

# K U\`fYWX h`V`Y]Vh`ghUV]`. '5a dY`!`? cU`]h]cb j Yfn]WX hYh`Ui Z'5bdUggi b[ Yb

8]Y`5a dY`!`: fU\_h]cbYb`d`UbYb`\_Y]bY`ÿbXYfi b[ Yb`Ua  
K U\`fYWX h`bUWX`XYa`l fhY]`XYg`6i bXYgj YfZUggi b[ g[ Yf]WX hg  
ZØf`X]Y`6i bXYghU[ gk U\`&\$&) "

6Yf`]b`'8]Y`dc`]h]gWX Y`@UbXgWX UZh]b`8Yi hgWX`UbX`ghY`h`ja  
NY]WX Yb`XYf`VYj cfghY`YbXYb`6i bXYghU[ gk U\`]a`GYdhYa VYf  
&\$&) " `ba ]hhYb`X]YgYf`J cfVYfY]hi b[ Yb`U`h`XUg  
6i bXYgj YfZUggi b[ g[ Yf]WX h`Y]bY`k Y[ k Y]gYbXY`9bhgWX Y]Xi b[  
[ YhfcZZYbž`X]Y`gck c\`ZØf`X]Y`5a dY`\_cU`]h]cb`U`g`Ui WX`ZØf`X]Y  
cddcg]h]cbY`Y`l b]cb`j cb`Ybcfa Yf`6YXYi hi b[ `]gh`'8]YgY  
9bhgWX Y]Xi b[ `U`h`XUg`K U\`fYWX h`bUWX`U`h][`VYY]bZi gghž`YXcWX  
d`UbYb`X]Y`5a dY`!`: fU\_h]cbYb`XYfnY]h`\_Y]bY`5bdUggi b[ Yb"

## ? Y]bY`ÿbXYfi b[ Yb`Ua`K U\`fYWX h`ni a U\_hi Y`Yb`NY]hdi b\_h

9bh[ Y[ Yb`XYf`9fk Ufhi b[ Yb`gcf[ hY`XUg`l fhY]`XYg  
6i bXYgj YfZUggi b[ g[ Yf]WX hg`XUZØfž`XUgg`X]Y`5a dY`!`: fU\_h]cbYb`  
VYghY`YbX`Ui g`XYf`GD8ž`XYb`; fØbYb`i bX`XYf`: 8D`VYgWX`cggYbž  
j cfYfgh]j cb`ÿbXYfi b[ Yb`Ua`K U\`fYWX h`UVni gY`Yb`"8]Y  
5bcfXbi b[ `XYg`; Yf]WX hg`[ UfUbh]Yfhž`XUgg`X]Y`YfghYb`K U\`Yb  
i bhYf`XYb`bYi Yb`FY[ Y`i b[ Yb`fYWX h`]WX`ni`Ägg][`i bX`fY]Vi b[ g`cg  
j Yf`Ui ZYb`\_ØbbYb`"8]Yg`k i fXY`j cb`?cU`]h]cbg\_fY]gYb`VYghÅh][`h  
i bX`ghY`h`Y]bYb`k ]WX h][ Yb`GWf]h`iZØf`X]Y`GhUV]`]hÅh`XYg  
dc`]h]gWX Yb`GmghYa g`XUf"

## K ]WX h][ \_Y]h`XYf`; fi bXa UbXUhg`\_`Ui gY`

9]b`nYbhfU`Yf`Di b\_h`XYf`[ Yf]WX h`]WX Yb`9bhgWX Y]Xi b[ `k Uf`X]Y

K ]YXYf]b\_fUZhYhni b[ 'XYf'; fi bXa UbXUhg\_'Ui gY''8]YgY'FY[ Y'i b[ Yf'Ui Vh'Yg'DUfhY]Ybž'Ui W'k Ybb'g]Y'X]Y': ØbZDfcNybhl < ØfXY'b]W'h YffY]W'Ybž']b'XYb'6i bXYghU[ 'Y]bni hfYhYbž'gcZYfb'g]Y'a ]bXYghYbg XfY]'8]fY\_ha UbXUH'Y'[ Yk ]bbYb''8Ua ]h'k ]fX'X]Y'FY'Yj Ubn'j cb 8]fY\_ha UbXUH'Yb'\Yfj cf[ Y\cVYb'i bX'X]Y'7\UbW'b[ 'Y]W'\Y]h'ZØf ?'Y]bdUfhY]Yb'i bX'bYi Y'dc`h]gW'Y'5\_hYi fY'[ YghÅf\_h"

## 6 YghÅh][ i b[ 'k Y]hYfYf'K U\`fYW'hgFYZcfa Yb

8 Ug'; Yf]W'h\Uh'U`YfX]b[ g'Ui W'UbXYfY'5gdY\_hY'XYf K U\`fYW'hgFYZcfa 'j U`X]Yfhž']bgVYgcbXYfY'X]Y'6Y[ fYbni b[ 'XYf 5bnU\`XYf'6i bXYghU[ gUV[ YcfXbYhYb'Ui Z\*' '\$''8]YgY'FY[ Y'i b[ gcf[ h'XUzØfž'XUgg'XUg'Nk Y]hgh]a a YbYf[ YVb]g'Y]bYf'DUfhY]'XUg 9bhgW'Y]XYbXY'ZØf'X]Y'G]hnj YfhY]i b[ 'ja 'DUf'Ua Ybh'V'Y]Vh''8]Yg \Uh'k Y]hfY]W'YbXY'?cbgYei YbnYb'ZØf'X]Y'K U\`XmbUa ]\_i bX'X]Y 5fh'i bX'K Y]gYž'k ]Y'DUfhY]Yb']\fY'K Å\`Yf'a cV']g]YfYbž'i a 'Y]bY a Ò[ 'W'gh\c\Y'5bnU\`Ub'Gh]a a Yb'ni 'Yfn]Y'Yb"

## F YU\_h]cbYb'XYf'dc`h]gW'Yb'5\_hYi fY

8 ]Y'i bhYfgW'YX`]W'Yb'dc`h]gW'Yb'A Y]bi b[ Yb'ni 'X]YgYa 'l fhY]' g]bX'XYi h]W' [ Yk cfXYb'' ð'Y]bYa '5i ghUi gW'ink ]gW'Yb'XYb : fU\_h]cbgW'YZg'XYf'5a dY': fU\_h]cbYb'i bX'XYf'l b]cb'k i fXYb'X]Y j YfgW'YXYbYb'Dcg]h]cbYb'VY'Yi W'hYh''Hfchn'XYf'8]j Yf[ YbnYb gW'Y]bYb'X]Y'?cU`]h]cbgdUfhbYf'Y]b[ 'Ya Y]bgUa Yg'N]Y'ni j YfZc`[ Yb.'X]Y' ðhY[ f]hÅhi bX'FYW'ha Å»][ \_Y]h'XYg VYj cfghY\YbXYb'K U\`dfcnYggYg'ni '[ Yk Å\`f'Y]ghYb''8Ybbcw V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k ]Y'g]W'X]Y'8]g\_i gg]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh XYg'K U\`fYW'hg'Yb'hk ]W\_Y'b'k YfXYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY']b'6Yni [ 'Ui Z Y]bY'a Ò[ 'W'Y'<Ufa cb]g]Yfi b[ 'XYf'i bhYfgW'YX`]W'Yb 6Yk Yfhi b[ gUbgÅhY'j cb'5a dY''i bX'l b]cb"

## : Un]h

ðg[ YgUa h'gd]Y'h'XUg'l fhY]'XYg'6i bXYgj YfZUggi b[ g[ Yf]W'hg'Y]bY YbhgW'Y]XYbXY'F c''Y'ZØf'X]Y'FY'UV']hÅh'XYf'K U\`Yb']b 8Yi hgW'UbX''8]Y'l a gYhni b[ 'XYf'; fi bXa UbXUhg\_'Ui gY''i bX'X]Y

6YghÀh][ i b[ 'XYf'ØVf][ Yb'FYZcfa Yb'nY][ Ybž'XUgg'Ui W' ]b'Y]bYa  
j cb'8]ZYfYbnYb'[ YdfÀ[ hYb'dc`]h]gWYb'l a ZY'X'Y]bY'VYgh]a a hY  
GhUV]`]hÀh[ Yk À\ f`Y]ghYh'k ]fX" '8]Y'dc`]h]gWYb'5\_hYi fY'g]bX'bi b  
[ YZcfXYfhž]a ' < ]bV`]W\_ 'Ui Z'X]Y'VYj c fghY\ YbXYb'K U\`Yb'gck c\`  
]\fY'GhfUhY[ ]Yb'U`g'Ui W' ]\fY'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'ni 'cdh]a ]YfYbž'i a  
XYb'5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb'Y]bYf'g]W'k UbXY'bXYb'K À\`YfgWUZh[ YfYW'h  
ni 'k YfXYb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh