j]Xi Y``Yf`DfcV`Ya Y'i bX'b]W\h'Ui Z[fi bX'j cb

GhUh]gh]_Yb`Ybhnc[Yb`k YfXYb"'6fcW_a Ubb`i bhYfghØhnh`XUg?cbnYdh`XYf`FØW_a Y`XYZU\fhYbž'VY]'XYbYb`GYb]cfYb
9a dZY\`i b[Yb`i bX`H]ddg`ZØf`]\fY`]bX]j]Xi Y``Y`J Yf_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cb
Yf\U`hYb"'9g`k ÀfY`Y]b`[fc»Yf`: cfhgW\f]hhž'k Ybb`gc`W\Y
FØW_a Y`XYZU\fhYb`ghUbXUfXa À»][`Ub[YVchYb`k ØfXYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'nY][h'g]W\ž'XUgg'X]Y'NU\``XYf'JYfi b[`ØW_hYb]a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f'hfchn'XYf'U[[fYgg]j Yb': U\fk Y]gY'Y]b][Yf JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'fØW_`Ài Z][']gh"'9g'k ÀfY'g]bbj c``ž'a Y\f'Di b_hY ni 'j Yf[YVYbž'i a 'K]YXYf\c`i b[ghÀhYf'gW\bY``Yf'XYb': Ø\fYfgW\Y]b ni 'Ybhn]Y\Yb"; YbYfY``gc``hY

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh