

I bk YhhYf. '7\Ucg'i bX'HchY']b'G`ck Yb]Yb i bX`² ghYffY]Wk

I bk YhhYf. '7\Ucg'i bX'HchY']b'G`ck Yb]Yb'i bX`² ghYffY]Wk
GWk YfY'I bk YhhYf'a]h'GhUf_fY[Yb'i bX`
VYfgWk Ya a i b[Yb'\UVYb']b'XYb`YhnhYb'HU[Yb
j Yf\YYfYbXY'5i gk]f_i b[Yb']b'G`ck Yb]Yb'i bX`² ghYffY]Wk
j Yfi fgUWk h'`ϕg[YgUa h'k YfXYb'XfY]'HcXYgcdZYf'j Yfa i hYhž
XUfi bhYf'nk Y]b]YXYf`AbX]gWk Y'6Yf[ghY][Yfž'X]Y]b
G`ck Yb]Yb'Xi fWk 'Y]bYb'6`hngWk`U['i a g'@YVYb'_Ua Yb"
5i » YfXYa ' []Vh'Yg'J Yfa i hi b[Ybž'XUgg'Y]b'k Y]hYfYf
HcXYgZU``]b'XYf'GhUXh?Ua b]_Xi fWk 'X]Y
, VYfgWk Ya a i b[Yb'j Yfi fgUWk h'k i fXY" `ϕ`² ghYffY]Wk
k i fXYb'Ui Z[fi bX'XYf'\YZh][Yb'FY[YbZÄ`Y'nk Y]
7Ua d]b[d`ÄhnY'Yj U_i]Yfhi bX'5i hcVU\bYb'i bX
5i gk Y]Wk ghfU» Yb'a i gghYb'hY]'k Y]gY '[YgdYffh'k YfXYbž'k Ug
ni 'J Yf_Y\fgVY\]bXYfi b[Yb'ZØ\fhY" ; `ØW_]Wk Yfk Y]gY
V`]YVYb'X]Y`VYZØfWk hYhYb'gWk`]a a ghYb'FY[YbZÄ`Y']b'XYf
BUWk hiUi g'i bX'XYf'FY[Yb'[]b['Ua 'GUa ghU[']b' / Ua d^Y``]d/



I bk YhhYf. '7\Ucg'i bX'HchY']b'G`ck Yb]Yb'i bX`² ghYffY]Wk

GWk YfY' l bk YhhYf'a]h'GhUf_fY[Yb'i bX', VYfgWk Ya a i b[Yb
 \UVYb']b'XYb''YhhYb' HU[Yb' j Yf\YYfYbXY' 5i gk]f_i b[Yb']b
 G'ck Yb]Yb'i bX'^2 ghYffY]Wk' j Yfi fgUWk h'' ðg[YgUa h'k YfXYb' XfY]
 HcXYgcdZYf' j Yfa i hYhž'XUfi bhYf'nk Y]'b]YXYf'ÀbX]gWk Y
 6Yf[ghY][Yfž'X]Y]b' G'ck Yb]Yb' Xi fWk' Y]bYb' 6']hngWk' U['i a g'@VYb
 _Ua Yb'' 5i » YfXYa ' []Vh'Yg' J Yfa i hi b[Ybž'XUgg' Y]b' k Y]hYfYf
 HcXYgzU'']b'XYf' GhUXh' ? Ua b]_ 'Xi fWk' X]Y', VYfgWk Ya a i b[Yb
 j Yfi fgUWk h'k i fXY''

ð'^2 ghYffY]Wk' k i fXYb' Ui Z[fi bX'XYf'\YZh][Yb' FY[YbZÀ''Y' nk Y]
 7Ua d]b[d'ÀhnY' Yj U_i]Yfh'i bX' 5i hcVU\ bYb' i bX' 5i gk Y]Wk ghfU» Yb
 a i gghYb' hY]'k Y]gY' [YgdYffh'k YfXYbž'k Ug'ni
 J Yf_Y\ fgVY\]bXYfi b[Yb' ZØ\ fhY''; 'ØW_]Wk Yfk Y]gY' V']YVYb' X]Y
 VY ZØfWk hYhYb' gWk']a a ghYb' FY[YbZÀ''Y']b'XYf' BUWk h'Ui g' i bX'XYf
 FY[Yb' []b['Ua' GUa ghU[']b' Y]b' B]YgY' b' ØVYf''

8Yf' g'ck Yb]gWk Y' A]b]ghYfd fÀg]XYb h'F cVYfh'; c'cV' VYnY]Wk bYhY' X]Y
 l bk YhhYf' U'g' X]Y' [fØ» hY' BUhi f_UhUghfcd\Y']b'XYf'; YgWk]Wk hY' XYg
 @UbXYg'' ð' 8fUj c[fUX' bU\Y' XYf'; fYbnY' ni '^2 ghYffY]Wk' a i gghYb
 %%\$' A YbgWk Yb' Yj U_i]Yfh'k YfXYbž' bUWk XYa' Yg'ni 'Y]bYa
 9fXfi hgWk' [Y_ca a Yb' k Uf'' 9]b' k Y]hYfYf' 9fXfi hgWk' Xfc\ h']b'XYf
 ; Y[YbX'' 8]Y' G]hi Uh]cb' k i fXY' U'g' 5dc_U' mdgY' k U\ f\ UZh
 V]V']gWk Yb' 5i ga U» Yg' VYgWk f]YVYb''

8]Y' l bk YhhYf' ZØ\ fhYb' ni 'Yf\ YV']Wk Yb' GWk ÀXYb']b' VY]XYb' @ÀbXYfb''
 NU\ fY]Wk Y' 6fØW_Yb' ghØfnhYb']b' G'ck Yb]Yb' Y]b' i bX
 5i hcVU\ bUVgWk b]hY' gck]Y' @UbXghfU» Yb' ghUbXYb' i bhYf' K UggYf''
 8Yf' ? UhUghfcd\YbgWk i hn' a i gghY']bbYf\ U'V' j cb'' * 'Ghi bXYb' a Y\ f
 U'g'' + \$\$' 9]bgÀhnY' Xi fWk ZØ\ fYbž' XUfi bhYf' X]Y' F Yhi b['j cb
 A YbgWk Ybž' X]Y' g]Wk' Ui Z' 6Ài a Yb' cXYf' < Ui gXÀWk Yfb']b' G]Wk Yf\ Y]h
 [YVfUWk h'\ UhYb'' 8]Y' K UggYfj Yfgcf[i b[']b' j]Y' Yb' C fhYb' k i fXY
 Xi fWk' X]Y', VYfgWk Ya a i b[Yb' VYgWk ÀX][hž'k Yg\ U'V' HUb_k U[Yb
 Hf]b_k UggYf']b' X]Y' VYhfc ZYbYb'; YV]YhY'']YZYfb' a i gghYb''

5i Wk']b'^2 ghYffY]Wk' k UfYb': Yi Yfk Y\ f' Yi hY' i bX' Gc' XUhYb']a
 9]bgUhnž' i a' XYb' A YbgWk Yb' ni ' \Y' ZYb' i bX' X]Y' @U[Y' i bhYf
 ? cbhfc'' Y' ni ' Vf]b[Yb'' 9g'_Ua' ni ' 9j U_i]Yfi b[Ybž' ni a' 6Y]gd]Y'']b
 Y]bYa' GYb]cYb\ Y]a']b' @Y]Vb]hn'' N]j]gWk i hnk Ufbi b[Yb' k i fXYb

Zøf`bYi b` ; Ya Y]bXYb`Ui g[YgdfcWYb`i bX`]b`nk Y] ; Ya Y]bXYb
k i fXY`N]j]`gW`i hnU`Ufa` `Ui g[Y`Ògh"8]Y`6Y\ ÒfXYb`hi b`U`Ygž`i a
X]Y`G]WYf\Y]h`XYf`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`ni` `[Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb"

8]Y`I` bk YhhYf`Zø\ fhYb`ni` `nU\`fY]WYb`J Yf`_Y\ fgVY\]bXYfi b[Yb"
8Yf`? UfUk Ub`_Ybhi` bbY` `Ui ZXYf`g`ck Yb]gWYb`GY]hY`k i fXY
j cføVYf[Y\YbX`[YgdYffhž`YVYbgc`k]Y`UbXYfY`GhfU» Yb`]a` `GøXYb
2 ghYffY]W`g" `I` f`Ui VYf`k i fXYb`XUfi a` `[YVYhYbž`hfchn`XYf`GhUi g
Ui ZXYb`5i hcVU\`bYb`ni` `V`Y]VYbž`XU`j]Y`Y`GhfU» Yb`]a` `GøXYb`XYg
@UbXYg`bcW`]a` a` Yf`øVYfgW`k Ya` a` hi bX`[YgdYffh`k UfYb"
; fYbnøVYf[Åb[Y`bUW` `G`ck Yb]Yb`]b`XYb`VYhfcZZYbYb`? ÅfbhbYf
6Yn]f`_Yb`V`]YVYb`YVYbZU`g`[YgW` `cggYb"8]Y`g`ck Yb]gW`Y
5i hcVU\`b`5%`k Uf`UVgW`b]hrgk Y]gY`[YgdYffh`i bX`XøfZhY`hY`]`g`bcW`
V]g`GcbbhU[`b]W`h`VYZU\`fVUf`gY]b"

8]Y`@U[Y`]b`VY]XYb`@ÅbXYfb`V`Y]Vh`k Y]hYf\]b`Ub[YgdUbbhž`XU
k Y]hYfY`FY[YbZÅ`Y`i bX` , VYfgW`k Ya` a` i b[Yb`VYZøfW`hYh`k YfXYb"
FY]gYbXY`gc`hYb`]`fY` : U\ fhYb`]b`X]Y`VYhfcZZYbYb` ; YV]YhY
j YfgW`]YVYb`i bX`X]Y`G]WYf\Y]hga` U» bU\`a` Yb`VYUW`hYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a` Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh