

I a gUhnfØW_ [Ub [. '9fbÀ\fi b[g]bXi ghf]Y
_Àa dZh]a 'YfghYb' < U`V ^U\ f' &\$&(

8]Y`XYi hgWY`9fbÀ\fi b[g]bXi ghf]Y`j YfnY]Wk bYh]a 'YfghYb
< U`V ^U\ f' &\$&('Y]bYb`I a gUhnfØW_ [Ub [`j cb`%ž('DfcnYbhž'a]h
Y]bYa `bca]bU`Yb`I a gUhn`j cb`%%(ž) 'A]``UfXYb`9i fc" Hfchn
'Y]Wk h[Ygi b_YbYf`F c\ghcZdfY]gY`V`Y]Vh`XUg; YgW`ÀZhg_]a U
j c`Uh]``7\ f]ghcd\`A]b\cZž`< Ui dh[YgW`ÀZhgZØ\ fYf`XYf`6J 9ž
k Ufbhj`cf`XYb; YZU\ fYb`Y]bYg`Ub\U`hYbXYb`k]fhgW`UZh]Wk Yb
5VgWk i b[g`i bX`fi Zh`ni f`FYXi n]Yfi b[`VØfc`fUh]gW`Yf
6Y`Ughi b[Yb`Ui Z`9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`a Y\ f`ØVYf`X]Y`U_hi Y`Y`@U[Y
XYf`6fUbWk Y`i bX`X]Y`< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Ybž`XYbYb`g]Y
[Y[YbØVYfghY`h"



9]b`8cbbYf\U``ZØf`X]Y`XYi hgWY`9fbÀ\fi b[g]bXi ghf]Y``a 'YfghYb
< U`V ^U\ f' &\$&(`ghY`hX]Y`6fUbWk Y`i bhYf`GWk cW_`8Yf`I a gUhn`g]b_h
YfbYi hi a `%ž('DfcnYbh`B UWk`XYa`VYfY]hg`_UhUghfcd\U`Yb`X\ f
&\$&' `g]bX`X]Y`@VYbga]hhY`\YfghY`Yf`Yhnh'a]h`Y]bYa `bYi Yb
F ØW_gW`U[`_cbZfcbh]Yfh" J cb`X]bi Uf`V]g`ž b]`Yfk]fhgW`UZhYhY`X]Y

⊖Xi ghf]Y'bi f'bcWk'%%(ž) 'A]`UfXYb'9i fc' 'Y]b'XfUa Uh]gWkYf
F ØW_ [Ub ['ja 'J Yf ['Y]Wk'ni '%%*ž%A]`UfXYb'9i fc'ja 'J cf'U\ f" '8]Yg
a UWk'h'XYi h]Wk. '8]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb'k YfXYb'j cb'HU ['ni 'HU [
 [fØ» Yf°

8cWk'b]Wk'h'bi f'X]Y'NU\ 'Yb'g]bX'U'Ufa]YfYbX' '5i Wk'X]Y'Gh]a a i b [
]bbYf\U'V'XYf'6fUbWkY']gh'Ub [YgdUbbh" '8Yf']Zc!
; YgWk'ÀZhg_]a U]bXYi 'nY][h'nk Uf'Y]bY''Y]Wk'hY'J YfVYggYfi b [ž
j YfV'Y]Vh'YXcWk'a]h' - - ž 'Di b_hYb'_bUdd'i bhYf'XYf'_f]h]gWkYb
A Uf_Y'j cb'%'\$'" '7\ f]ghcd\ 'A]b\cZZ' < Ui dh [YgWk'ÀZhgZØ\ fYf'XYf
6i bXYgj YfY]b][i b ['XYf'8Yi hgWkYb'9fbÀ\ fi b [g]bXi ghf]Y'f6J 9Łž
k Ufbh' '8Yf'Ub\U'hYbXY'k]fhgWkUZh]WkY'5VgWk'k i b ['j b'XYf
9fbÀ\ fi b [g]bXi ghf]Y']gh'U'Ufa]YfYbX" 'K]f'a ØggYb'Xf]b [YbX
 [Y [YbghYi Yfb°

I a gUhn'XfUa Uh]gWk' [Ygi b_Yb°

8]Y'J Yf_Ui ZgnU\ 'Yb'gdFYWkYb'ZØf'g]Wk. 'a '⊖'UbX'VYhfi ['XYf
I a gUhn'+ 'ž+ 'A]`UfXYb'9i fc' i bX'Z]Y''XUa]hi a 'ž+ 'DfcnYbh" 'a
5i g'UbX'g]Y\h'Yg'b]Wk'h'VYggYf'Ui g' '\]Yf'gUb_'XYf'I a gUhn'i a '\$ž
DfcnYbh'Ui Z ('\$ž+ 'A]`UfXYb'9i fc'" '8]Y' DfY]g'U [Y']gh'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg
H\Ya Už'a]h'Y]bYa ''Y]Wk'hYb'F ØW_ [Ub ['XYf'J Yf_Ui ZgdFY]gY'ja
⊖'UbX'i a '\$ž* 'DfcnYbh'i bX'Y]bYa '5bgh]Y ['ja '5i g'UbX'i a '\$ž+
DfcnYbh" '8Yf'5i g'UbXgUbhY]'Ua ; YgUa hi a gUhn'VYhfi [') ž*
DfcnYbh" 'K]Y''Ub [Y'_Ubb'g]Wk'X]Y'6fUbWkY'bcWk']b'gc`WkYb
; Yk ÅggYfb'\U'hYb3

8cWk'Yg' []Vh' < cZZbi b [ggWk]a a Yf' '8]Y' Fc\ghcZZdfY]gY'nY][Yb'Y]bY
'Y]Wk'hY'9bhUghi b ["'8Yf'9fnYi [YfdFY]g]bXYi 'ZØf
'UbXk]fhgWkUZh]WkY'DfcXi _hY']gh]a 'J Yf ['Y]Wk'ni a 'J cf'U\ f'i a 'ž-
DfcnYbh' [Ygi b_Ybžk À\ fYbX'h]Yf]gWkY'9fnYi [b]ggY'XfUa Uh]gWk
hYi fYf'k YfXYb" '6YgcbXYfg' [fUj]YfYbX'g]bX'X]Y'DfY]gYf\ Ø\ i b [Yb
ZØf'GdY]gY_UfhcZZY'b'fd'i g' ((ž* 'DfcnYbhŁž; Ya ØgY'fd'i g' &, ž
DfcnYbhŁž'i bX'9]Yf'fd'i g' - ž% 'DfcnYbhŁž" '9]b][Y'DfcXi _hY'g]bX'YXcWk
XYi h]Wk' [Øbgh][Yf' [Yk cfXYbžXUfi bhYf'; YhfY]XY'fa]bi g' &ž)
DfcnYbhŁž; YZØ [Y''fa]bi g' - ž+ 'DfcnYbhŁž'i bX' 'A]Wk'fa]bi g' * ž*
DfcnYbhŁž" 'K Ug'ZØf'Y]bY'5Wk'hYfVU\ bZU\ fh°

8]Y '@Ugh'XYf'6Øfc_fUh]Y°

8]Y'XYi hgWXY'9fbÅ\fi b[g]bXi ghf]Y'_Åa dZi'b]Wk'h'bi f'a]h
DfY]gj YfZU`žgcbXYfb'Ui W'ia]h'VØfc_fUh]gWXYb'<ØfXYb" 'Hfchn
Y]bYf'Y]Wk'hYb'9f\Ø\i b['XYf'6YgWÅZh] hYbnU\ 'Yb'nY][h'XYf
dfY]gVYfY]b][hY' l a gUhn'gY]h'Ub[Ya 'Y]bYb'FØW_[Ub["' 8]Y
k UWk gYbXY'6Øfc_fUh]Y']gh'Y]bY'Yf\YV']WXY'6Y'Ughi b['ZØf'X]Y
K YhhVYk YfVgZÅ\][_Y]h'i bgYfYf'l bhYfbY\ a Yb ž'VYhcbh'A]b\cZZ"
= a Yf'a Y\ f'5fVY]hg_fÅZhY'k YfXYb'VYbØh][hž'i a 'Y]bYb'g]b_YbXYb
l a gUhn'ni 'Yfn]Y'Yb" 'K Ug'ghYW_h'XU\]bhYf3'5b\U'hYbXY
l bg]WXYf\Y]h'i bX'Ui Z[YgWkcVYbY' ðj Ygh]h]cbYb°

ðg[YgUa h'g]bX'fi bX'*\$\$\$\$'6Yhf]YVY']b'XYf'9fbÅ\fi b[g]bXi ghf]Y
U_h]j ž'X]Y'Å\ f']WXY' l a gÅhY'j cb'&' &ž* 'A]']UfXYb'9i fc'Yfn]Y'Yb
i bX'Yhk U'*(("\$\$\$'A YbgWXYb'VYgWÅZh][Yb"'8Yf'A]hY'ghUbX'gd]Y'h
\]Yf'Y]bY'YbhgWXY]XYbXY'Fc`Y.' - \$'DfcnYbh'XYf'l bhYfbY\ a Yb
[Y\ØfYb']\ a 'Ub°

8]Y'NY]h'XfÅb[h'8]Y'6fUbWXY'a i gg'Xf]b[YbX'A U» bU\ a Yb
Yf[fY]ZYbž'i a 'g]W'Ui g'X]YgYf']a a Yf'gWk]Yf][Yf'k YfXYbXYb
@U[Y'ni 'VYžfY]Yb" ðbcj Uh]cbg_fUZh'i bX'K YhhVYk YfVgZÅ\][_Y]h
ghY\Yb'Ui ZXYa 'Gd]Y"'K]fX'X]Y'XYi hgWXY'9fbÅ\fi b[g]bXi ghf]Y
XYb' ?Ua dZi a 'XUg', VYf'YVYb' [Yk]bbYb3

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WkYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh