

8 Yi hgWX Y`I a k Y`h\]`ZY`ZcfXYfh`bUWX`k Y[k Y]gYbXYb`I fhY]`Yb gcZcfh][Y`BUWXVYggYfi b[`XYg`?`]a UgWXi hndfc[fUa a g`XYf 6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b["

8]Y'_Øfn`]W\'[YZÀ``hYb'I fhY]`Y'XYg'CVYfj Yfk U`hi b[g[Yf]W\hg'6Yf`]b! 6fUbXYbVi f['gYhnYb'Y]b'ghUf_Yg'NY]W\Yb']a '? Ua dZ'[Y[Yb'XYb']a ']a Uk UbXY`"'9g'ghY\h'ZYghž'XUgg'X]Y'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[']\fY'?`]a UgW\i mghfUhY[]Y']b'k YgYbh`]W\Yb'Di b_hYb'UbdUggYb'a i gg" 8]Yg']gh'XUg'9f[YVb]g'Y]bYg''U\fY`Ub[Yb'dc`]h]gW\Yb'i bX fYW\h`]W\Yb'F]b[Ybgž'XUg'j cb'XYf'8Yi hgW\Yb'I a k Y`h\]`ZY'f8I < \Lambda |b]h]]Yfh'k i fXY"'8]Y'Cf[Ub]gUh]cb'ZcfXYfh'bi b'j cb'XYf 5a dY`_cU`]h]cb'i a 'K]fhgW\UZhga]b]ghYf'FcVYfh'< UVYW_ž'X]YgY 9bhk]\U_i b[Yb'Yfbgh'ni 'bY\a Yb'i bX'i bj YfnØ[`]W\'A U» bU\a Yb ni 'Yf[fY]ZYbž'i a 'X]Y'Ua V]h]cb]YfhYb'?`]a Un]Y`Y'XYg'@UbXYg'ni YffY]W\Yb"

Jcf'k Yb][Yb'HU[Yb'\Uh'XUg'C VYfj Yfk U'hi b[g[Yf]W\h
YbhgW\]YXYbž'XUgg'XUg'?`]a UgW\i hndfc[fUa a 'XYf
6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['b]W\h'bi f'i bni fY]W\YbXž'gcbXYfb']b
k YgYbh`]W\Yb'Di b_hYb'fYW\hgk]Xf][']gh"8]YgY'YbhgW\Y]XYbXYb
9f_Ybbhb]ggY'ghUa a Yb'Ui g'nk Y]'I fhY]`Ybž'X]Y'X]Y'8I < ']a 'A U]
Yfghf]hhYb'\Uh"8i fW\X]Y'I fhY]`Y'k]fX'XYi h`]W\ž'XUgg']b'XYb
6YfY]W\Yb'JYf_Y\fž'gcn]U`Y'\DZfUghfi _hi fž'; YVÀi XYgUb]Yfi b['i bX
@UbXbi hni b['i a ZUggYbXY'5bghfYb[i b[Yb'i bYf`Àgg`]W\'g]bXž'i a
X]Y'9a]gg]cbgn]Y`Y'ZØf'&\$' \$'ni 'YffY]W\Yb"

 $8f]b[^]WX_Y]h^XYf^AU$ bU\a Yb

9]b 'nYbhfU`Yg '9f[YVb]g 'XYg 'I fhY] `g ']gh'X]Y '6Yhcbi b['XYf Ybcfa Yb 9a]gg]cbg`ØW_YžX]Y 'V]g '&\$' \$ '[YgW\`cggYb 'k YfXYb 'a i gg" '8]Y 8 I < 'ZcfXYfh'_cb_fYhY 'GW\f]hhYžXUfi bhYf'X]Y 'gcZcfh][Y '9]bZØ\fi b[Y]bYg 'HYa dc`]a]hg 'Ui Z'5i hc VU\bYb 'i bX 'X]Y 'YbYf[Yh]gW\Y GUb]Yfi b['OZZYbh`]W\Yf'; YVÀi XY" '8 Ug 'N]Y`']gh'Y]bY 'F YXi n]Yfi b[XYf'HfY]V\Ui g[UgY 'i a '*) 'DfcnYbh'V]g 'ni a '\$U\f'&\$' \$"'Gc``hY 'Yg XYf'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['b]W\h'[Y`]b[Ybž']bbYf\U`V'Y]bYg'A cbUhg F Yj]g]cb'Y]bni `Y[Ybž'k YfXYb'X]Y 'I fhY]`Y 'fYW\hg[Ø`h]['i bX'X]Y B chk YbX][_Y]h'ni f'I a gYhni b['Xf]b[YbXYf'A U» bU\a Yb'Yf\O\h g]W\YI dcbYbh]Y``"

8]Y'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[']gh'bi b']b'XYf'JYfUbhk cfhi b[ž'X]YgY
I fhY]'Y'ni 'U_nYdh]YfYb'i bX'g]W\'Ui Z'_cb_fYhY'<UbX'i b[Yb'ni _cbnYbhf]YfYb ž'Yf_`ÀfhY'>Øf[Yb'FYgW\ž'6i bXYg[YgW\ÀZhgZØ\fYfXYf'8I < "'9f'VYhcbhY'X]Y'8f]b[`]W_Y]h'XYf'bÀW\ghYb'GW\f]hhY'ni f6Y_Àa dZ b['XYg'?`]a Uk UbXY`g'i bX'k UfbhY'j cf'Y]bYa 'k Y]hYfYbG]Y`'Ui Z'NY]h ž'XUg'gck c\``XYb'?`]a UgW\i hn'U`g'Ui W\'X]Y
@YVYbg[fi bX`U[Yb'_ØbZh][Yf'; YbYfUh]cbYb'[YZÀ\fXYb'_ObbhY"

6UfVUfU'A Yhnž'YVYbZU``g'6i bXYg[YgW\ÀZhgZØ\fYf]b'XYf'8I < ž Ài »YfhY'gW\UfZY'?f]h]_'Ub'XYf'U_hi Y``Yb' < U`hi b['XYf 6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[ž']bgVYgcbXYfY']a '; YVÀi XYgY_hcf"' 8]Y'`YYfYb JYfgdfYW\i b[Yb'g]bX'XUg'DUd]Yf'b]W\h'k Yfhž'Ui Z'XYa 'g]Y'ghY\Yb" 5b[Yg]W\hg'XYf'Xfc\YbXYb'?Øfni b[Yb'VY] ?`]a UgW\i hna U» bU\a Yb'a ØggY'i a [Y\YbX'Y]bY'Vi bXYgk Y]hY GUb]Yfi b[gcZZYbg]j Y'[YghUfhYh'k YfXYb ž'ZcfXYfhY'g]Y"'8]Yg'nY][hž XUgg'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb']b'X]Y'dc`]h]gW\Yb'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ghf\A[Yf [Yk U`h]['i bhYf'8fi W_'ghY\hi bX'qcZcfh][Y'A U» bU\a Yb'YfZcfXYfh"

JYfUbhk cfhi b[']b 'XYf'@UbXbi hni b[

Ni gàhn`]W\`ni `XYb`n]h]YfhYb`6YfY]W\Yb`_ca a h`XYa `@ @ 7:!
GY_hcf`f@UbXbi hni b[ž`@UbXbi hni b[gàbXYfi b[i bX
: cfghk]fhgW\UZhL`VYgcbXYfY`6YXYi hi b[ini "'9]bY`_`UfY
J YfdZ]W\hi b[`XYf`6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[`ni f`Ghàf_i b[`bUhØf`]W\Yf
?`]a UgYb_Yb`]gh`YggYbn]Y``"'8]YgY'²_cgmghYa Y`gd]Y`Yb`Y]bY
hfU[YbXY`Fc``Y`Ui Z`XYa `K Y[`ni f`?`]a UbYi hfU`]hàhž`i bX`]\fY
GW\k \AW\i b[`\\\\\\\)hY'_UhUghfcd\\\\\\Y': c`[Yb\"`GUgW\\\\\\\\\\\\\)

?fUYbbYfž'Ui W\ 'Yf'; YgW\ À ZhgZØ\fYf'XYf'8 I < ž\\YVh'\\Yfj cfž'XUgg XYf'GW\ i hn' i bX'X]Y': ÒfXYfi b['j cb'A ccfYb'gck]Y'X]Y FYXi n]Yfi b['XYg'< c`nY]bgW\`U[g'Yhnh'b]W\ h'bi f'[YZfU[hž'gcbXYfb Xf]b[YbX'bÒh]['q]bX"

GWX`ØggY`Yf_Ybbhb]ggY'ibX'5igV`]W_

8]Y 'U_hi Y``Yb 'I fhY]`Y 'g]b X 'b]W h'bi f 'Y]b '1 f]gh]gW Yf 'G]Y ['ZØf 'X]Y 8 Yi hgW Y 'I a k Y `h\]`ZY ž gc b XYfb 'Ui W 'Y]b '_`UfYf '5 ddY```Ub 'X]Y dc`]h]gW Y : Ø\fi b [']b '8 Yi hgW `Ub X " '9 g 'ghY \ h'Ui » Yf ': fU[Y ž 'X Ugg gc Zc fh][Y 'A U» b U\a Yb 'Yf Zc f XYf `]W 'g]b X ž i a 'X]Y '? `]a Un]Y `Y 'ni g]W Yfb 'i b X 'X]Y 'XYfnY]h][Y 'G]hi Uh]c b 'b]W h'k Y]hYf 'ni j YfgW `YW hYfb " Gca]h'k]f X 'X]Y 'F YU_h]c b 'XYf '6 i b XYgfY[]Yfi b [Ui Z 'X]YgY 'I fhY]`Y 'gck c \``]b 'XYf '2 ZZYbh`]W _Y]h'U`g'Ui W ']b 'XYf dc`]h]gW Yb '@Ub XgW UZh'Ui Za Yf_gUa 'j YfZc`[h'k Yf XYb 'a ØggYb"

FYWAh`]WXY'i bX'dc`]h]gWXY'8]a Ybg]cbYb'XYg IfhY]`g

8 Ugʻl fhY]``XYgʻC VYfj Yfk U`hi b[g[Yf]WX hgʻ6Yf`]b!6fUbXYbVi f[ʻ]gh b]WX hʻbi fʻY]bʻfYWX h`]WX YfʻA Y]`YbghY]bʻZØfʻXYbʻ?`]a UgWXi hnʻ]b 8 Yi hgWX`UbXžʻgcbXYfbʻ\UhʻUi WX k Y]hfY]WX YbXYʻdc`]h]gWX Y \Rightarrow d`]_Uh]cbYb"ʻ9gʻghY``hʻX]YʻfYWX ha À»][Yʻ; fi bX`U[YʻXYf V]g\Yf][Ybʻ?`]a UgWXi hn[YgYhn[YVi b[ʻ]bZfU[Yʻi bXʻnk]b[hʻX]Y FY[]Yfi b[ž']\fYʻGhfUhY[]Y'ni fʻ9ffY]WXi b[ʻXYfʻ?`]a Un]Y`Y Ubni dUggYb"ʻ9]bʻnYbhfU`Ygʻ5f[i a YbhžʻXUgʻ]bʻXYb I fhY]`gVY[fØbXi b[YbʻUi Z[YZØ\fh'k]fXž']gh`X]YʻXfc\YbXY

8]Y'dc`]h]gWXYb'JYfUbhk cfh`]WXYb'ghY\Yb'bi b'i bhYf'8fi W_ž i a [Y\YbX'ni '\UbXY`b"'Gck c\``XUg'6i bXYgi a k Y`ha]b]ghYf]i a U`g'Ui WX 'XUg'6i bXYgk]fhgWXUZhga]b]ghYf]i a 'g]bX'[YZcfXYfhž'b]WXh bi f'fYWXh`]WXY'A U» bU\a Yb'ni 'Yf[fY]ZYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX bUWX\U`h][Y'i bX'k]fhgWXUZh`]WX'hfU[ZÀ\][Y'@Ògi b[Yb'ni dfÀgYbh]YfYb"'9]b'JYfgÀi a b]g'_ÒbbhY'b]WXh'bi f'X]Y'?`]a Un]Y`Y [YZÀ\fXYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'X]Y'; `Ui Vk ØfX][_Y]h'XYf 6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['VYY]bhfÀWXh][Ybž'k Ug'dchYbn]Y``ni i bni Zf]YXYbYb'K À\`Yfb'ZØ\fYb'_Ubb"'

?`]a UgWki hn'i bX'k]fhgWkUZh`]WkY 5i gk]f_i b[Yb

8]Y'8Yi hgWXY'I a k Y`h\]`ZY'\Uh'i bhYfghf]WXYbž'XUgg'X]Y
[YZcfXYfhYb'A U» bU\a Yb'ni f'9ffY]WXi b['XYf'?`]a Un]Y`Y'b]WXh'bi f
i a k Y`hdc`]h]gWX'bchk YbX][ž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'Ò_cbca]gWX
j cfhY]`\UZh'g]bX'''Ghi X]Yb'nY][Ybž'XUgg' &j Ygh]h]cbYb']b'XYb
?`]a UgWXi hn'`Ub[Zf]gh]['ni '?cghYbY]bgdUfi b[Yb'ZØ\fYb'_ObbYb''
@Ui h'Y]bYf'5bU`mgY'XYf' &bhYfbUh]cbU``FYbYk UV`Y'9bYf[m'5[YbWmfF9B5Ł'_ObbhYb'k Y`hk Y]h'A]``]cbYb'5fVY]hgd`ÀhnY']a '6YfY]WX
YfbYi YfVUfY'9bYf[]Yb'V]g'&\$' \$'[YgWXUZZYb'k YfXYbž'k Ug'Ui WX
Ui Z'X]Y'XYi hgWXY'K]fhgWXUZh'ni hf]ZZh'''

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g`]gh'X]Y`YbYf[Yh]gWXY`GUb]Yfi b['j cb'; YVÀi XYb Y]b`k]WXh][Yf`5gdY_hž'XYf`b]WXh'bi f`XYb`7C&!5i gghc»`fYXi n]Yfhž gcbXYfb`Ui WX`ni f`GhY][Yfi b[`XYf`9bYf[]YYZZ]n]Ybn`ZØ\fh"`8]YgY =bj Ygh]h]cbYb`_ObbYb`XUVY]`\Y`ZYbž'X]Y`BYVYb_cghYb`ZØf`A]YhYfi bX`9][YbhØa Yf`ni 'gYb_Yb'i bX`[`Y]WXnY]h][`X]Y`fY[]cbU`Y6Ui k]fhgWXUZh`ni 'ghÀf_Yb"`9g`VYghY\h'gca]h'Y]b`_`UfYf k]fhgWXUZh`]WXYf`5bfY]nž`XYf`b]WXh'][bcf]Yfh'k YfXYb`XUfZ'

6YXYi hi b['bUhØf`]WXYf

?`]a UgWi hna U»bU\a Yb

8]Y'I fhY]'Y'VYhcbYb'X]Y'Fc``Y'bUhØf`]W\Yf?']a UgW\i hna U» bU\a Ybž'VYgcbXYfg']b'6Yni ['Ui Z'X]Y @UbXbi hni b["'BUhØf`]W\Y'?`]a UgYb_Ybž'k]Y'K À`XYf'i bX'A ccfYž g]bX'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y'A]bXYfi b['j cb'7C&!9a]gg]cbYb"'@Ui hXYa KY`hk U`XVYf]W\h XYf': 5C'Ui g'XYa 'JU\f'&\$&\$'\Uh'XYf KU`Xj Yf`i gh']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'JU\fnY\bhYb'ghUf_ni [Ybca a Ybž'k Ug'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'j cb'5i ZZcfghi b[g!'i bX FYbUhi f]Yfi b[ga U» bU\a Yb'nk]b[YbX'a UW\h"8]Y 6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[']gh'Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž'b]W\h'bi f'h\YcfYh]gW\Y'N]Y`Y'ni gYhnYbž'gcbXYfb'_cb_fYhY'D`ÀbY'ni f'GW\UZI b['i bX'9f\U`hi b[X]YgYf''2 _cqmghYa Y'ni 'Ybhk]\W_Y`b"'

I a 'XYb'Ghfi_hi fk UbXY`]b'XYf'@UbXbi hni b['j cfUbni hfY]VYbž
_\ObbhY'Y]b'Vi bXYgk Y]hYg'Dfc[fUa a 'ni f': OfXYfi b['bUW\\U`h][Yf
5[fUfdfU_h]_Yb'i bX'ni f'I bhYfghØhni b['j cb'@UbXk]fhYbž'X]Y'Ui Z
i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]W\Y'A Yh\cXYb'i a ghY][Ybž']bg'@YVYb'[Yfi ZYb
k YfXYb"'Ni XYa 'gc``hYb'\=\b]h]Uh]j Ybž'X]Y'X]Y'^2 ZZYbh`]W_Y]h'ØVYf'X]Y
6YXYi hi b['XYf'BUhi f'i bX'XYfYb'GW\i hn'Ui Z_`ÀfYbž']b'XYb': c_i g
[YfØW h'k YfXYb"'

8 Y hU]`q

6 Y gi W Y b 'G | Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'a Y | b ! V Y f ` | b "b Y h