

# I a k Y`hcf[ Ub]gUh]cb`k Ufbh. GhYi Yfdf]j ]`Y[ ]Yb`ZØf`9!: i Y`g`[ YZÄ\ fXYb ?`]a UgWÅ i hn°

9fZU\ fYb`G]Yžk Ufi a`X]Y`8Yi hgWÅY`I a k Y`h\]`ZY`XYb  
FYZfYbhYbYbHk i fZ`ZØf`GhYi Yfdf]j ]`Y[ ]Yb`ZØf`/ ei ch/9!: i Y`!  
Cb`m' ei ch!: U\fnYi [ Y`gWÅUfZ`\_f]h]g]Yfh"8Yf`D`Ub`\_ØbbhY`X]Y  
Gi Vj Ybh]cb]Yfi b[ `fY]bYf`9`Y`\_hfcZU\fnYi [ Y`]b`: fU[ Y`ghY`Yb  
i bX`j YfghÅf`\_h`i a k Y`hdc`]h]gWÅY`6YXYb`\_Yb`Ui Z`@YgYb`G]Y  
X]Y`GhY`i b[ bU\`a Y`j cb`8I <!6i bXYg[ YgWÅ`ÄZhgzØ\ fYf`>Øf[ Yb  
FYgWÅ`i bX`YfZU\ fYb`G]Yžk Y`WÅY`A U» bU\`a Yb`[ YZcfXYfh  
k YfXYb"



5i ZgWÅfY]`]b`XYf`I a k Y`hgnYbY`8]Y`8Yi hgWÅY`I a k Y`h\]`ZY`fBI <Ł  
gWÅ`Ä[ h`5`Ufa` i bX`XUg`Ui g[ i hYa` ; fi bX`9]b`bYi Yg; YgYmž  
XUg`j ca` : ]bUbna` ]b]ghYf]i a` ]b`6Yf`]b`Ui g[ Y\YW`\_h`k i fXYž`\_ØbbhY  
XUg`Fi XYf`]a` ?`]a UgWÅi hn`\_f`ÄZh[ `fi a fY]» Yb`9g`[ Y\hi a`X]Y  
gc[ YbUbbhYb`9!: i Y`!Cb`m`!: U\fnYi [ YžX]Y`]b`XYf  
; fi bXUi gghUhi b[ `UVgc`i h]XYbh]gWÅ`g]bX`a` ]h`Yf`\_Øa` a`]WÅYb

6Ybn]b!`cXYf'8]YgY!5i hcg"l bj YfghAbX`]WkžXYbb`X]YgY`JY\[\_Y`  
g]bX`b]WkhiY]ba U`]b`XYf`@U[ YžUi ggWk`]Y»`]Wk`a ]h  
i a k Y`hZFYi bX`]WkYb`9!: i Y`g`VYhUb`\_h`ni`k`YfXYb`°

GhY`Yb`G]Y`g]Wk`j`cf.`5V`&\$`%`\_`ObbhYb`X]YgY`gc[ YbUbbhYb  
DgYi Xc!9!: i Y!: U\fnYi [ Y`]b`8Yi hgWk`UbX`ghYi Yf]Wk  
VYggYf[ YghY`h`k`YfXYb`U`g`fY]bY`9`Y`\_hfcZU\fnYi [ Y`°8]Y  
Gi Vj Ybh]cbYb`Z0f`9`Y`\_hfc!D\_k`g`Ui ZYb`&\$`\$`Ui`g`i`bX`k`Ug  
\_ca`a`h`XUbb3`8]Y`9!: i Y`!C`b`m`!`?`UffYb`d`fcZ]h]YfYb`j`cb  
ghYi Yf`]WkYb`J`Yf[ 0bgh][ i b[ Ybž`k`À`fYbX`9`Y`\_hfcUi hcg`i]b`\_g`i]Y[ Yb  
[ Y`UggYb`k`YfXYb`°`0f[ Yb`F`YgWk`ž`XYf`6i bXYg[ YgWk`À`ZhgZ0`fYf`XYf  
8I <ž`a`UWk`h`gY]bYa`i`ba`i`h`@`Zh`8`Yf`9`bh`k`i`fZ`XYg  
: ]bUbna ]b]ghYf]i`a`g`]gh`Y]b`; YbYfU`Ub[ f]ZZ`Ui`Z`XYb`?`]a`UgWk`i`hn  
]a`J`Yf`\_`Y`f`g`VYfY]Wk`°

## GWk`a`i`hn][ Y`: U\fnYi [ Y`k`YfXYb`VY`c`b`h`°

F`YgWk`n]Y`h`X]fY`\_`h`Ui`Z`XYb`: 8D!:`]bUbna ]b]ghYf`7`\f]gh]Ub`@]bXbYfž  
XYb`GY`VghYfbUbbhYb`Dc`fgWkY!A ]b]ghYf`ž`XYf`Ub`gWkY]bYbX`\_Y]b  
`b`h`Y`f`Y`ggY`h`X]Y`\_`]a`UgWk`À`X`]WkYb`8]YgY`!`i`bX`6Ybn]bZFYggYf  
Ui`Z`Y]b`A ]b]a`i`a`ni`f`Y`Xi`n]Y`f`Y`b`"A`Y`f`bc`Wk`°`5V`&\$`%`gc`Y`b`X]YgY`  
`gWk`a`i`hn][ Yb`5i`hcg`gc[ Uf`VYggYf`VY`Ub`XY`h`k`YfXYb`U`g`]\`fY  
i`a`k`Y`h`ZFYi`bX`]WkYfYb`B`UWk`Zc`[ Yf`F`YgWk`Zc`f`XY`fh`X]Y`5a`d`Y`!  
?`c`U`h]cbž`VYghY`Y`b`X`Ui`g`XYf`GD8`i`bX`XYb`;`f0bYbž`Ui`Zž`X]YgY  
UVgi`f`XYb`D`À`b`Y`ni`ghc`dd`Y`b`"

K`Ug`g]bX`X]Y`Ub[ YghfYVhYb`GhYi Yfdf]j`]Y[ ]Yb3`9]b`n]Ya`]WkYg  
DU`\_`Y`h`Ub`J`Yf[ 0bgh][ i b[ Ybž`X`Ug`UV`&\$`\$`d`f`U`\_`h]gWk`Y]bY  
j`c`i`a`Z`Ab[ `]WkY`6Y`ZFY]i b[ ]j`cb`XYf`?`Zn!GhYi Yf`g`ck`]Y`ni`g`À`hn`]WkY  
GhYi YfgWk`0VY`VY]`XYf`; Yk`YfVYghYi Yf`i`b`X  
8]Ybghk`U[ YbVYghYi Yfi b[ `Y]bgWk`]Y»`h`9]b`k`U`f`Y`g`: Ygh`Z0f`Y`b`Y`ž  
X]Y`Ui`Z`\`Y`f`\_`0a`a`]WkY`5b`hf]YVY`g`Y`hn`Y`b`°

## 8Yf`5i`Zfi`Z`ni`f`K`YbXY

I`bX`Y`h`h`k`]fX`g`f]Wk]h[ `Vf]gUbh`8]Y`8I`<`\_`f]h]g]Y`fh`b]Wk`h`bi`f`X]Y  
D`À`b`Y`j`Y`Y`a`Y`bhž`gc`b`XY`fb`k`Y]gh`Ui`Wk`X`U`f`Ui`Z`\]bž`X`Ugg`X]Y  
A`Y`f`\_`cg`h`Y`b`Z0f`XYb`h`Yi`f`Y`b`i`b`X`]b`Y`ZZ]n]Y`b`h`Y`b`9!: i`Y`!`?`f`U`Z`hg`c`Z`

j cb'i bg'U''Yb'U'g'GhYi YfnU\`Yf'[ YhfU[ Yb'k YfXYb'gc''Yb''K Yf  
\_Ubb'XU'fi \][ 'V`Y]VYb3'FYgW\`'Àggh'g]W\`b]W\h'VY]ffYb'i bX'fi Zh  
Y]bXf]b[ `]W\`XUni `Ui Z'X]Y'U\_hi Y''Yb'FY[ Y'i b[ Yb'b]W\h'Y]bZUW\`  
]bni bY\`a Yb"

8]Y': fU[ Y'V`Y]Vh'`gh'XUg'XYf'K Y[ ž'XYb'8Yi hgW\`UbX'ja `?Ua dZ  
[ Y[ Yb'XYb'?`]a Uk UbXY''VYgW\`fY]hYb'a ÒW\h'Y3'8]Y'; Y[ bYf'XYf  
bYi Yb'FY[ Y'i b[ 'g]bX'g]W\`Y]b][ . '<]Yf'VfUi W\h'Yg'gW\`bY''Yg  
<UbXY'b'i bX'\_UfY'9bhgW\`Y]Xi b[ Ybž'i a `XYb'?`]a UgW\i h'ja  
J Yf\_Y\fgVYfY]W\`b]W\h'k Y]hYf'ni '[ YZ\`fXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh