

J K j c f \ ]ghc f]gW Yf'6Yk Å\ fi b[ gdfcVY.  
GUb]Yfi b[ i bX'A ]hUfVY]hYfY]bV]bXi b[  
b Òh][

9bhXYW\_Yb'G]Y'X]Y'U\_hi Y''Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'i bX  
GUb]Yfi b[ gd'ÀbY'XYf'J c`\_gk U[ Yb!Yfba Uf\_Y''8Yf'5fh]\_Y'  
VY'Yi W'hYh'X]Y'c bZfc b hUh]cb'nk ]gW Yb'J c fghUbX'i bX  
5 fVY]hbY\ a Yfj YfhfYhYfbž'i bX'k Ufi a`\_cbghfi \_h]j Y  
J Yf\UbX'i b[ Yb'Yb hgW Y]X YbX'ZØf'X]Y'Ni \_i bZij cb'J K'g]bX"  
bZcfa ]YfYb'G]Y'g]W'ØVYf'X]Y'Xfc\YbXYb'9]bgW b]hY'i bX  
X]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h'Y]bYg'\_UfYb'?'i fgk YWgY'g']a  
I bhYfbY\ a Yb"



9]b'XfUa Uh]gW Yf'GW UhhYb''Y[ h'ØVYf'XYa'J c`\_gk U[ Yb!K Yf\_]b  
K c'ZgVi f[ °5i W'X]Y'; ][ UbhYb'XYg'5i hcVUi g'gdØfYb'X]Y  
GWcW\_k Y''Yb'XYf'?f]gY''8Yf'8fi W'Ui ZX]Y'J K !J c fghÅbXY'ghY][ h  
]bg'i bYfa Ygg]W Y° Æ fY'A ]gg]cb3'8]Y'Ub[ YgW'U[ YbY'A Uf\_Y  
k ]YXYf'Ui Z?'i fg'ni 'vf]b[ Yb''5VYf.'K ]Y'j ]Y'GW a Yfn'k YfXYb'X]Y  
A ]hUfVY]hYf' ]b'X]YgYf'Bchg]hi Uh]cb'YfhfU[ Yb'a ØggYb3

8]Y'Yfba Uf\_Y'j cb'JK ž'gWcb'Ub[ Y'U'g'Gcf[ Yb\_]bX  
UV[ YghYa dY'hž\Uh'a Uggj] Y'DfcV'Ya Y''8]Y'Y]ba U'Ødd][ Yb  
9]bbU\ a Yb'Ui g'7\]bU'g]bX'[ YgWfi a dZh'zi bX'X]Y'<cZbi b[ Yb'Ui Z  
; Yk ]bbY'Ui g'XYa '9!5i hc!; YgWÅZh'g]bX'XU\]b''9]b'\_UfYf  
<UbX'i b[ gUi ZhfU[ 'ghY\h]a 'FUi a . 'GUb]Yfi b[ ž'\_cghY'Ygž'k Ug'Yg  
k c''Y''5VYf'X]Y'[ fc»Yb': fU[ Yb'g]bX.'K c'V'Y]Vh'X]Y  
?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb'nk ]gWYb'J c fghUbX'i bX'6Y'Y[ gWUZh3'i bX'k ]Y  
k ]fX'Y]b'Xfc\YbXYf'?cbZ]\_hj Yf\]bXYfh3

## J c fghUbX'j g''6Yhf]YVgfUh. 'K Yf'gdf]W h'a ]h XYb'6YgWÅZh][ hYb3

≠b'Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'\_UfY'5bgU[ Yb'j cb'XYf  
I bhYfbY\ a YbgZØ\fi b[ ' [ YZfU[ hig]bXž'gWY]bh'Ygž'U'g'k ÅfY'XYf  
J c fghUbX'ØVYfZc fXYfh''K Å\fybX'X]Y'6Y'Y[ gWUZh'j Yfi bg]WYfh']ghž  
gdf]b[ h'XYf'6Yhf]YVgfUh'Y]bž'i a 'X]Y'6YgWÅZh][ hYb'ØVYf'X]Y  
XØghYfY '@U[ Y'ni 'j]bZcfa ]YfYb''ž'g]Y'gdfYWYb'j cb  
K Yf\_ggW'jY»i b[ Yb'i bX'9bh'Uggi b[ Yb''9]bY'5i Z[ UVYž'X]Y'XYf  
J c fghUbX'\ÅhY'dfÅn]gY'i bX'cZYb'ØVYfbY\ a Yb'a ØggYb"  
GhUhhXYggYb'k i fXY'Ui g'Y]bYf'Zc fXYfbXYb '@Ui hghÅf\_Y'Y]b  
YfgWfYW\_YbXYg'GnYbUf]c' [ YnY]W bYh'

×hnh'ghY\Yb' [ Y[ YbgÅhn']WY'?'fÅZhY'VYfY]h'5i ZXYf'Y]bYb'GY]hY'Y]b  
J c fghUbXž'XYf'YbhgW'cggYb'\UbXY'hž'i bX'Ui ZXYf'UbXYfYb'GY]hY  
X]Y'a ÅW h][ Yb'J YfhfYhi b[ Yb'j cb'≠ 'A YhU''i bX'6Yhf]YVgfUhž'X]Y  
VYfY]hig]bXž'\fY'NY\bhUi gYbXY'j cb'A ]h[ 'YXYfb'ni 'a cV']g]YfYb"  
9]b'\]ghcf]gWYf'?cbZ]\_hXfc\h' i bX'XUg'k ]''JK 'Ui Z\_Y]bYb': U''  
9]b'Å\ a YbXYf' GhY''i b[ g\_f]Y[ ' \_Ubb'g]W'JK 'b]W h''Y]ghYbž'k Ybb  
Yg'i a 'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'XYg'i bhYfbY\ a Ybg'[ Y\h"

## 8]Y'Y]bn][ Y'@Øgi b[ . '? c bghfi \_h]j Y J Yf\ UbX'i b[ Yb°

I a ' [ YghÅf\_h'Ui g'X]YgYf'?f]gY'\Yfj c fni [ Y\Ybž'a ØggYb'g]W'VY]XY  
GY]hYb'Xf]b[ YbX'ni gUa a YbgYhnYb''?'Uf\Y]hi bX  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'g]bX'Yhnh'XUg'5'i bX'C''B i f'k Ybb'Y]b'\_UfYf  
?i fg[ YZi bXYb'k ]fXž'\_Ubb'JK 'X]Y'K Y]WYb'ZØf'Y]bY''Yi W hYbXY

Ni \_i bZh'ghY`Yb"Gcbgh'ghY\h'X]Y`5i hca Uf\_Yž'X]Y`8Yi hgW\`UbX  
[ fc»`[ Ya UW\h'\Uhž'Ua`5V[ fi bX°`K YfXYb`X]Y`JYf\UbX`i b[ Yb  
Zfi W\hVUf`gY]b`cXYf`]b`Y]bYa`8YgUghYf`YbXYb3`8]Y`NY]h'h]W\_h°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh