

I fhY]`ghÄf\_h'A Y\fk Y[ dZ]W\h.  
; Ughfc bca ]Y`a i gg`J cffUh'g]W\ YfghY``Yb

8Yi hgW\Y`I a k Y`h\]`ZY`[ Yk ]bbh?`U[ Y.`; Ughfc bca ]YVYhf]YVY  
a ØggYb`A Y\fk Y[ j YfdUW\_i b[ Yb`ghYhg`VYfY]hghY``Yb``9]b  
k ]W\h][ Yf`G]Y[ `ZØf`XYb`I a k Y`hgW\i hn`

9]b`YbhgW\Y]XYbXYg`I fhY]`ZØf`XYb`I a k Y`hgW\i hn`i bX`X]Y  
; Ughfc bca ]Y`ghY`h`ZYgh.`8 Ug`@UbX[ Yf]W\h`6Yf`]b`\Uh`YbhgW\]YXYbž  
XUgg; Ughfc bca ]Yi bhYfbY`a Ybž`X]Y`XYf`A Y\fk Y[ Ub[ YVchgdZ]W\h  
i bhYf`]Y[ Ybž`XUZØf`gcf[ Yb`a ØggYbž`XUgg`]a a Yf`Ui gfY]W\YbX  
A Y\fk Y[ j YfdUW\_i b[ Yb`j YfZØ[ VUf`g]bX``8 ]Yg`[ YgW\]Y`h`]b  
X]fY`\_hYf`FYU`\_h]cb`Ui Z`Y]bY?`U[ Y`XYf`8Yi hgW\Yb`I a k Y`h\]`ZY  
fB I <Ł[ Y[ Yb`Y]bYb`: fUbW\]gYbY`a Yf`XYf`6UW`!; UW`c fm`

æa`F U`a Yb`XYf`[ YgYhn`]W\Yb`FY[ Y`i b[ Yb`ni a`GW\i hn`]cb`?`]a U  
i bX`FYggci fW`bž`X]Y`XUfUi Z`UVn]Y`Ybž`XYb`a UggYb`\UZhYb  
J YfVfUi W\`j cb`9]bk Y[ [ YgW\]ff`ni`j Yff]b[ Yfbž`k i fXY`X]YgY?`U[ Y  
Y]b[ YfY]W\hž`bUW\XYa`HYghVYgi W\Yf`XYf`8 I <]b`:]`]U`Yb`XYg  
: fUbW\]gYbY`a Yfg`Ui ggW\`]Y»`]W\`; Yhf`Äb`\_Y`]b`9]bk Y[ !6YW\Yfb  
Yf\]Y`hYb``8]Ygž`cVkc`\`X]Y`6UW`!; UW`c fm`Ub[ ]Vhž`Y]b  
A Y\fk Y[ gmghYa`Ubni V]YhYb``8 Ug`5`\_hYbnY]W\Yb`XYg`J YfZU`fYbg  
`Ui hYh`- %C`(`%#&(`

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`I fhY]`g

8]Y`6i bXYg[ YgW\ÄzhgZØ`fYf]b`XYf`8Yi hgW\Yb`I a k Y`h\]`ZYž  
6UfVUfU`A Yhnž`VYgW`fY]Vh`XUg`I fhY]`U`g`VYXYi hYbXYb`GW`f]hh`ZØf  
J YfVfUi W\Yf`i bX`U`g`ghUf`\_Yg`G][ bU`Ub`U`Y`; Ughfc bca ]YVYhf]YVY  
gck ]Y`@YVYbga ]hhY`\Äb`X`Yf``G]Y`ZcfXYfh`XUni`Ui Z`X]Y  
A Y\fk Y[ Ub[ YVchY`Yfbghini`bY`a Yb`i bX`YbhgdFYW\YbX  
i a ni gYhnYb``č`]fYf`5i ggU[ Y`VYhcb`h`g]Yž`XUgg`A Y\fk Y[ [ YgW\]ff

Z0f`Y]bY`J ]Y`nU\`j cb`5bk YbXi b[ Yb`[ YY][ bYh]ghi bX`nU\`fY]WXY  
A U`Y`k ]YXYfj Yfk YbXYh`k YfXYb`\_Ubb" A Ym`\YVh`\Yfj cfZ`XUgg`X]Y  
[ fUj ]YfYbXYb`5VZU`a Yb[ Yb` ]b`\_i gj] Y`A\`f]WXY` ž` A ]`]UfXYb  
9]bk Y[ VYWXf`i bX` ( ž) `A ]`]UfXYb`9]bk Y[ !9ggYbgVcI Yb` `nY][ Ybž  
XUgg`Y]bY`cVYfZ`A`W`]WXY`I a gYhni b[ `b]W`h`Ui gfY]WXY`ž`i a `X]Y  
DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`XYf`9]bk Y[ j YfdUW`i b[ Yb`ni `VYk `A`h][ Yb`

9]b`V]ggWXYb`A Y\fk Y[ `fY]W`h`b]W`h`Ui g` `X]Y`[ YgYh`]W`  
j YfdZ]W`h`Y`b`i bhYfbY\`a Yb`a 0ggYb`YXYfnY]h`[ Yb0[ YbX  
A Y\fk Y[ `]a `5b[ YVch`\UVYb`"GW`Y]Y»`]W`]gh`9]bk Y[ [ YgW`]ff  
]a a Yf`j cff`A`h][ ž`ghY`h`A Ym`\_`Uf`"8]YgY`Y`i »Yfi b[ Yb  
i bhYfghfY]WXYb`X]Y`8f]b[ `]W`\_Y]h`Y]bYg`K UbXY`g`]b`XYf  
; Ughfcbca ]Y`ž`i a `XYb`5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Ub`XYb`?`]a UgW`i hn  
[ YfYW`h`ni `k YfXYb`

## 8 ]Y`F c`Y`XYf`A c b]hcf]b [ !6Y\ 0fXYb

9VYbZU`g`\_f]h]gW`k ]fX`XYf`[ Yf]b[ Y`?cbhfc`Ui Zk UbX`XYf  
ni gh`AbX][ Yb`@UbXYgVY\ 0fXYb`[ YgY\Yb`" A Ym`VYhcbhž`XUgg`Yg`Y]b  
5fa i hgnYi [ b]g`gY]ž`XUgg`Yg`\_Ui a `?cbhfc`Yb`XYf`9]b\U`hi b[ `XYf  
A Y\fk Y[ Ub[ YVchgdZ]W`h`[ ]Vh`< ]Yf`VYghY`h`Xf]b[ YbXYf  
<UbX`i b[ gVYXUfZ`I a `Y]bY`gd0fVUfY`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf  
5VZU`d`fcV`Ya Uh]\_`ni `YffY]WXYbž`]gh`Y]bY`\_cbgYei YbhY  
, VYfk UW`i b[ `i bX`8i fW`gYhni b[ `XYf`F Y[ Y`b`YfZcfXYf`]W`"

8 Ug`I fhY]`\_0bbhY`Ui W`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZUbXYfY`6Yhf]YVY`]b`XYf  
; Ughfcbca ]Y`\UVYbž`X]Y`a 0[ `]WXYfk Y]gY`V]g\Yf`X]Y  
A Y\fk Y[ Ub[ YVchY`j YfbUW`A`gg][ h`\UVYb`"?0bZh][ `0bbhY`j cf  
U`Ya `XYf`8fi W`\_Ui Z`X]Y`; Ughfcbca ]Y`ghY][ Ybž`bUW`\U`h][ `i bX  
j YfUbhk cfhi b[ gVYk i ggh`ni `UbXY`b`"5b[ Yg]W`hg`XYf`j ]Y`Yb  
J cfhY]`Yž`X]Y`a ]h`Y]bYa `Zi b`\_h]cb]YfYbXYb`A Y\fk Y[ gmghYa  
j YfVi bXYb`g]bX` `gck c\`Z0f`X]Y`I a k Y`h`U`g`Ui W`Z0f`X]Y  
J YfVfUi WXYf` `k ]fX`Yg`gdUbbYbX`gY]bž`ni `VYcVUW`h`Ybž`cV`i bX  
k ]Y`X]YgY`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ `UbXYfY`I bhYfbY\`a Yb`]bgd]f]Yfh`

8 ]Y`8Yi hgWXY`I a k Y`h`]ZY`Z`A`fh`Zcfhž`]b`X]YgYf`H\Ya Uh]\_`U`\_h]j `ni  
V`Y]VYb`i bX`gYhnh`g]W`Z0f`k Y]hYfY`[ Yf]W`h`]WXY  
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb`Y]bž`i a `X]Y`9]b\U`hi b[ `XYf`[ YgYh`]WXYb

Jcf[ UVYb'zØf'A Y\fk Y[j YfdUW\_i b[ Yb'j cfUbni hfY]VYb''8]Y'?`U[ Y  
[ Y[ Yb'6UW\_! : UWc\_fm\_ÒbbhY`U`g`DfÀnXYbnZU``X]YbYb'i bX`XUa ]h  
UbXYfYb ; Ughfcbca ]YVYhf]YVYb`XYb`fYW`hYb`K Y[ `Ui ZhY][ Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh