

K Ufi a 'Df]bn'@ci ]g'gY`hYb`]a  
F Ua dYb`]W\ h'ghY\ h. '9]b`6`]W\_`\ ]bhYf`X]Y  
F c mU`g

Df]bn'@ci ]g`VY[ Y]ghYfh`X]Y`6f]hYb`a ]h'gY]bYb`GW\ YfnYbž`XcW\  
gY]bY`9`hYfb`\U`hYb`]b`gY`hYb`]b`XYf`² ZZYbh`]W\ \_Y]h`9]b  
9l dYfhYb\_ca a YbhUf`Yf\_`Äfh`X]Y`GhfUHY[ ]Y`j cb`? UHY`i bX  
K ]``]Ua "



8 ]Y`F c``Y`XYf`\_Öb][ `]W\ Yb` : Ua ]`Y`]a `ÖZZYbh`]W\ Yb`@YVYb`]gh'ghYhg  
Y]b`\Y]»`X]g\_i h]YfhYg`H\Ya Už`b]W\ h`bi f`VYnØ[ `]W\`XYf`5X`][ Yb  
gY`Vghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`XYf`↑ b[ Yb` ; YbYfUh]cbž`X]Y`]b`X]YgY  
: i » ghUdZYb`hfYhYb`k ]fX``6YgcbXYfg`VY]`XYb`? ]bXYfb`j cb`Df]bn  
K ]``]Ua `i bX`Df]bnYgg]b`? UHY`ghY`h'g]W\`X]Y` : fU[ Yž`k ]Y`cZh'g]Y`VY]  
cZZ]n]Y``Yb`5b`ÄggYb`[ YnY][ h'k YfXYb``9]b`ZYggY`bXYf`6`]W\_`Ui ZX]Y  
5i Zhf]hhY`j cb`Df]bn'@ci ]g`\_ÖbbhY`i bg`j ]Y`ØVYf`X]Y`? ]bX\Y]h`XYf  
F c mU`g`i bX`XYfYb`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ `gU[ Yb"

J c fg]W\ h][ Y`9]b ZØ\ fi b[ `]b`X]Y`² ZZYbh`]W\ \_Y]h

6Y]`XYb`6Ygi W\ Yb`ÖZZYbh`]W\ Yf`J YfUbgH`hi b[ Yb`gd]Y`h`X]Y

9fn]Y\i b[ 'Y]bY`VYXYi hYbXY`F c`Y"@Ui h@]nn]Y`F cV]bgcbž  
DfcXi nYbh]b`j cb`#HJ`BYk g`F cmU`ž Zc`[ Yb`Df]bn`K ]`]Ua`i bX  
Df]bnYgg]b`?UhY`Y]bYa`Xi fW\XUW\hYb`D`Ub"6YgcbXYfg`Df]bn`@ci ]g  
f\*Ł`nY][ h`g]W\`gY`hYbYf`]b`XYf`2 ZZYbh`]W\`\_Y]h`U`g`gY]bY` ; YgW\k ]ghYfž  
Df]bn` ; Ycf[ Y`f%Ł`i bX`Df]bnYgg]b`7\Uf`chhY`fŁ`F cV]bgcb`VYhc bħž  
XUgg`X]Y`9`hYfb`[ YbUi`UVk`À[ Ybž`k`Y`W\Yg`? ]bX`VY]`k`Y`W\Ya  
9j Ybh`XUVY]`]gh`8]Yg`]gh`XYa` bUW\`Y]bY`ghfUhY[ ]gW\Y  
9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ ž`i`a`@ci ]g`Y]bY`gUb`ZhY`9]b`ZØ\fi b[ ]b`XUg`ÒZZYbh`]W\Y  
@VYb`ni`Yfa`Ò[ ]W\Yb"

## 2 ZZYbh`]W\Y`5i Zhf]hhY`XYf` ; YgW\k ]ghYf

8]Y`Øb[ ghYb`5i Zhf]hhY`j cb` ; Ycf[ Y`i bX`7\Uf`chhY`nY][ Yb`X]Y  
gdYn]Y`Yb`9f`YVb]ggYž`X]Y`g]Y`a` ]h`]\fYb`9`hYfb`hY]`Yb`XØfZYb`"Gc  
Xi fZhY`Df]bn` ; Ycf[ Y`ni`gUa`a`Yb`a` ]h`Df]bn`K ]`]Ua`XUg`9A`! : ]bU`Y  
]b`6Yf`]b`VYgi`W\Ybž`k`À`fYbX`Df]bnYgg]b`7\Uf`chhY`]\fYf`A`i`hhYf`  
Df]bnYgg]b`?UhY`ni`K`Ja`V`YXcb`Zc`[ hY`"7\Uf`chhY`nY][ hY`g]W\`ghc`n  
i bX`[ `ØW`\_W\`ž`U`g`g]Y`VY]a`HYbb]g`XYb`Ni`gW\Ui`Yfb`d`f`ÄgYbh]Yfh  
k`i`fXYž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`XU`]\fY`A`i`hhYf`\_Øfn`]W\`Y]bY`?fYVgX]U[ bcgY  
ÒZZYbh`]W\`[ Ya`UW\h`\Uh"

## 8]Y`6Y`]YVh\Y]h`j cb`Df]bn`@ci ]g

CVkc\`Df]bn`@ci ]g`gY`hYbYf`ni`gY`Yb`]ghž`YfZfYi`h`Yf`g]W\`VYfY]hg  
[ fc»Yf`6Y`]YVh\Y]h`GY]bY`i`bVYgW\k`YfhY`5fh`i`bX`X]Y`\_`Y]bYb  
: UI`Ybž`X]Y`Yf`UV`i`bX`ni`a`UW\hž`a`UW\Yb`]\b`ni`Y]bYf`[ Y`]YVhYb  
: ][ i`f`"8]Y`6f]hYb`fYU[ ]YfYb`a` ]h`<i`a`cf`Ui`ZgY]bY`[ Y`Y`[ Ybh`]W\Yb  
5i`Zhf]hhY`ž`VY]`XYbYb`Yf`Ài`Z[ `ZØf`5i`ZgY`Yb`gcf[ hž`k`]Y  
VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`VY]`K`Ja`V`YXcbž`U`g`Yf`gY]bYf`A`i`hhYf`Y]bY`Ub[ Y  
BUgY`nY][ hY`"9g`[ ]Vhgc[ Uf`Gh]a`a`Ybž`X]Y`j`Yfa`i`hYbž`XUgg`?UhY  
i`bX`K ]`]Ua`a`Ò[ ]W\Yfk`Y]gY`ZØfW\hYbž`XUg`BYgh`À`W\Yb`\_ØbbhY  
X]Y`G\ck`gh`À`Yb"

## 9]b`6`]W`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y` : Ua` ]`]Y

8]Y`XmbUa`]gW\Y` : Ua` ]`]Ybg]hi`Uh]cb`\_ØbbhY`Ui`W\`X]Y` ; fØbXY  
k`]XYfgd]Y[ Y`bž`k`Ufi`a`Df]bn`@ci ]g`ni`VYgh]a`a`hYb`5b`ÄggYb`b]W\h

Y]b[ Y`UXYb`k ]fX" 8 ]Y`? ]bXYf`\UVYb` ]b`XYb`YhYb`A cbUHYb  
gWk ]Yf][ Y`NY]hYb`Xi fW`YVhž`k Yg\U`V`Yg`ZØf`X]Y` : Ua ]`Y  
VYgcbXYfg`k ]W`h][ `]ghž`YXYb`5i Zhf]hh`gcf[ ZÄ`h][ `ni`d`UbYb`  
7\Uf`chY`nY][ hY`VY]`]\fYa`5i Zhf]hh` ]b`K ]a V`YXcbž`k ]Y`gY`f`g]Y  
\fY`A i hYf`i bhYfghØhhi bX`XYfYb`GhÄ`f`Y`VYk i bXYfghž`gY`Vgh]b  
\YfUi gZcfXYfbXYb`NY]hYb`"8]YgY`Yfn`]W`Yb` : Ua ]`Yba ca YbhY  
j Yfa ]hY`b`XYb`Ni gW`Ui Yfb`XUg`6]`X`Y]bYf`Yb[ Yb`J`YfV]bXi b[ ž`X]Y  
]b`Y]bYf`gc`W`Yb`² ZZYbh`]W`\_Y]h`k c`\`UVYbXYf`i bX`XcW`  
ZcfXYfbXYf`@YVYbggh]`Y` [ YgW`UZZYb`k ]fX"

: Un]h. `9]b`ghfUhY [ ]gW`Yg`Gd ]Y` `XYf  
² ZZYbh`]W`\_Y]h

8]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ ž`Df]bn`@ci ]g`b]W`h`gc`c`Zi]b`XYf`² ZZYbh`]W`\_Y]h`ni  
nY][ Ybž`\_ÖbbhY`Y]b`\_i`hi`fY`Yf`k ]Y`Ui`W`Ya`ch]cbU`Yf`5gdY`h`XYf  
9fn]Y`i b[ `]b`fcmU`Yb`?fY]gYb`gY]b`"K`Ä`fYbX`X]Y` ; YgW`k ]ghYf  
]a`a`Yf`k ]YXYf`gdUbbYbXY`9f`YVb]ggY`a` ]h`]\fYb`9`hYfb`hY]`Yb  
XØfZYbž`k ]fX`@ci ]g`VY`i hgUa`Ui`Z`gY]bYb`Y][ YbYb`K`Y[  
j`c`fVYfY]hYh`"8]Yg`VYhcbh`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `XYf`d`f]j`UhYb  
? ]bX`Y]h`ZØf`X]Y`† b[ Yb`F`cmU`gž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`ž`k ]Y`X]Y` : Ua ]`Y  
K ]`]Ua`i`bX`?UhY`XUa` ]hi`a` [ Y`hž`i`a`Y]b` ; `Y]W` [ Yk ]W`h`nk ]gW`Yb  
ÖZZYbh`]W`Ya`i`b`hYfYggY`i`bX`ZUa` ]]Ä`fYa`G`W`i`h`ni`Z]bXYb`"

· B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`b`Yh