

B Yi Yf'K Y[ 'ZØf'XYb ': f]YX\cZ  
6Ui a gWxi `Ybk Y[ . 'B UWX \U`h][ \_Y]h`a  
: c\_i g

9fZU\ fYb'G]Y`b`i bgYfYa `5fh]\_Y`ž`k ]Y`XUg`6Yn]f\_gUa h`XYb  
gWUX\UZhYb`5gd\U`hk Y[ `Ui ZXYa `: f]YX\cZ  
6Ui a gWxi `Ybk Y[ `Xi fW`Y]bY`i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]WXYž  
k UggYf[ YVi bXYbY`K Y[ YXYW\_Y`YfgYhnh"8]Y`A U» bU\`a Yž`X]Y  
j cb`Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&( `V]g`A Åfn`&\$&) `i a [ YgYhnh`k ]fXž`ZØfXYfh  
XYb`bUhØf`]WXYb`K UggYf\Ui g\U`h`i bX`j YfVYggYfh`X]Y  
I a [ YVi b[ `ZØf`DZUbnYb`i bX`6Äi a Y"``@YgYb`G]Y`a Y\`f`ØVYf  
X]Y`<]bhYf[ fØbXY`i bX`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`5gdY\_hY`X]YgYg`Dfc`Y\_hg`



5gd\U`h'UXY°5i Z'XYa : f]YX\cZ'6Ui a gW'i `Ybk Y[ 'k ]fX  
^Yhnh'Ui Z'bUW\U'h][ Y'A UhYf]U`Yb' [ YgYhnh°

6Yf`b`XfY\h'X]Y'8]b[ Y'i a . 'GhUhh'j Yfg]Y[ Y'hYf'K Y[ Y'k ]fX`Yhnh  
Ui ZY]bY'i a k Y'hgW\cbYbXYžk UggYf[ YVi bXYbY'K Y[ YXYW\_Y  
[ YgYhnh°8]Y'gW UX\UZhYb'5gd\U'hZÀWYb'j cb`fi bX`- \$\$  
E i UXfUha YhYfb`k YfXYb`Xi fW`XUg`GhfU» Yb!`i bX`; fØbZÀWYbUa h

[ YgW\ a Y]X][ ]b`Y]bY [ fØbYž`YVYbX][ Y : `ÀW\Y`j Yfk UbXY`h"8 ]Yg  
]gh`b]W\h`bi f`Y]b`G\W\ f]h`F ]W\h`i b[ `a cXYfbYg  
: f]YX\cZg\ a UbU[ Ya Ybhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]b`HY]`Y]bYf`[ fØ» YfYb  
l a [ YghU`hi b[ ž`X]Y`g\W\cb`]a ``YhnhYb`š\`f`]b`UbXYfYb`6YfY]W\Yb  
XYg : f]YX\cZg`VYfY]hg`VY[ cbbYb`\Uh``

``9]b`YW\ hYf`l a k Y`hgW\i hn\Y`X`8Yf`bYi Y`K Y[ ]gh`b]W\h`V`c»  
]f[ YbXY]b`K Y[ `Yf`]gh`XYf`YfghY`G\W\ f]h`ni `Y]bYa `VYggYfYb  
K UggYf`U`i g`U`h`8Yf`fi bX` \$A YhYf`Ub[ Y`DZUXž`XYf`]a `B`Yi Yb  
HY]`XYg : f]YX\cZg`dUfU`Y`ni f`? ]YZ\c`nghfU» Y`j Yf`Ài Zž`k ]fX`bi b  
FY[ Ybk UggYf`YZZY`\_h]j `j Yfg]W`Yfb`i bX`j YfXi bghYb`UggYb``8Ua ]h  
dfcZ]h]Yfh`b]W\h`bi f`XYf`K Y[ `gY`Vghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y  
a U`Ygh`Àh]gW\Yb`6`Ài a Yž`X]Y`Ua `FUbXY`ghY`Yb``G]Y`VY`\_ca a Yb  
bi b`Y]W\hYf`XUgž`k Ug`g]Y`ni a `K UW\gYb`VfUi W\Yb`

### K Ubb`[ Y`h`g`c`g3

``8]Y`Ui ZfY[ YbXYb`6Ui UfVY]hYb`ghUfhYb`VYfY]hg`]b`XYf`K cW\Y`j ca  
%``Bcj Ya VYf`&\$\$( `i bX`gc`Yb`V]g`A`Àfn`&\$&) `XUi Yfb``8]Y  
D`Ubi b[ ]gh[ i hXi fW\XUW\h`8]Y`?ca a i bY`gdf]W\h`Yb[ `a ]h`XYf  
: f]YX\cZgj Yfk U`hi b[ `UVž`i a `U`Y`[ Yd`UbhYb`6Y]gYhni b[ Yb`b]W\h  
ni `[ YZÀ\`fXYb``

### ? cghYb`i bX` : ÒfXYfi b[

``8cW\`k ]Y`g]Y`h`Yg`a ]h`XYb`?cghYb`Ui g3`8]Y`[ YgUa hY`æ]j Ygh]h]cb  
VY`Ài Zh`g]W\`Ui ZYhk U`%(\$\$\$\$`9i fc` `Y]b`DfY]gž`XYf`]b`X]Y`Ni `i bZh  
]bj Ygh]Yfh`9hk U`) \$\$\$\$`9i fc`k YfXYb`Xi fW\`XUg : ÒfXYfdfc[ fUa a  
A U» bU\`a Yb`ni f`9btk ]W`i b[ `i bX`GUi VYf`\_Y]h`j cb`? ]YnYbž  
D`ÀhYb`i bX`ÒZYb`h]W\Yb`F`Ài a Yb`XYf`GYbUhgj Yfk U`hi b[  
Z]bUbn]Yfh`8Yf`F`Yghž`fi bX`- \$\$\$\$`9i fc`ž`ghUa a h`Ui g`gdYn]Y`Yb  
A ]hY`b`ZØf`5i g[ `Y]W\g`!i bX`9fgUma U» bU\`a Yb``9]b`\_`UfYf` : U`  
j cb`j YfUbhk cfhi b[ `nY][ Yb`

``8f``7`Ui X]U`@Y]ghbYfž`6Yn]f`\_gghUXhf`Àh]b`i bX`5VhY]i b[ `g`Y]hYf]b  
ZØf`GhUXhYb`hk ]W`i b[ ž`gdf]W\h[ `Ubn`\_`Uf.`8]Y`6`ÒXYb`\_`ÒbbYb`XUg  
FY[ Yb!`i bX`G]W`Yfk UggYf`bUW\`XYf`l a [ YghU`hi b[ `VYggYf  
Ui ZbY\`a Ybž`Z]hYfb`i bX`XYa `; fi bXk UggYf`k ]YXYf`ni ZØ\`fYb`

A U» bU\ a Yb`k ]Y`X]YgY`hfU[ Yb`ni `Y]bYa `Zi b\_h]cb]YfYbXYb  
K UggYf\_fY]g`Ui ZVY]"`

`8]YgY`\_fYUh]j Y`I a [ YghU`hi b[ `]gh`a Y\`f`U`g`Y]b`gW`bØXYf  
6Ui Ui ZhfU[ `]g]Y`]gh`Y]b`GW`f]hh]b`Y]bY`[ fØbYfY`Ni \_i bZh`ZØf`X]Y  
<Ui dhghUXh`K Ybb`XUg`\_Y]b` ; fi bX`ni f` : fYi XY`]gh`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`X`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh