

i bX`n]Y\Yb`b]W\h`bi f`9]b\Y]a]gW\Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`nU\`fY]W\Y
Hci f]ghYb`Ub`°`

Ϸ`X]YgYa`K]bhYf`dfÀgYbh]Yfh`@YcbUfXc`<chY`g`X]Y`VY[Y\fhYghYb
K Y]\bUW\hga`Àf`hYž`X]Y`Y]b`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W\Yg`9f`YVb]g
j YfgdfYW\Yb`"; Ya`Øh]W\Y`i bX`nYbhfU`[Y`Y[YbY
, VYfbUW\hi b[ga`Ò[`]W\`Y]hYb`k UfhYb`Ui Z`X]Y`6Ygi W\Yfž`X]Y`g]W\
XYb`A`Àf`hYb`i bX`]\fYf`gh]a`a`][Yb`5ha`cgd\ÀfY`\]b[YVYb`k`c`Yb`"

9gg`]b[Yb` `9]bY`NY]hfY]gY`]b`X]Y

J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h`°`

9gg`]b[Yb`Ua`BYW_Uf`V]YhYhj`ca`&*"Bcj Ya`VYf`V]g`&&"
8YnYa`VYf`Y]b`ZYgh]W\Yg`9fY][b]g`XYf`VYgcbXYfYb`5fh`8Yf
K Y]\bUW\hga`Uf`_hj`YfY]bh`HfUX]h]cb`i bX`XUg`; YZØ\`XYg
A]hhY`U`hYfg`]b`XYf`gW`ÒbYb`5`hghUXh`; Ui`_`Yf`i bX`Yi Yfgdi`W`Yf
j YfnUi`VYfb`X]Y`; ÀghY`i bX`j`YfgYhnYb`g]Y]b`5bXYb`_Yb`Ui`g`Àb[gh
j Yf[Ub[YbYb`NY]hYb`"B UW\`Y]bYa`Yf`YVb]gfY]W\Yb`HU[`]gh`XUg
bYi`Y`@YcbUfXc`9gg`]b[Yb`XYf`dYfZY`_hY`C`fhž`i`a`g]W\
ni`fØW`_ni`n]Y\Yb`i bX`X]Y`ZYgh]W\Y`Gh]a`a`i b[`ni`[Yb]Y»Yb`°`

5i [gVi f[` `A`ÀfW\Yb\UZhY`@]W\hYf`i bX`9b[Y`°`°`

8Yf`ØVYfUi`g`VY`YVhY`5i [gVi f[Yf`7`f]gh_]bX`Yga`Uf`_h`VYnUi`VYfh
j`ca`&)"Bcj Ya`VYf`V]g`ni`a`&("8YnYa`VYf`Ui`Z`XYa
F`Uh\Ui`gd`Uhn`<]Yf`YfgW\Y]bYb`Y`XYg`K`c`W\YbYbXY`9b[Y`Ua
F`YbU]ggUbW`!F`Uh\Ui`gž`nUi`VYfb`a`]h`]\fYb`5i`Zh]hhYb`di`fY`A`U[]Y
i`bX`UggYb`X]Y`<YfnYb`\Ò\Yf`gW`U[Yb`°`Bi`f`Y]bYb`_i`fnYb`K`Y[
YbhZYfbhž`V]YhYh`XUg`a`cXYfbY`@YcbUfXc`5i [gVi f[`XYb`dYfZY`_hYb
F`ØW`_ni`[gc`fh`ZØf`a`ØXY`K`Y]\bUW\hga`Uf`_hVYgi`W\Yf`"

B`Øfb`VYf[` `K`c`X]Y`K`Y]\bUW\hggh]a`a`i`b[
di`g]Yfh`°`

?Y]bY`K`Y]\bUW\hga`Uf`_hYfZU\fi`b[`]gh`gc`VYfØ\`a`h`k`]Y`XYf
B`Øfb`VYf[Yf`7`f]gh_]bX`Yga`Uf`_h`J`ca`&-"Bcj Ya`VYf`V]g`&(" "
8YnYa`VYf`YfghfU\`Yb`\]Yf`X]Y`<c`nVi`XYb`]a`VYghYb`@]W\hi`bX`

V]YhYb`UbX[YZfh][hY`DfcXi`_hY`gck]Y`X]Y`VYfØ\`a`hYb`@YV_i`WXYb
Ub"8]Y`nYbhfU`Y`@U[Y`XYg`@YcbUfXc`F`cmU`B`ØfbVYf[`a`UW`h`XUg
<chY`ni`f`]XYU`Yb`5b`Ui`ZghY`Y`ZØf`Y]bYb`Ui`ZFY[YbXYb`HU[`Ui`Z
XYa`A`Uf`h`

<Ua`Vi`f[`A`Uf]h]a`Y`K`Y]\`bUW`hYb`Uh`]hg`VYgh`

8Yf`\]ghcf]gW`Y`K`Y]\`bUW`hga`Uf`h]b`<Ua`Vi`f[`cW`h]`ca`&+`
Bcj`Ya`VYf`V]g`ni`a`&`"8YnYa`VYf`a`]h`Y]bYf`Y]bn][`Ufh][`Yb
5ha`cgd`\`ÅfY`Ui`g`a`Uf]h]a`Yf`HfUX]h]cb`i`bX`k`Y]\`bUW`h]WXYa
7\`Ufa`Y`8Ug`bYi`Yf`ØZbYh`H\`Y`B]_`c`U]<chY`<Ua`Vi`f[`ž`X]fY`h]b
XYf`B`Å\`Y`XYf`9`Vd\]\`Ufa`cb]Yž`V]YhYh`XYb`]XYU`Yb`C`fh`ZØf`Y]bYb
i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]WXYb`5i`ZYbh`U`h`k`Å\`fYbX`X]YgYf`ZYgh`]WXYb`NY]h`

K`]Yb`9]b`Yghž`XUg`X]Y`G]bbY`YbhZUW`h`

8Yf`7\`f]gh_]bX`a`Uf`h]b`K`]Ybž`XYf`j`ca`%*`"Bcj`Ya`VYf`V]g`&*`
8YnYa`VYf`ghUhhZ]bXYhž`]gh`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYf`<`Ø\`Ydi`b`h`XYf
K`Y]\`bUW`hgnY]h"8]Y`ZYgh`]WXY`VY`Yi`W`hYhYb`GhÅbXY`d`f`ÅgYbh]YfYb
nU\`fY]WXY`_`Øgh`]WXY`@YW`YfY]Ybž`k`Å\`fYbX`a`i`g]_`U]gWXY`?`Åb[`Y
X]Y`@`Zh`Yf\`Y`Yb"K`Yf`K`]Yb`VYgi`W`hž`Z]bXYh]a`@YcbUfXc`J]YbbU
7]hm`K`Ygh`Y]bYb`d`YfZY`_`hYb`D`Uhnž`i`a`X]Y`GhUXh[`Ya`Øh]WXY`ni
Yf`_`i`bXYb`

C`V`B`ØfbVYf[`Yf`@YV_i`WXYbž`9gg`]b[`Yf`;`Ui`_`Yf`c`XYf`5i`[`gVi`f[`Yf
9b[`Y`X]YgYb`GhÅXhYb`Yfk`UfhYb`X]Y`6Ygi`WXYf`i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]WXY
9f`YVb]ggY"i`bX`Ui`W`bUW`X`Ya`K`Y]\`bUW`hga`Uf`hVYgi`WXY`UXYb
Y`Y[`UbhY`@YcbUfXc`<chY`g`ni`a`9bhgdUbbYb`Y]b`Gh]a`a`i`b[`gj`c`Y
5VYbXYž`_`Øgh`]WXY`GdY]gYb`i`bX`_`ca`ZcfhUV`Y`6YhYb`X]Y
K`]bhYfnY]h`_`ØbbhY`b]WXYh`gW`ØbYf`gY]b`

;`Yb]Y»`Yb`G]Y`X]Y`ZYgh`]WXY`GU]gcb`a`]h`U`Y`fYb`UW`hYb`i`bX
j`Yf[`YggYb`G]Y`b]WXYhž`Å`fY`F`Y]gY`fYW`hY]h][`ni`d`UbYbž`i`a`]b`XYb
j`c`YbXYhYb`;`Ybi`gg`ni`_`ca`a`Yb`

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'a Y]b!VYf^]b"bYh