

? i bgh]a 'ÖZZYbh]W\Yb'FUi a .
8c_i a YbhUh]cb'XYg'Gma dcg]i a g]b
HfYdhck

9f`YVYb'G]Y'X]Y'8c_i a YbhUh]cbgUi gghY`i b['ni a '?Øbgh`Yf!
Gma dcg]i a / ei ch? i bgh]a 'ÖZZYbh]W\Yb'FUi a / ei ch/'a
: cmYf'XYg'FUh\Ui gYg'HfYdhck 'j ca '%&"'Bcj Ya VYf'&\$&('V]g
) "': YVfi Uf'&\$&) "'9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'_fYUh]j Y'FYZYI]cbYb'j cb
6Yf`]bYf'?Øbgh`Yfb'ni '\]ghcf]gW\Yb'BUhi ffÄi a Yb'i bX
[YgY`gW\UZhgd`h]gW\Yb'H\Ya Yb"'9fÖZZbi b['Ua '%&%"%'i a
%, 'l \f'a]h'XYb'hY]'bY\ a YbXYb'?Øbgh`Yf]bbYb'i bX
?Øbgh`Yfb"'GY]Yb'G]Y'XUVY]'



9]b`_fYUh]j Yg: Yi Yfk Yf`_]b`6Yf`]b`^a`a`U`Yf]gWYb`K i \\`Y]XY
j Yfk UbXY`hY`g]W`X]Y`DUdYhYf]Y`]b`Y]b`nY]h[Yb`Ogg]gWYg
?i bghdUfUX]Ygž`U`g`ZØbZ`Ui » Yf[Yk `Ø\`b`]WY`?Øbgh`Yf`Ui`g`6Yf`]b
VY]a`?Øbgh`Yfgma`dcg]i`a`]\`fY`J]g]cbYb`j`Yfk`]f`_]W`hYb`"J`ca``&*"`
5i`[`i`gh`V]g`%"`GYdhYa`VYf`&\$&(`gYhnhY`XUg`6Yn]f`_gUa`h`HfYdhck`!
?ØdYb]W`_a`]h`Y]bYa``Ui`ZfY[`YbXYb`Dfc[`fUa`a``5`_nYbhY`ZØf`X]Y
?i`bgh`]a``ØZYbh`]WYb`F`Ui`a`"9]b`UVgc`i`hYg`A`i`gg`ZØf`
?i`bgh`]YV`UVYf`°

8 Ug'9j Ybhž'XUg'X]Y'; fYbnYb'XYf'?fYUh]j]hÅh'gdFYb[hYž'VfUW hY
fYbca a]YfhY'?Øbgh'Yf'k]Y'6UfVUfU'A Ø`Yfž'7\]f]gh]bU'GhUf_ž
Fi b\]'X'K]fh\ž'5`VfYW h: YfgW' i bX'GhYd\Ub'?i ff'ni gUa a Yb"
D`Öhn`]W' k i fXY'X]Y'K i \`\Y]XY'ni `Y]bYa `GW'Ui d`Uhnž'Ub'XYa
_Øbgh'Yf]gW'Y' HU`YbhY' i bX']b b c j Uh]j Y'×YYb']b`Y]bYa `YV\UZhYb
5i ghUi gW'Ui ZY]bUbXYfhfUZyb"8]YgY'?Øbgh'Yf'k i fXYb'b]W'h
Y]bZUW'Ui g[Yk Å`h' `g]Y`\UVYb'g]W'Xi fW'Y]b'ghfYb[Yg
6Yk YfVi b[gj YfZU\Yb'Y]bYb'D`Uhn']b'X]YgYf'; Ya Y]bgW'UZh
Yf_Åa dZh°

9]bV`]W_Y`]b'X]Y'5i gghY``i b[

8]Y'5i gghY``i b[ž'X]Y'X]Y'5fVY]hYb'X]YgYf'Ui »Yf[Yk Ö\b`]W'Yb
HU`YbhY'Xc_i a Ybh]Yfhž'k]fX'j ca '%&"Bcj Ya VYf'&\$&('V]g'ni a '%) "
: YVfi Uf'&\$&) `ja `: cmYf'XYg'F Uh\Ui gYg'HfYd hck `ZØf'U`Y
?i bghVY[Y]ghYfhYb'ni [Åb[`]W'gY]b"8]Y'HØfYb'g]bX'j cb'A cbhU[
V]g': fY]hU[`nk]gW'Yb`*`i bX'%, `i \f'[YÖZZbYhž'gcXUgg`YXYf'X]Y
W'UbW'\Uhž']b'X]Y'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb'K Y'hYb'XYf'?Øbgh'Yf
Y]bni hUi W'Yb"

; Ya Y]bgUa `a]h'XYb': chc[fUZyb'6i `U'i bX'<i h\`k]fX'X]YgY
8c_i a YbhUh]cb'X]Y'H\Ya Yb'i bX'XYb`_fYUh]j Yb'5i ghUi gW'XYg
Gma dcg]i a g]b'Y]bXfi W_gj c`Yf': cfa `ZYgh\U'hYb"8]Y'cZZ[n]Y`Y
9fÖZZbi b[`Z]bXYh'Ua `8]YbghU[ž'XYb'%&"Bcj Ya VYf'&\$&('ž'i a
%, .\$. \$'i \f'ghUhž'i bX'X]Y'hY]'bY\ a YbXYb'?Øbgh'Yf'k YfXYb`j] Y'j cf
C fh'gY]bž'i a `]\fY'9fZU\fi b[Yb'i bX'`gd]fUh]cbYb'a]h'XYa
Di V`]i a `ni `hY]'Yb"<]Yf'[]Vh'Yg'X]Y'Y]bn][Ufh][Y'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž
?i bgh'\Ui hbU\`ni `Yf'YVYb'i bX'ni `j YfghY\Yb°

A UfWc'6fUi W'a Ubbž'6Yn]f_gghUXhfUh'ZØf'K Y]hYfV]'Xi b[ž'GW' i `Yž
?i `hi f'i bX'Gdcfhž`_ca a Ybh]Yfh'XYb'9fZc`[`XYg'Gma dcg]i a g.
8]YgYg'Gma dcg]i a `k Uf'Y]bY'k i bXYfVUfY'D`UhhZcfa `ZØf'XYb
8]U'c[`ØVYf'X]Y'F c`Y'XYf'?i bgh]a `ÖZZYbh]W'Yb'FUi a `i bX'X]Y
j]Y`ZÅ'h][Yb'DYfgdY_h]j Ybž'X]Y'i bgYfY'GhUXh'gc`Y]bn][Ufh][
a UW'Yb" `GY]Yb'G]Y'XUVY]'i bX'Yf'YVYb'G]Y'X]Y`_fYUh]j Y'9I d`cg]cb
]b'XYf'K i \`\Y]XY' `Yg'k]fX'Y]b'9fY][b]gž'XUg'G]Y'b]W'h]j YfdUggYb
a ÖW'hYb°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh