

I b [ `Y]W\ \ Y]h`XYg`@YYfghUbXg`]b  
8 Yi hgW\ `UbX. `6U`i b [ gf`Ai a Y`j g`  
ghfi \_hi fgW\ k UW\ Y` ; Ya Y]bXYb

9fZU\ fYb`G]Yžk c`]b`8 Yi hgW\ `UbX`YYf`ghY\YbXYf`K c\bfUi a  
ni `Z]bXYb`]gh"6U`i b [ gf`Ai a Y`]a `: c\_i g" " " `& \$ & ( "

@YYfghY\YbXYf`K c\bfUi a . `9]b`6`]W\_ `Ui Z`X]Y  
i b [ Ybi hnhYb`< `Ai gYf`8 Yi hgW\ `UbXg

8]Y`DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`XYg`YYfghY\YbXYb`K c\bfUi a g`]b`[8 Yi hgW\ `UbX  
\]gh`b\]W\h\[ `Y\]W\ a `À» \] \[ `ØVYf`XUg`@UbX`j`YfhY\]`h`K `À\ fYbX  
A Yhfc dc`Yb`k \]Y`6Yf`\]bž`<Ua Vi f \[ `i bX`A `ØbW\Yb`bi f`Y\]bYb  
a \]b\]a U`Yb`@YYfghUbX`j`cb`Yhk U`nk Y\]`DfcN`bh`Ui Zk Y\]gYbž`Y\]XYb  
ghfi \\_hi fgW\ k UW\ Y` `ÀbX`\]W\ Y`FY \[ \]cbYbž`\]bgVYgcbXYfY`\]a `C`ghYb  
8 Yi hgW\ `UbXgž`i bhYf`Y\]bYf`U`Ufa \]YfYbX`c\Yb`@YYfghUbXgei`chY  
j`cb`V\]g`ni ` ` \\$`DfcN`bh` `k Ug`VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`YXYf`Xf\]hY  
K c\bfUi a `i b \[ Ybi hnh`V`Y\]Vh"](#)

[8\]Y`Øb \[ ghYb`8UhYb`XYg`NYbgi`g`ZØf`XUg`J\ f`&\\$&&`j`YfXYi`h`\]W\Yb  
X\]YgY`a`Ugg\]j`Y`8\]g`fYdUbn" `9\]b`@YYfghUbX`j`cb`&ž` `DfcN`bh`k \]fX  
U`g`U`\\_nYdhUVY`ZØf`Y\]bYb`Zi`b`h\]cb\]YfYbXYb`K c\bi`b \[ ga`Uf`\\_h  
Ub \[ YgY\Yb`žYf` `Àfh`A \]W\UY`Jc \[ \]h`ÀbXYfž`9I`dYfhY`ZØf`:`\]bUbni`i`bX  
`a`a`cV`\]Yba`Àf`hY`Ua` `bgh\]hi`h`XYf`XYi`hgW\Yb`K \]fhgW\UZh`f`K`È"  
\\_K`Ybb`X\]Y`@YYfghUbXgei`chY`YXcW\`ØVYf`nY\`b`DfcN`bh`\]Y \[ hž  
g\] \[ bU`\]g\]YfhX\]Yg`YfbghY`6YXYb`\\_Yb"](#)

[8\]Y`i`fgUW\Yb`ZØf`XYb`@YYfghUbX`g\]bX`j`\]Y`Z`À`h\] \[ `i`bX`fY\]W\Yb`j`cb  
ZY\`YbXYf`B`UW\`ZfU \[ Y`V\]g`ni` \[ Yd`UbhYb`6Ui`UfVY\]hYb" `9\]bY  
VYgcf \[ b\]gYffY \[ YbXY`9f`\\_Yb`hb\]g`Ui`g`XYb`8UhYb`\]ghž`XUgg`X\]Y  
A`Y\`f`Y\]h`XYf`YYfghY\YbXYb`K c\bi`b \[ Yb`VYfY\]hg`gY\]h`a`\]bXYghY`bg  
Y\]bYa` `J\`f`i`b \[ Ybi`hnh`\]gh" `8\]Yg`XYi`hYh`XUfUi`Z`\]\`bž`XUgg](#)

[ghfi\\_hi fY`Y`DfcV`Ya Y`j cf`jY\[ Ybž`XjY`Y\]bY`fUgW`Y`@Øgi b\[ YfZcfXYfbž`i a`XYb`K c`b fUi a a Ub\[ Y`\]b`Y\]b\]\[ Yb`HY`Yb 8Yi hgW`UbXg`ni`a`j`XYfb"](#)

[9l dYfhYb`dfc\[ bcgh\]n\]YfYbž`XUgg`g\]W`X\]Y`@YYfghUbXgei`chYb`V\]g ni`a`j`X\`f`&\\$`\(\) `k`Y\]hYf`Yf\`Ø`Yb`k`YfXYb`"8\]YgY`Dfc\[ bcgY`VUg\]Yfh Ui`ZXYa`Ub`U`hYbXYb`HfYbX`↑`b\[ Yf`A`YbgW`Ybž`\]b`:`fc»gh`XhY`ni`n\]Y`Ybž`i`bX`XYf`\[ Yf\]b\[ YfYb`F`ØW`k`UbXYfi`b\[ `\]b`\]`fY` <Y\]a`UhfY\[ `\]cbYb`"Ni`g`Å`h`n`\]W`gcf\[ h`Ui`W`X\]Y`XYa`c\[ fUZ\]gW`Y` 9bhk`jW`i`b\[ `XUZØfž`XUgg`\]bg\[ YgUa`h`k`Yb\]\[ Yf`K`c`b`f`Ui`a`VYb`Øh\]\[ h`k`\]fXž`k`Ug`ni`Y\]bYa`ni`bY`a`YbXYb`i`b\[ `Y\]W`\[ Yk`jW`h`nk`\]gW`Yb` 5b\[ YV`chi`bX`B`UW`ZfU\[ Y`ZØ`fYb` `Øbb`hY"](#)

[9g`k`\]fX`XYi`h\]W`ž`XUgg`XUg`DfcV`Ya`XYg`YYfghY`YbXYb` K`c`b`f`Ui`a`g`\]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`b\]W`h`bi`f`Y\]bY`c`U`Y`5b\[ Y`Y\[ Yb`Y\]h \]ghž`gcbXYfb`Y\]bY`h\]YZ\[ fY\]ZYbXY`5i`gk`\]f`i`b\[ `Ui`ZX\]Y`\[ YgUa`hY` :`YgY`gW`UZh`\`UVYb` `Ubb`"A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni`f`VYggYfYb`j`YfhY`\]i`b\[ i`bX`Bi`hni`b\[ `XYg`j`cf`\`UbXYbYb`K`c`b`f`Ui`a`g`g\]bX`XU`Yf`j`cb` YbhgW`Y\]XYbXYf`6YXYi`hi`b\[ ž`i`a`Y\]bY`bUW`\`U`h\]\[ Y`@Øgi`b\[ `ZØf` X\]YgY`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b\[ `ni`Z\]bXYb"](#)

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`b`Yh