

# Hfi [ Yf`ZcfXYfh`5i ggYhni b[ `XYf GWXi `XYbVfYa gY.`9]b`5i gk Y[ `Ui g`XYf ? f]gY3

K ]fhgWUZhkg Y]gYf`Hfi [ Yf`ZcfXYfh]b`6Yf`b`X]Y`5i ggYhni b[  
XYf`GWXi `XYbVfYa gY`ni f`l bhYfghØhni b[ `XYf`?cb↑ b\_hi f"

⊕`6Yf`b`UVYb`X]Y`U\_hi Y`Yb`k ]fhgWUZh]WYb`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb  
Y]bY`k ]W]h][ Y`Gh]a a Y`Yfj cf[ YVfUW]h`8Yf`K ]fhgWUZhkg Y]gY  
Hfi [ Yf`\Uh]g]W`\_`Uf`ZØf`Y]b`5i ggYhniYb`XYf`gc[ YbUbbhYb  
GWXi `XYbVfYa gY`Ui g[ YgdfcWYb`8]Yg`k i fXY`b`Y]bYa `⊕hYfj ]Yk  
a ]h`XYa `FYXU\_h]cbgbYmk Yf`\_8Yi hgW`UbX`XYi h`]W`ž`k c`Hfi [ Yf  
gY]bY`6YXYb`Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`ni \_ØbZh][ Y`k ]fhgWUZh]WY`@U[ Y  
Ài »YfhY"

GY]bYf`9]bgW`Àhni b[ `ni Zc`[ Y`ghY`Yb`k ]f`j cf`Y]bYf`dchYbn]Y`Yb  
J YfgW`YW]hYfi b[ `XYf`?cb↑ b\_hi fž`X]Y`b`XYb`\_ca a YbXYb  
A cbUhYb`b]W]h`UVgY`VUf`gW]Y]b`h`8]Yg`]gh`Y]b`\_f]h]gW]Yf`Di b`\_hž  
XYbb`k Ybb`k ]f`i bg`X]Y`U\_hi Y`Yb`⊕X]\_UhcYb`UbgY`Ybž`XYi hYb  
j ]Y`Y`XUfUi Z`]bž`XUgg`X]Y`k ]fhgWUZh]WY`G]h] Uh]cb`b]W]h`bi f  
ghU[ b]YfYbž`gc`bXYfb`g]W]h`Uhg`W]W]`j YfgW`YW]hYfb`\_ØbbhY`8]Yg  
g]bX`U`Ufa ]YfYbXY`G][ bU`Yž`X]Y`b]W]h][ bcf]Yfh`k YfXYb`XØfZYb"

## F Uh]cbU`Y`\_`]bhYf`XYa `J c f g W `U[

Hfi [ Yf`Uf[ i a Ybh]Yfhž`XUgg`Y]b`5i ggYhniYb`XYf`GWXi `XYbVfYa gY  
XYb`bchk YbX][ Yb`Gd]Y`fUi a `ZØf`Y]bYb`K UW]ghi a ggW]i V`gW]UZZYb  
k ØfXY`8Yf`6Y[f]Z` GWXi `XYbVfYa gY `VYn]Y`h]g]W]`Ui Z  
[ YgYhni]W]Y`FY[ Y`i b[ Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`BYi j YfgW]i `Xi b[ `XYg`GhUUhYg  
VY[ fYbnYb`i bX`gca ]h`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`Gd]Y`fUi a `Y]bgW]f`Àb`\_Yb`⊕  
? f]gYbnY]hYb`]gh`Yg`YXcW]`j cb`[ fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[ ž`XUgg  
FY[ ]Yfi b[ Yb`X]Y`A Ò[ `]W]\_Y]h`UVYbž]b`X]Y`K ]fhgWUZh]ni

]bj Ygh]YfYbž'i a 'gc`X]Y`?cb↑ b\_hi f'k ]YXYf`Ubni \_i fVY`b"

: U`g`X]Y`GWi`XYbVfYa gY`k Y]hYf\]b`ghf]\_h`Y]b[ Y\U`hYb`k ]fXž  
\_ÖbbhY`X]Yg`XUni`ZØ\ fYbž`XUgg`bchk YbX][ Y`≠j Ygh]h]cbYb`]b  
≠ZfUghfi \_hi f'i bX`UbXYfY`k ]W h][ Y`6YfY]WY`b]W h'fYU`]g]Yfh  
k YfXYb`\_ÖbbYb`"Hfi [ Yf`k Y]gh`XUfUi Z\]bž`XUgg`Yg`b]W h  
bUW\U`h][ `k ÅfYž`Y]b`K UW`ghi a gdfc[ fUa a`bi f`Xi fW`?Øfni b[ Yb  
Ub`UbXYfYf`GhY`Y`ni`Z]bUn]YfYbž`k Ug`]b`XYf`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h  
\Äi Z][ `ni`GdUbbi b[ Yb`i bX`i bni Zf]YXYb\Y]h[ YZØ\fh`U`h"

8]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`GWi`XYbVfYa gY`]gh`b]W h`b`Yi ž`U`h`UVYf  
Xi fW`X]Y`[ Y[ Ybk Åfh][ Y`K ]fhgW`UZh]hi Uh]cb`Ub`8]b[ `]W`\_Y]h  
[ Yk cbbYb`"9l dYfhYb`gY\Yb`]b`XYf`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž`X]Y`6fYa gY  
Ui gni gYhnYbž`X]Y`7\UbW`ž`Xi fW`[ Yn]Y`hY`A U» bU\ a Yb`XUg  
k ]fhgW`UZh]W`Y`K UW`ghi a`ni`ZØfXYfb`i bX`[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `X]Y  
bY[ Uh]j Yb`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`XYb`5fVY]hga Uf\_h`ni`a`]b]a ]YfYb"

≠g[ YgUa h`nY][ h`g]W`ž`XUgg`X]Y`Gh]a a Y`j cb`Hfi [ Yf`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY  
A Y]bi b[ `]ghž`gcbXYfb`Y]b`5i Zfi Z`ni`Y]bYf`bchk YbX][ Yb`8]g\_i gg]cb  
ØVYf`XYb`k ]fhgW`UZh]W`Yb`?i fg`8Yi hgW`UbXg`"8]Y`: fU[ Yž`cV`i bX  
k ]Y`X]Y`GWi`XYbVfYa gY`Ub`X]Y`U`\_hi Y`Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
Ub[ YdUggh`k YfXYb`gc`hYž`V`Y]Vh`XU\Yf`j cb`nYbhfU`Yf`6YXYi hi b[  
ZØf`dc`]h]gW`Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ ghfÅ[ Yf`i bX`X]Y`² ZYb`h]W`\_Y]h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`X`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`b`Yh