

K U\`Yb`ZØf`XYb` ; Òf`]hnYf`DUf`fUh. ; YghU`hYb`G]Y`a`]h`

K À\`Yb`G]Y`a`]h` 8Yf`bYi`Y`DUf`fUh`ZØf`XYb` ; Òf`]hnYf`DUf`_]b`
?fYi`nVYf`[`k`]fX`[`Yk`À\`h`'6Yk`YfVYb`G]Y`g]W\`Y`hnh`i`bX`
[`YghU`hYb`G]Y`U`_h]j` `a`]h`'5`Y`'æZcg`ni`f`K`U\`i`bX`'6Yk`YfVi`b`[
`Y]f`"

8Yf` ; Òf`]hnYf`DUf`_]b`?fYi`nVYf`[`fi`Zh`ni`f`?UbX]XUhi`f`ZØf`XYb`
bYi`Yb`DUf`fUh`Ui`Z`XYf`j`ca` `&\$`"V]g`ni`a` `&&"GYdhYa`VYf`&\$&(
[`Yk`À\`h`k`]fX`"8`]YgYf`F`Uh`k`]fX`X]Y`A`Ò[`]W\`_Y]h`\UVYb`ž`]b`
Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h`XYa` `6Yn]f`_gUa`h`XYb`DUf`_`ZØf`X]Y`b`ÀW`ghYb`
nk`Y]`š\`fY`ni` `i`[`YghU`hYb`"5`g`J`YfhfYhYf`XYf`DUf`_bi`hnYb`XYb`k`]fX`
XYf`DUf`fUh`X]Y`'æhYfYggYb`U`Yf`6Ygi`W`Yf]bbYb`i`bX`6Ygi`W`Yf`XYg`
DUf`_g`j`YfhfYhYb`i`bX`ni` `j`YfgW\]YXYbYb`H\Ya`Yb`fi`bX`i`a` `XYb`
; Òf`]hnYf`DUf`_`GhY`i`b`[`VYn]Y\Yb`"

8Yf`DUf`fUh`gYhnh`g]W\`Ui`g`9\`fYbUa`h`]W\Yb`ni`gUa`a`Yb`ž`X]Y`U`Y`
nk`Y]`K`cW`Yb`A`YYh]b`[`g`a`]h`XYa` `DUf`_a`UbU[`Ya`Yb`h`UV`U`hYb`i`bX`
VY]`6YXUfZ`k`Y]hYfY`5VgdfUW`Yb`hfYZZYb`"8`]Y`A`]h`[`]YXYf`_`ÒbbYb`
9a`dZY`\`i`b`[`Yb`ZØf`XYb`6Yn]f`_`Ui`ggdfYW`Yb`i`bX`gca`]h`
a`U`»[`YV`]W\`ni`f` ; YghU`hi`b`[`i`bX`9bhk`]W`_i`b`[`XYg`DUf`_g`
VY]hfU[`Yb`"

6Yk`YfVYb`_`ÒbbYb`g]W\`U`Y`Bi`hnYf]bbYb`i`bX`Bi`hnYf`gck`]Y`
5bk`c`bYf]bbYb`i`bX`5bk`c`bYf`XYg` ; Òf`]hnYf`DUf`_g`ž`X]Y`
a`]bXYghYbg`%(`š\`fY`U`h`g]bX`"8`]Y` : `f]gh`\`YfZØf`YbXYh`Ua` `GcbbhU[`ž`
XYb` , "GYdhYa`VYf`"DYfgcbYb`a`]hidfcZYgg]cbY`Y`Ya` `cXYf`
[`Yk`YfV`]W\`Ya` `æhYfYggY`]a` `DUf`_`g]bX`[`Ya`À`»`XYf`GUhni`b`[`j`cb`
XYf`?UbX]XUhi`f`Ui`g`[`YgW\`cggYb`"

GdUbbYbX`k`]fX`Yg`XUbb`Ua` `: `fY]hU[`ž`XYb`%' "GYdhYa`VYf`ž`k`Ybb`]a`
; Òf`]hnYf`DUf`_`Y]bY`GdYU`_Yfg`7`cfbYf`ghUhz]bXYh`"<`]Yf`\UVYb`U`Y`

? UbX]XUH]bbYb`i bX`? UbX]XUH`b`X]Y`A` Ò[`]W_X]hž`g]W_X`j` c`fni` ghY`Yb`
i bX`]`fY`≠XYb`ZØf`XYb`DUF`_`ni` `df`ÀgYbh]YfYb`"9g`k`]fX`Y]bY`c`ZYbY`
D`UhhZcfa` `ZØf`XYb`5i` ghUi` gW_X`i` bX`X]Y`J`c`fghY`i` b[`XYf`J`]g]cbYb`ZØf`
X]Y`Ni`_i` bZh`XYg`VY`]YVhYb`DUF`_g`gY]b"

: Øf`k`Y]hYfY`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`i` bX`6Yk`YfVi` b[`Yb`ghY`h`XYf`
A`YX]Yb`_cbhU`_h`dYf`9!A`U`]i` bhYf`dfYggY4`VU!Z`"VYf`]b`XY`c`XYf`
hY`YZcb]gW_X`i` bhYf`f\$` \$£`-` \$&`-` !&` (` `ni` f`J`YfZØ[`i` b[`Bi` hnYb`G]Y`
X]Y`7`U`b`W`ž`U`_h]j` `Ub`XYf`;` YghU`hi` b[`XYg`;` Òf`]hnYf`DUF`_g`
a`]hni`k`]f`_Yb`i` bX`≠fY`Gh]a` a`Y`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`_i` bZh`XYg`DUF`_g`ni`
Yf`YVYb"

<]ghc`f]gW_X`Y`DUF`U`Y`Y`b

9]b`j`Yf[`Y]W_X`VUFYg`9fY][` b]g`]b`XYf`J`Yf[` Ub[`Yb`Y]hž`XUg`a`]h`XYf`
UbghY`Yb`XYb`K`U`X`XYg`DUF`_fUhYg`]a` `;` Òf`]hnYf`DUF`_]b`?`fYi`nVYf[`
j`Yf[`]W_X`Yb`k`YfXYb`_ØbbhYž`]gh`X]Y`;` fØbXi` b[`XYg`YfghYb`
DUF`_fUhYg`]a` `J`c`_gdUf`_`:` f]YXf]W_X`g`U]b`]a` `X`f`&`\$`%`*`"Y`b`]W_X`k`]Y`
]a` `;` Òf`]hnYf`DUF`_gc`Y`b`X]Y`DUF`_fUhg`a`]h[`]YXYf`X]Y`≠hYfYggYb`XYf`
DUF`_VYgi`W_X`Yf`j`Yf`hYhYb`i` bX`9a`dZY`i` b[`Yb`Ub`XUg`6Yn]f`_gUa`h`
[`YVYb`"5`Y`fX]b[`g[`UV`Yg`]b`XYf`J`Yf[`Ub[`Yb`Y]h`8]g`_i`gg]cbYb`
ØVYf`X]Y`9ZY`_h]j`]h`h`XYg`DUF`_fUhYg`]a` `J`c`_gdUf`_`:` f]YXf]W_X`g`U]b`
gck`]Y`ØVYf`X]Y`:`]b`Ubn]Yfi`b[`gY]bYf`Dfc`Y`_hY`]a` `DUF`_"9g`V`Y]Vh`
UVni`k`UfhYbž`c`V`XYf`bYi`Y`DUF`_fUh`]a` `;` Òf`]hnYf`DUF`_`À`b`]W_X`Y`
<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[`Yb`ni`VYk`À`h][`Yb`U`h`i`bX`k`]Y`YfZc`[`fY]W_X`Yf`X]Y`
≠hYfYggYb`XYf`DUF`_bi`hnYb`XYb`j`Yf`hYhYb`k`]fX"

<]bhYf[`fi`bX]bZcfa`Uh]cbYb

8Yf`;` Òf`]hnYf`DUF`_]b`?`fYi`nVYf[`]gh`b]W_X`h`bi`f`Y]b`VY`]YVhYg`
BU`Yf`c`i` b[`g[`YV]Yh`ZØf`5bk`c`bYf`i` bX`6Ygi`W_X`Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W_X`
Y]b`?`bchYbdi`b`_h`ZØf`gcni]U`Y`i` bX`_i`hi`fY`Y`5`_h]j`]h`hYb`]b`6Yf`]b`"
8i`fW_X`gY]bY`nYbhfU`Y`@U[`Y`i`bX`gY]bY`j`]Y`Z`À`h][`Yb`
:`fY]nY]h`a`Ò[`]W_X`Y]hYb`n]Y`h`XYf`DUF`_`A`Yb`gW_X`Yb`Ui`g`
j`YfgW_X]YXYbYb`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi`b[`g[`fi`ddYb`Ub`"≠`XYf`J`Yf[`Ub[`Yb`Y]h`
[`UV`Yg`Y`Xc`W_X`Ui`W_X`Dfc`V`Ya`Y`a`]h`8`fc[`Yb`U`b`XY`i`bX`?`f]a`]b`U`]h`h`h`
]a` `DUF`_ž`k`Ug`ni`8]g`_i`gg]cbYb`ØVYf`G]W_X`Yf`Y]hga`U`b`U`a`Yb`i`bX`
DUF`_a`UbU[`Ya`Yb`h`ZØ`f`hY`"8]Y`K`U`X`XYg`DUF`_fUhYg`V]Y`hYh`XYb`

DUF_bi hnYbXYb`X]Y`A Ò[`]W_X]hž`U_hj] `Ub`XYf`; YghU`hi b[`i bX
J YfVYggYfi b[`XYg`; Òf`]hnYf`DUF_g`hY]`ni \ UVYb`i bX`]fY
`hYfYggYb`ni `j YfhfYhYb``9g`k]fX`Yfk UfhYhž`XUgg`XYf`bYi Y`DUF_fUh
Y]bYb`k]W_h][Yb`6Y]hfU[`ni f`K Y]hYfYb`hk]W_`i b[`XYg`DUF_g`Y]ghYb
k]fX"

GhUh]gh]_Yb`i bX`8 UhYb

5_hi Y`Y`8 UhYb`nY][Ybž`XUgg`XYf`; Òf`]hnYf`DUF_`Y]bYf`XYf
a Y]ghVYgi W_hYb`DUF_g`]b`6Yf`]b`]gh`i bX`Y]bY`k]W_h][Y`F`c``Y`]a
gc`n]U`Yb`; YZØ[Y`XYg`6Yn]f_g`?fYi nVYf[`gd]Y`h``@Ui h`Y]bYf
l a ZfU[Y`i bhYf`XYb`DUF_bi hnYbXYb`[YVYb`j]Y`Y`j cb`]bYb`Ubž
XYb`DUF_`\Ui d`hg`W`W`ZØf`: fY]nY]hU_hj]]h`hYbž`9f`c`i b[`i bX
gc`n]U`Y`HfY`ZYb`ni `bi hnYb``5``YfX]b[g`nY][h`X]Y`l a ZfU[Y`Ui W`ž
XUgg`G]W`Yf`Y]h`i bX`GUi VYf`_Y]h`i a `DUF_`U`g`j YfVYggYfi b[gk`ØfX][
Ub[YgY`Yb`k YfXYb``8]Y`9f[YVb]ggY`X]YgYf`l a ZfU[Y`_`ÒbbhYb`XYa
bYi Yb`DUF_fUh`k]W_h][Y``Zc`fa Uh]cbYb``]YZYfbž`i a `X]Y
6YX`ØfZb]ggY`XYf`DUF_VYgi W`Yf`VYggYf`ni `j YfghY`Yb`i bX
Ybhgd`fYW`YbXY`A U» bU`a Yb`ni `Yf[fY]ZYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh