

# B Yi Y '5i gghY`i b[ ' ]b ' ? ÒdYb]W\_ . '9]b '6`]W\_ Ui Z'X]Y 'j Yf[ YggYbYb ' ? ]bXYf'9i fcd Ug

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`X]Y`VYk Y[ YbXY`5i gghY`i b[ ' A UbW`a U`   
 a U`Y`]W`Y]b`<Ui g`ZØf`i bg` '9i fcdUg`j Yf[ YggYbY`?]bXYf` ]b   
 XYf`A ]hhY`di b\_hV]V`]ch\Y`\_? ÒdYb]W\_ "5V`XYa` ) "'Bcj Ya VYf   
 V]g`ni a` " %" `]bi Uf`&\$&) `nY][ h`X]Y`GW`Ui`Y]bXf]b[ `]W`Y   
 : chc[ fUZ]Yb`i bX`6Yf]W`hY`j cb`?]bXYfb`]b` : `ØW`h]b[ g`U[ Yfb`"   
 8Yf`9]bhf]hh`]gh`\_cghYb`cg`"9fZU`fYb`G]Y`a` Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y   
 @YVYbgfYU`]h`hYb`X]YgYf`?]bXYf`i bX`XYfYb`F`YW`h`Ui`Z`Y]b   
 a`YbgW`Ybk`ØfX][ Yg`Ni` \Ui`gY`"6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`



⇒`XYf`A ]hhY`di b\_hV]V`]ch\Y`\_? ÒdYb]W\_ `ÒZbYh`g]W`Y]b   
 VYfØ`fYbXYf`6`]W\_`Ui`Z`GW`]W\_gU`Y`ž`X]Y`c`Zi`a` `GW`UhYb`V`Y]VYb`"5V   
 XYa` ) "'Bcj Ya VYf`Yfk`UfhYh`X]Y`6Ygi`W`Yf`X]Y`Y]bXf]b[ `]W`Y   
 5i gghY`i b[ ' A UbW`a U`a U`Y`]W`Y]b`<Ui g`ZØf`i bg` '9i fcdUg   
 j Yf[ YggYbY`?]bXYf` "'8]YgY`Ui » Yf[ Yk`Ø`b`]W`Y`Df`ÅgYb`hUh]cb   
 VYZUggh`g]W`a` ]h`Y]bYf`Z` bXUa` Yb`hU`Yb` : fU[ Y. `<Uh`Y`XYg`?]bX`Y]b   
 F`YW`h`Ui`Z`Y]b`g]W`YfYg`Ni` \Ui`gY`i`bX`Y]b`a`YbgW`Ybk`ØfX][ Yg`

@YVYb3

8]Y`5i gghY`i b[ žX]Y`Ui Z`XYa` [ `Y]W`bUa` ][ Yb`6i W`VUg]Yfhž`k ]fX  
i bhYf`X]Y`<Ui h[ Y`Yb`"G]Y`nY][ h`X]Y`Y]bXf]b[ `]W`Yb` : chc[ fUZ]Yb  
j cb`5`YU`<cfghi bX`X]Y`VYk Y [ YbXYb`J ][ bYhYb`j cb`A Y`fXUX  
NUYf]ž`X]Y` [ Ya` Y]bgUa` `Y]b`6]X`nY]W`bYb`j cb`XYb`gW`fYW`\_]W`Yb  
@YVYbgVYX]b[ i b[ Ybž`X]Y`j ]Y`Y`?]bXYf`i bX`đ [ YbX`]W`Y`]b`XYb  
: `ØW`h]b[ g`U[ Yfb`Ui Z`@YgVcgž; f]YW`Yb`UbXž`YfhfU[ Yb`a` ØggYb`  
<]Yf`k ]fX`b]W`h`bi`f`?i bgh`[ YnY][ hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`Gh]a` a` Yb  
XYf`Yb][ Ybž`X]Y`cZi`b]W`h`[ Y`Øfh`k`YfXYb`"

## 9]bV`]W`\_Y`]b`Y]bY`YfgW`ØhhYfbXY`F`YU`]h`h`h`

8]Y`6]XYf`i bX`5i ggU[ Yb`XYf`↑ b[ Yb`DfchU[ cb]ghYb`bY`a` Yb`XYb  
6YhfUW`hYf`a` ]h]b`Y]bY`K`Y`hj`c`Yf`5b[ ghž`5fa`i`hi`bX  
J`Yfnk`Y]Zi`b[ "8]YgY`5i gghY`i b[ `]gh`a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]b`j`]gi`Y`Yf`  
; Ybi`gg` `g]Y`ZcfXYfh`Ui`Zž` \]bni`gY`Yb`i`bX`X]Y`cZi`bg]W`hVUfYb  
DfcV`Ya`Y`XYf`Yi`fcd`À]gW`Yb` ; YgY`gW`UZh`ni`Yf`\_Yb`bYb`"G]Y`k`]fX  
j`cb`@Yg5fhž`XYa` `6Yf`]bYf`NYbhfi`a` `ZØf`?]bXYf`i`i`bX  
đ [ YbX`]hYfUhi`fž`]b`GnYbY` [ YgYhni`bX`V]YhYh`Y]bYb`F`Ui`a` `ZØf`  
F`YZYI`]cb`i`bX`A`]h[ YZØ` \`"

: Øf`U`Y`ž`X]Y`X]YgY`Y]bXf]b[ `]W`Y`9I`dYf]YbW`gY`Vgh`Yf`YVYb  
a`ØW`hYbž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`5i gghY`i b[ `V]g`ni`a` ` `%"`>Ubi`Uf`&\$&)  
\_cgYb`cg`k`À`fYbX`XYf`^2`Zbi`b[ gnY]hYb`XYf`6]V`]ch`Y`\_`ni` [ `Àb[ `]W`"  
8]Y`A`]hY`di`b`\_hV]V`]ch`Y`\_`VYZ]bXYhig]W`Ui`Z`XYa` `5`hYb`A`Uf`\_h`&]b  
6Yf`]b`i`bX`k`]fX`Y]b`k`]W`h][ Yf`C`fh`ZØf`8]U`c[ `i`bX`J`Yfgh`AbXb]g`"

## K ]W`h][ Y` ðZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ZØf` ðbhYfYgg]YfhY

I`a`k`Y]hYfY`8YhU]`g`ni`f`5i gghY`i b[ `ni`Yf`U`hYb`cXYf` : fU[ Yb`ni  
\_`ÀfYbž`ghY`Yb`X]Y`A`]hUfVY]hYf`XYf`6]V`]ch`Y`\_`i`bhYf`XYb  
HY`YZcbbi`a`a`Yfb`\$`\$#`\$&`-`+`!`(`%`-`i`bX`\$`\$#`\$&`-`+`!\*`,\$\$`ni`f  
J`YfZØ[ i`b[ "5i`W`X]Y`K`YVg]hY`i`bX`ðghU[ fUa`!Df`ÀgYbn`XYf`  
6]V`]ch`Y`\_`V]YhYb`U`\_hi`Y`Y`ðZcfa`Uh]cbYb`i`bX`9]bV`]W`\_Y`]b`X]Y  
j`]Y`Z`h][ Yb`5b[ YVchY`"

Bi`hYb`G]Y`X]YgY`VYgcbXYfY`A`Ø[ `]W`\_Y]hž`a`Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y

j Yf[ YggYbYb'?' ]bXYf'9i fcdUg'ni 'YfZU\ fYb' i bX'XYfYb'; YgWk]Wk hYb  
ni '\ ÒfYb" '9f'YVYb'G]Yžk ]Y'?' i bgh' i bX'@]hYfUhi f'XUni 'VY]hfU[ Yb  
\_ÒbbYbž'X]Y'5i [ Yb'ni 'ÒZbYb' i bX'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]Y  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž'XYbYb'j ]Y'Y'?' ]bXYf'[ Y[ YbØVYfghY\Ybž'ni  
gWkÀfZYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh