

J Yf_Y\ fgg]W\ Yf\Y]h'ZØf'; fi bXgW\ Ø`Yf. 'A]h C g_Uf`gd]Y`Yf]gW\ ``YfbYb`°

8 Ug`C fXbi b[gUa h`HfYdhck !? ØdYb]W_`V]YhYh`UV`&\$&(`Y]b
J Yf_Y\ fgg]W\ Yf\Y]hga cXi ``ZØf'; fi bXgW\i `Yb`Ubž`i a `?]bXYf
ZfØ\ nY]h][`ni `gYbg]V]`g]YfYb"



8 Ug`C fXbi b[gUa h`HfYdhck !? ØdYb]W_`\ Uh`Y]b`bYi Yg
DfÄj Ybh]cbgd f c[fUa a `]bg`@VYb`[Yfi ZYbž`i a `X]Y
J Yf_Y\ fgg]W\ Yf\Y]h]j cb` ; fi bXgW\i `_]bXYfb`ni `ZØfXYfb" `A]h`XYa
H]hY` 6fØW_Yb`VUi Yb `n]Y`h`XUg`Dfc[fUa a `XUfUi ZUVž`GW\Ø`Yf`XYf
YfghYb`? `UggYb`ØVYf`k]W\h][Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hgj cf_Y\ fi b[Yb`]a
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f`Ui Zni `ÀfYb" `9fghY`GW\i `VYgi W\Y`]a `FU\ a Yb
Y]bYg`D]`chdfc`Y`hg`\UVYb`VYfY]hg`ghUhh[YZi bXYb`i bX`XUg
`hYfYggY`XYf`@Y\ f`ÄZHY`]gh`gdØfVUfž`VYf]W\hYh`XUg`6Yf`]b`XY"
8]Y`YVYbX][Y`J Yfa]h`i b[`XYf``h\U`hY`YfZc`[h`Xi fW\`Y]b
A Ug`chhW\Ybž`Y]bYb`? cU`U`bUa Ybg`C g_Ufž`XYf`gck c`\`]b
D`ØgW\Zcfa `U`g`Ui W\`X][]hU`]b`X]Y`? `UggYb`[YVfUW\h`k]fXž`i a `VY]
XYb`?]bXYfb``hYfYggY`i bX`5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h`ni `k YW_Yb"

⇒hYfYggY`Ub`J Yf_Y\fgg]W\ Yf\Y]h

6Y]`Y]bYa`_Øfn`]W\Yb`6Ygi W`Ub`XYf`6ci W`Å!GWi`Y`]a`CfhghY]`
5`h!HfYdhck`inY][`hYb`X]Y`GW`Ø`Yf]bbYb`i`bX`GW`Ø`Yf`[`fc»Y`
6Y[`Y]ghYfi`b[`ZØf`X]Y`H\Ya`Yb`G]W\Yf\Y]hi`bX`J Yf_Y`f`
GWi`Y]hYf]b`J]c`U`GY]VYf`i`bX`XYf`ni`ghÅbX][`Y`6Yn]f_gghUXhfUh`
6YfbX`;`YgW\Ubck`g_]`k`UfYb`a`]h`XYb`FYU_h]cbYb`i`bX`XYa`
9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`XYf`?]bXYf`gY`f`ni`Zf]YXYb`" `A`]h`XYa`bYi`Yb`
J Yf_Y`f`gg]W\Yf\Y]hga`cXi`Y]ghYb`k`]f`Y]bYb`k`]W`h][`Yb`6Y]hfU[`
XUni`ž`X]Y`Øb[`ghYb`ZfØ`nY]h][`ZØf`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hi`a`
GhfU»Ybj`Yf_Y`f`ni`gYbg]V`]g]YfYb`ž`gc`;`YgW\Ubck`g_]`8`Ug`
Dfc[`fUa`a`gc`U`i`Z`;`fi`bX`U[`Y`XYf`dcg]h]j`Yb`9fZU`fi`b[`Yb`]b`
X]YgYa``d\`f`dYfgdY_h]j`]gW\`ZYghYf`6YghUbXhY]`XYg`5b[`YVchg`XYg`
CfXbi`b[`gUa`hYg`k`YfXYbž`i`a`X]Y`?]bXYf`VYgha`Ø[`]W\`Ui`Z`\fYb`
GWi`k`Y[`]j`c`fni`VYfY]hYb`gck`]Y`ni`]bZcfa`]YfYb`"

8`Ug`CfXbi`b[`gUa`h`HfYdhck`!`?`ØdYb]W`_`\`Uh`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F`c`Y`]b`
XYf`GW`UZI`b[`]g]W\YfYf`F`U`a`YbVYX]b[`]i`b[`]b`ZØf`X]Y`6Yk`c`bYf`]b`
XYb`j`YfgW\]YXYbYb`CfhghY]Ybž`k`]Y`5`h!HfYdhck`i`bX`D`ÅbhYfk`U`X`
B`VYb`J`Yf_Y`f`gg]W\Yf\Y]h`V]YhYhYg`Ui`W``bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ZØf`
i`bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y`5b`]Y[`]Ybž`j`cb`<`i`bXY`U`hYfb`V]g`\]b`ni`
ØZYbh]W\Yb`;`f]`Z`ÅW\Yb`"6YgcbXYfY`b]h]Uh]j`Yb`k`]Y`X]YgY`g]bX`
HY]`gY]bYf`i`a`ZUggYbXYb`6Ya`Ø`i`b[`]Ybž`XUg`;`Ya`Y]bgW\Uzhg`YVYb`
U_h]j`ni`i`bhYfgh`Ø`hnYb`i`bX`ni`j`YfVYggYfbž`k`Ug`Ui`W`Xi`fW`X]Y`
J`YfØZYbh]W\i`b[`]j`cb`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`Ui`Z`\fYf`K`YVgY]hY`
\Yf]cf[`Y`c`VYb`k`]fXž`k`]Y`]b!VYf`]b!VfUbXYbVi`f[`]W`a`
VYf]W`hYh`"

8YhU]`g	
Ei`Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "VYf`]b"XY• k k k "]b!VYf`]b!VfUbXYbVi`f[`]W`a`

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh