



8 Ugʻ@UbXYgUa hʻZØfʻ; Ygi bX\Y]hʻi bXʻGcn]UʻYgʻf@U[YgcŁʻ\UhʻY]bY K Ufbi b[ʻZØfʻXYbʻHY[YʻYfʻGYYʻ\YfUi g[Y[YVYb"'8Ya bUW\ʻ_ÒbbYb <i bXY`Yfbgh\UZhʻ[YgW\ÀX][h'k YfXYbž'k Ybbʻg]YʻK UggYfʻhf]b_Yb cXYfʻUi ZʻX]YʻK UggYfdZUbnYbʻ_Ui Yb": ØfʻA YbgW\Ybʻ\]b[Y[Yb VYghY\h'VY]a '6UXYb']a 'HY[Y`Yf'GYY'_Y]bY'U_i hY'; YZU\fž'XU'X]Y ?cbnYbhfUh]cbYb'XYf'6`Ui U`[Yb'U`g'[Yf]b['Y]bni ghi ZYb'g]bX"'8Ug @U[Ygc'Ya dZ]Y\`h'YXcW\ž'5bgUa a `i b[Yb'j cb'K UggYfdZ'UbnYb Ua 'l ZYf'ni 'a Y]XYb"

<]bhYf[fi b X ni 6`Ui U`[Yb

8 UgʻD\Àbca YbʻXYfʻ6`Ui U`[YbžʻUi W\ʻ7 mUbcVU_hYf]Ybʻ[YbUbbhžhf]hhʻ\Ài Z][ʻ]bʻZUW\YbžʻbÀ\fghcZZfY]W\Ybʻ; Yk ÀggYfbʻUi Zʻ'8]YgY k YfXYbʻj cfʻU``YaʻXi fW\ʻ`UbXk]fhgW\UZh`]W\Ybʻ; Yk ÀggYfbʻUi Zʻ'8]YgY k YfXYbʻj cfʻU``YaʻXi fW\ʻ`UbXk]fhgW\UZh`]W\YʻBÀ\fghcZZY]bhfÀ[YibX`FY[Ybk UggYfʻVYY]bZi gghʻʻ@Ui hʻVYf`]bʻ'XYʻZØ\fYbʻ\c\Y?cbnYbhfUh]cbYbʻj cbʻD\cgd\cfʻi bXʻGh]W_ghcZZ']aʻK UggYfʻniY]bYaʻghUf_Ybʻ5`[Ybk UW\ghi a žʻXUgʻUVʻ¾`]ʻVYgcbXYfg Ui g[YdfÀ[hʻ]ghʻ'8]Yʻ5`[YbʻYfgW\Y]bYbʻ]bʻi bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Yb cfa Yb.ʻA UbW\Yʻg]bXʻU`gʻ[fØbYʻHfØVi b[ʻ]aʻK UggYfʻg]W\hVUfž k À\fYbXʻUbXYfYʻUʻgʻg]W\hVUfYʻ: `cW_YbʻcXYfʻ6ØgW\Y``Ui ZʻXYf CVYfZÀW\YʻgW\k]a a Ybʻʻ

8 Ugʻl a k YʻhVi bXYgUa hʻ\YVhʻ\Yfj cfžʻXUggʻ]bʻXYfʻ6UXYgU]gcb [Ygi bX\Y]h`]W\YʻF]g]_YbʻXi fW\`\c\Yʻ?cbnYbhfUh]cbYbʻj cb 7 mUbcVU_hYf]Ybʻ]bʻ6UXY[Yk ÀggYfbʻYbhghY\Ybʻ_ObbYb"·6YgcbXYfg?`Y]b_]bXYfʻg]bXʻUbZÀ``][ʻZØfʻX]YʻHcl]bYžʻX]Yʻj cbʻX]YgYbʻ6U_hYf]Yb dfcXi n]Yfhʻk YfXYbžʻXUʻg]YʻgW\k YfYʻGW\ÀX][i b[YbʻUbʻ@YVYfʻi bXB]YfYbʻj Yfi fgUW\Ybʻ_ObbYb"·8]gYUgYʻgma dhca gʻWUbʻUʻgcʻ]bWi XYbcbgdYW]ZJWg][bgžʻgi W\`Ugʻg_]bʻ]ff]hUh]cbʻcfʻ[Ughfc]bhYgh]bU`X]gcfXYfg"

K Ufbi b[Yb i bX A U» bU\a Yb

GY]h'&\$%+'g]bX'a Y\fYfY'<i bXY'bUW\'5i ZYbh\U`hYb'Ua 'HY[Y`YfGYY'Ub'GhUf_j Yf[]Zhi b[Yb'[YghcfVYb"'8 Ug'6Yn]f_gUa hFY]b]W_YbXcfZ'd`Ubhž'K UfbgW\]`XYf'Ui Zni ghY``Ybž'i a '<i bXY\U`hYfØVYf'X]Y'; YZU\fYb'ni ']bZcfa]YfYb"' +b'6Yf`]b'[]Vh'Yg'U_hi Y```_Y]bYkY]hYfYb'K Ufbi b[Yb'ZØf'UbXYfY'6UXYghY``Ybž'k Ug'YXcW\'b]W\hUi ggW\`]Y»hž'XUgg'XUg'F]g]_c']b'UbXYfYb'; Yk ÀggYfb'YVYbZU``gVYghY\h"

8]Y'A Yggi b['i bX'?cbhfc``Y'XYf'6`Ui U`[Yb'Yf \mathbb{Z} c`[h']a 'FU\a Yb'XYf

6UXY[Yk ÀggYfØVYfk UWki b["5"YfX]b[g'k]fX"VYhcbhž"XUgg"X]Y
9fZUggi b['j cb'7mUbcVU_hYf]YbV'ØhYb'bcWk'b]Wkhi]a a Yf
Ui gfY]WkYbX'ei Ubh]hUh]j 'i bX'\Ài Z]['YfZc`[hž'i a 'fYWkhnY]h]['j cf
[Ygi bX\Y]h`]WkYb'F]g]_Yb'ni 'k UfbYb"'A]h'gUhY``]hYb[YghØhnhYb
A Yh\cXYb'_ObbYb'X]Y'FYZYI]cb'XYg'D][a Ybhg'D\mWcWmUb]b
[Ybi hnh'k YfXYbž'i a '7mUbcVU_hYf]Yb'ni 'XYhY_h]YfYbž'k Ug'ZØf'X]Y
ni _ØbZh][Y', VYfk UWki b['j cb'6YXYi hi b['gY]b'_ObbhY"'8 Ug
I a k Y`hVi bXYgUa h'a UWkh'XYi h`]Wkž'XUgg'Y]bY'dfÀj Ybh]j Y
?cbhfc``Y'i bX', VYfk UWki b['i bYf`Àgg`]Wk'g]bXž'i a 'X]Y
K UggYfei U`]hÀh'i bX'XUa]h'X]Y'G]WkYf\Y]h'ZØf'H]Yf'i bX'A YbgWk'ni
[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	HY[Y`Yf'GYYž'6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "fVV&("XY
	• k k k "VYf`]b"XY
	• k k k "i a k Y`hVi bXYgUa h"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh