

I bYfhfÄ [`]Wx ° `DU`Àgh]bYbgYf!5b\`Àb [Yf
\YhnYb`i bX`VfØ`Yb` [Y [Yb`=gfUY`Ua
Dc hgXUa Yf`D`Uhn"

⇒ `6Yf`b`j YfgUa a Y`b`g]Wx`Ua`GcbbhU [bUWx a]hU [`d`Òhn`]Wx
fi bX`%&\$`DU`Àgh]bYbgYf!5b\`Àb [Yfž`gWx k Yb`_Yb` : `U [[Ybž
\YhnYbž`VfØ`Yb` [Y [Yb`=gfUY`°`I bYfhfÄ [`]Wx`°`5i Z`XYa
VYfØ`a hYb`Dc hgXUa Yf`D`Uhn`ja`NYbhfi a`XYf`<Ui dhghUXh`Y]b
U [[fYgg]j Yf`A YbgWx Yb!A cV`"J c`_gj Yf\YhnYbXYž
Ubh]gYa]h]gWx Y`5i gfi ZY`ZU`Yb` `cV k c\`gc`Wx Y`5i ZnØ [Y j cb
XYf`J YfgUa a`i b [gVY\`ØfXY`j YfVchYb`k i fXYbž`Z]bXYb`g]Y
k]YXYf`ghUhh"; Ya`À»`Y]bYa`6Yf]Wx`hj cb`k k k "Vn!VYf`b"XY
_Ua`Yg`hfchn`Y]bYg`J YfVchg`ni`Y]bYf`8Ya`cbghfUh]cb`j cb
DU`Àgh]bYbgYf!5b\`Àb [Yfb`Ui Z`XYa`Dc hgXUa Yf`D`Uhn`]b
6Yf`b"8]Y`8Ya`cbghfUbhYb`g_UbX]YfhYb`Ubh]gYa]h]gWx Y
DUfc`Yb`i bX`nY][hYb`Y]bY`U [[fYgg]j Y`<U`hi b ["'C V k c\`X]Y
Dc`nY]j cf`C fhk Uf`i bX`j Yfgi Wx`hYž`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ni
_cbhfc``]YfYbž`_Ua`Yg`ni`Ni`gUa a YbghØ»Yb`nk]gWx Yb`XYb
8Ya`cbghfUbhYb`i bX`XYb`6YUa hYb"8]Y`/ Ua`d^Y``]d/

⇒ `6Yf`b`j YfgUa a Y`b`g]Wx`Ua`GcbbhU [bUWx a]hU [`d`Òhn`]Wx`fi bX
%&\$`DU`Àgh]bYbgYf!5b\`Àb [Yfž`gWx k Yb`_Yb` : `U [[Ybž`\YhnYbž
VfØ`Yb` [Y [Yb`=gfUY`°`I bYfhfÄ [`]Wx`°`5i Z`XYa`VYfØ`a hYb
Dc hgXUa Yf`D`Uhn`ja`NYbhfi a`XYf`<Ui dhghUXh`Y]b`U [[fYgg]j Yf
A YbgWx Yb!A cV`"J c`_gj Yf\YhnYbXYž`Ubh]gYa]h]gWx Y`5i gfi ZY`ZU`Yb`
`cV k c\`gc`Wx Y`5i ZnØ [Y j cb`XYf`J YfgUa a`i b [gVY\`ØfXY
j YfVchYb`k i fXYbž`Z]bXYb`g]Y`k]YXYf`ghUhh"

; Ya`À»`Y]bYa`6Yf]Wx`hj cb`[k k k "Vn!VYf`b"XY`_Ua`Yg`hfchn`Y\]bYg`J YfVchg`ni`Y\]bYf`8Ya`cbghfUh\]cb`j cb`DU`Àgh\]bYbgYf!5b\`Àb \[Yfb`Ui Z`XYa`Dc hgXUa Yf`D`Uhn`\]b`6Yf`b"8\]Y`8Ya`cbghfUbhYb`g_UbX\]YfhYb`Ubh\]gYa \]h\]gWx Y`DUfc`Yb`i bX`nY\]\[hYb`Y\]bY`U \[\[fYgg\]j Y`<U`hi b \["'C V k c\`X\]Y`Dc`nY\]j cf`C fhk Uf`i bX`j Yfgi Wx`hYž`X\]Y`G\]hi Uh\]cb`ni`_cbhfc``\]YfYbž`_Ua`Yg`ni`Ni`gUa a YbghØ»Yb`nk \]gWx Yb`](#)

XYb'8Ya cbghfUbhYb'i bX'XYb'6YUa hYb"'8]Y'Dc`nY]'gYhnhY
DZYZZYfgdfUm'Y]bži a 'X]Y'A Yb[Y'ni 'hfYbbYb"'8]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f
a i gghY'YVYbZU`g'Ub fØW_Ybži a 'j Yf'YhnhY'6YUa hY'ni 'j Yfgcf[Yb"

9g']gh'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXž'XUgg'gc`WY'8Ya cbghfUh]cbYb'a]h
j c`_gj Yf\YhnYbXYb'DUfc`Yb'hfc'h'XYg'J YfVchg'ghUhhZ]bXYb'_ÖbbYb"
8]Y'5ba Y'Xi b['XYf'8Ya cbghfUh]cb'YfZc`[hY'U'g'A U\bk UWY'ZØf
X]Y' N]j]'Yb'C dZYf'XYf'A YbgWYb']b'BU\cgh ž'XcW'g]Y'k i fXY
gWYbY`'j cb'gUY!'i bX'ž XYb\UggYfb'ØVYfbca a Yb"

8]Y'6Yf`]bYf'Dc`nY]'`Uh'a]hh'Yfk Y]'Y'X]Y'@U[Y'i bhYf'?cbhfc`Y'i bX
VYhc b hž'XUgg'5bh]gYa]h]ga i g'i bX'gUY!'<Ugg']b'6Yf`]b'_Y]bYb
D`Uhn'\UVYb"'GhfUZhUhYb'k ØfXYb'_cbgYei Ybhj YfZc`[hi bX
[YU\ bXYh"

8YhU]'g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh