

## I bhYfgi Wki b[gUi ggWki ggʻni fʻXYi hgWk Yb 9bYf[]Ydc`]h]\_. 'J YfXUWk h'[Y[Ybʻ< UVYW\_ i bXʻ@Ya \_Y

I bhYfgi Wki b[gUi ggWki gg`dfØZh 5hca Ui ggh]Y[YbhgWkY]Xi b[Yb`bUWk`?f]Y[`[Y[Yb`l\_fU]bY`! 5``Yg`a]h`fYWkhYb`8]b[Yb3`5i Z[UVYž`6YhY]`][hY`i bX Jcfk ØfZY"

## BYiYf'5fh]\_Y`. GhUfh'XYg'5i ggWxi ggYg'ni f VYfdfØZi b['XYg'5hca Ui ggh]Y[g

±0.6Yf^]b^\Uh^XYf^I bhYfgi Wki b[gUi ggWki gg^XYg^6i bXYghU[g^gY]bY 5fVY]h^Ui Z[Ybca a Ybži a 'X]Y^9bhgWkY]Xi b[Yb^ni a 'XYi hgWkYb 5hca Ui ggh]Y['ni 'ØVYfdfØZYb"8]Y^A]h[`]YXYf^XYg^5i ggWki ggYg \UVYb^X]Y^5i Z[UVYž^X]Y^ghUUh^]WkYb^9bhgWkY]Xi b[gdfcnYggY^]a Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['a]h^XYf^5bdUggi b['XYf^bUh]cbU`Yb 9bYf[]Yj Yfgcf[i b['Ub^X]Y^j YfÅbXYfhYb^J Yfgcf[i b[g`U[Yb^bUWk XYa '?f]Y['[Y[Yb^X]Y^I \_fU]bY^ni i bhYfgi WkYb"8UVY]^gc^\*\*[Y\_^Afh k YfXYbž\*k Y`WkY ±0Zcfa Uh]cbYb^XYb^9bhgWkY]Xi b[Yb^ni [fi bXY 'U[Yb^i bX^k Y`WkY bUh]cbU`Ybž\*Ui g`AbX]gWkYb^cXYf ]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb^GhY^\*Yb^Y]bVYnc[Yb^k i fXYb"^6YgcbXYfg ]bhYfYgg]Yfh^]ghXYf^5i ggWki gg^XUfUbž\*cV^Y]ba ò[`]WkYf^\*Ab[YfYf6Yhf]YV^XYf^bcWk^\*Ui ZYbXYb^?Yfb\_fUZhk Yf\_Y^]a '\$J\f^&\$&& hUhaAWk^\*]Wk^Yf[YVb]acZZYb^[Ydf@Zhkki fXY"

8Yf: c\_i g'XYf'I bhYfgi Wki b[ ``]Y[ h'Ui Wk'Ui Z 6i bXYgi a k Y`ha ]b]ghYf]b'GhYZZ]'@Ya \_Y'i bX 6i bXYgk ]fhgWkUZhga ]b]ghYf'FcVYfh'<UVYW\_ž'VY]XY'j cb'XYb ; fØbYb"'=\bYb'k ]fX'j cf[ Yk cfZYbž'XYb'K Y]hYfVYhf]YV'XYf ?Yfb\_fUZhk Yf\_Y'b]Wkh'Yf[ YVb]gcZZYb'i bX'i bj cfY]b[ Ybca a Yb [ Ydf@Zh'ni '\UVYb"'GhYZUb'<YW\_j cb'XYf'781 'ghY``h'X]Y 6Y\Uidhib['UiZzXUgg'X]Y'A]b]ghYf'<UVYW\_'ibX'@Ya\_Y'X]Y

<sup>2</sup> ZZYbh`]W\\_Y]h'VYkiggh'[YhÀigW\h'\UVYb'\_ObbhYb"'Ia'X]YgYb
JYfXUW\h'ni'\_`ÀfYbž'kifXY'<YW\_'nia'Jcfg]hnYbXYb'XYg
IbhYfgiW\ib[gUiggW\iggYg'[Yk\A\`hž'XYf'VYfY]hg'XYf'nkY]hY']b
X]YgYf'KU\`dYf]cXY']gh"

Gck c\``@Ya \_Y'U`g'Ui W\`<UVYW\_'k Y]gYb'X]Y'J cfk ØfZY'j cb'g]W\"
@Ya \_Y'Ài » YfhY'g]W\ [Y`UggYb'[Y[YbØVYf'XYf'I bhYfgi W\i b["
<]bhYf[fi bX'XYf', VYfdfØZ b[']gh'X]Y'9bYf[]Y\_f]gYz'X]Y'Xi fW\'XYb
?f]Y['j Yfi fgUW\h'k i fXY"'5i Z[fi bX'X]YgYf'?f]gY'\Uh'X]Y
6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['VYgW\`cggYbz'X]Y'`YhnhYb'XfY]'5hca \_fUZhk Yf\_Y
`\`Ab[Yf'``Ui ZYb'ni '``UggYb'U`g'[Yd`Ubh"'8]Yg'ZØ\fhY'ni 'Y]bYf
JYfgW\]YVi b['XYg'XYi hgW\Yb'5hca Ui ggh]Y[g'j ca '' %"'8YnYa VYf
&\$&&'`Ui Z'XYb'%) "'5df]``&\$&' "'8]Y'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[Yb'VYnØ[`]W\'XYf
8Ui Yf'XYg'K Y]hYfVYhf]YVg'XYf'?fUZhk Yf\_Y'i bX'XYg'YbX[Ø`h][Yb
5hca Ui ggh]Y[g'\UVYb'gck c\``]bbYf\U`V'XYf'FY[]Yfi b['U`g'Ui W\
XYf'Cddcg]h]cb'ni '\]hn][Yb'8YVUhhYb'[YZØ\fh"

B 5;

8 YhU]`q

6Yqi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bq 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh