

# J c`\_Yf'6YW\_ . '8 Yi hgW\`UbX`a i gg`=gfUY` ^Y hnh`a ]`hÅf]gW\`i b hY fghØhnY b

9fZU\ fYb`G]Yž`k Ufi a` J c`\_Yf'6YW\_ž`DfÅg]XYbh`XYf`8 Yi hgW\`  
=gfUY`]gW\`Yb` ; YgY`gW\`UZž`a Y\`f`a ]`hÅf]gW\`Y`i b hY fghØhni b[  
ZØf`=gfUY`j cb`XYf`6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ `ZcfXYfh`" `#`Y]bYa  
`#hYfj ]Yk` `Ai » YfhYf`g]W\`ni f`]fUb]gW\`Yb`6YXfc\i b[ ž  
U\_hi Y`Yb`F Øghi b[ gYl dcfh!5bhfÅ[ Yb`i bX`XYf`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž  
8 Yi hgW\`UbXg`6Yn]Y\i b[ Yb`ni a` `#Ub`ni`ØVYfXYb`\_Yb`" `@YgYb  
G]Yž`k ]Y`6YW\_`X]Y`g]W\`Yf\Y]hgdc`]h]gW\`Y`J YfUbhk c`fhi b[  
8 Yi hgW\`UbXg`]b`XYf`B U\`cghdc`]h`\_`Y]bgW\`Åhnh`



8 Yf`DfÅg]XYbh`XYf`8 Yi hgW\`=gfUY`]gW\`Yb` ; YgY`gW\`UZž`J c`\_Yf  
6YW\_ž`Yf\`YVh`Y]bY`Y]bXf]b[ `]W\`Y` : c`fXYfi b[ `Ub`X]Y  
6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ . `8 Yi hgW\`UbX`a i gg`=gfUY`a ]`hÅf]gW\`  
i b hY fghØhnYb`" `=gfUY`VfUi W\`h`Y hnh`U`Ygž`i a` `g]W\`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y  
k UW\`gYbXY`]fUb]gW\`Y`6YXfc\i b[ `ni`j YfhY]X][ Yb` ž`Yf`\_`Åfh`6YW\_`]a  
`#hYfj ]Yk` `a ]h`XYa` : YfbgY\`gYbXYf`d\`cYb]l`" `#`Y]bYa  
`Y]XYbgW\`UZi]W\`Yb`5ddY`" `ZcfXYfh`Yf`X]Y`F ØW\_bU\`a Y`XYf`6`cW\_UXY  
j cb`5bhfÅ[ Ybž`X]Y`gY]h`A cbUhYb`Ui ZXYa` `H]gW\`XYg

6i bXYgg]W\Yf\Y]hgfUhg`Y[ Yb"8]YgY'5bhfÅ[ Y`VYn]Y\Yb'g]W`Ui Z  
F Øghi b[ g[ ØhYfž`A i b]h]cb`i bX'9fgUhhY]Yž`X]Y`ZØf`gfUY`j cb  
YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b[ `g]bX"

9g`]ghi bj YfghÅbX`]Wž`XUgg`X]YgY'5bhfÅ[ Y`V`cW\_]Yfh`k YfXYbž`bi f  
k Y]`a Ub'5b[ gh]j cf`J Yfk U`hi b[ g[ Yf]W`hYb`]b'6Yf`b`\Uh ž  
VYa Yf`h'6YW`i bX`VYhcbh` 9]bY`cZYbY`F Øghi b[ gYI dcfhdc`h]\_  
k ØfXY`j Yf\]bXYfbž`XUgg`U[ [ fYgg]j Y`Y]bXY`g]W`g]W\Yf`ZØ`\Yb`  
8Ybb`gc`Ub[ Y`UbXYfY`@ÅbXYf`XYb`D`Ub`\Y[ Ybž`gfUY``Ui gni fchhYbž  
[ ]VhYg`Ui h'6YW`X]d`ca Uh]gW`\_Y]bYb'5i gk Y[ "9f`ZcfXYfh`ni XYa ž  
X]Y`k ]fhgW`UZh]W\Yb'6Yn]Y\i b[ Yb`ni `fUb`UVni VfyW\Ybž`gc`Ub[ Y  
X]YgYf`gY]bYb`ZY]bX`]W\Yb`?i fg`b]W`hÅbXYfh"

: Y\`YbXYf'8i fW\V`]W`\_]b`XYf'5i » Ybdc`h]\_

8]Y`U`hi Y`Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ja`BcfXYb`gfUY`gž`gc'6YW`ž`]gh`XUg  
FYgi`hUhY]bYf`a ]gg`i b[ YbYb'5i » Ybdc`h]\_`XYf`YhnhYb`š\`fY`"GY]h  
&\$\*\$`ÅhY`X]Y`<]gVc`U`g]W`Ybhk UZbYb`a ØggYb`Y]bY  
6YX]b[ i b[ `ZØf`XYb'5Vni [ `XYf`]gfUY`]gW\Yb`Hfi ddYb`Ui g`XYa  
@]VUbc`b"6YW`\_]gh`ØVYfnYi [ hž`XUgg`8Yi hgW`UbX`g]W`\_`UfYf`Ub`X]Y  
GY]hY`XYf`I G5`ghY`Yb`gc`hYž`k Ybb`Yg`i a`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`gfUY`g  
[ Y\`h" 9g`a i gg`\_`Uf`gY]bž`XUgg`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`gfUY`g`XYi hgW\Y  
GhUUhgfÅgc`b`]gh`ž`ZcfXYfh`Yf`Ui hghUf`\_`

A ]h`gW`UfZYb`K cfhYb`[ Y\`h'6YW`\_`Ui W`Ui ZX]Y`Gma`dUh\]Yb`Y]b][ Yf  
dc`h]gW\Yf`@]b`\_Yf`ni`Ubh]!]gfUY`]gW\Yb'6Yk Y[ i b[ Yb`Y]b.` 8 Ug`]gh  
`U`b]W`hg`B`Yi Yg`ž`a`Y]bh`Yf`i bX`Ub`U`mg]Yfhž`XUgg`]b`XYf  
Ubh]ja`dYf]U`]gh]gW\Yb`gck ]Y`XYf`dcgh`c`cb]U`Yb`@]b`\_Yb`ja`a`Yf  
k ]YXYf`Gh]a`a`Yb`Ui`h`k`YfXYbž`X]Y`gfUY`U`g`XUg`; fi bXØVY`  
VYhfUW`hYb`" K ]f`VYcVUW`hYbž`XUgg`XYf'5bh]gYa ]h]ga`i`gž`XYf`c`Zh  
U`g`fYW`hg`j`YfchYh`k ]fXž`\]Yf`]b`]b`\_Yf`: cfa`Ui ZYVh`ž`\YVh'6YW`  
\Yfj`cf"

9f`\_f]h]g]Yfh`gW`UfZX]Y`]bU`\_h]j`Y`<U`hi b[ `8Yi hgW`UbXg`VY]`XYf  
5i ZUfVY]hi b[ `XYg'5bh]gYa ]h]ga`i`g`i`bX`a`U\`bhY]bYb`U`\_h]j`YfYb  
I`a`[`Ub[ `Ub" K ]f`a`ØggYb`k ]YXYf`a`Y\`f`ØVYf`X]YgY`H\`Ya`Yb  
X]g`\_i`h]YfYb`i`bX`g]Y`b]W`h`i`bhYf`XYb`HYdd]W`\_Y\`fYb` 8 Ug  
[ YgUa`hY`b`hYfj`]Yk`a`]h'6YW`\_]gh]b`?ØfnY`Yf\`Å`h]W`i`bX`k`]fX

g]W\Yf`j ]Y`Y`k Y]hYfY`gdUbbYbXY`9]bV`]W\_Y`V]YhYb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh