

: f]YX\cZ'6Ui a gWxi `Ybk Y[ . '9]b `bYi Yg  
Ni \Ui gY `Z0f'6]YbYb `i bX `GWX UZY

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Yž`k ]Y`XYf': f]YX\cZ'6Ui a gWxi `Ybk Y[ `a ]h  
Y]bYa `a i `h]Z b\_h]cbU`Yb`K ]`XV]YbYb\UV]hUhi bX  
GWXUZg\YfXYb`ni f'6]cX]j Yfg]hÅhVY]hfÅ[ h"9fZU\fyb`G]Y`a Y\ f  
ØVYf`X]Y`Ö\_c`c[ ]gWXY`I a bi hni b[ `gh]`[ Y`Y[ hYf  
: f]YX\cZgZÅWYb`]b'6Yf`]b`i bX`X]Y`ϕ]h]Uh]j Y`XYg  
6Yn]f\_gUa hg`HfYdhck !? ÖdYb]W\_`ni f': ÖfXYfi b[ `XYg  
?`]a UgWxi hnYg"



B Yi Y `K Y[ Y. `6Yn]f\_ `VUi h`Ö\_c`c[ ]gWXY  
Bi hni b[ `j cb `gh]`[ Y`Y[ hYb `: f]YX\cZgZÅWYb  
k Y]hYf`Ui g

`ϕ`Y]bYa `]bbc] Uh]j Yb`5bgUhn`ni f': ÖfXYfi b[ `XYf'6]cX]j Yfg]hÅh  
\Uh`XYf'6Yn]f\_`HfYdhck !? ÖdYb]W\_`Y]b`Dfc`Y\_h]bg`@YVYb`[ Yfi ZYbž  
XUg`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bYb`bUW\U`h][ Yb`I a [ Ub[ `a ]h'gh]`[ Y`Y[ hYb  
: f]YX\cZgZÅWYb`Yfa Ö[ `]W`hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b`XYf  
6Yj Ö`\_Yfi b[ `Z0f'Ö\_c`c[ ]gWXY`H\Ya Yb`gW`ÅfZh"8i fW`X]Y  
I a [ YghU`hi b[ `Y\Ya U`g`i b[ Ybi hnhYf': `ÅWYb`]b`V]c`c[ ]gWXY

F ØW\_ni [ gc fhY`ZØf` ðgY\_hYb`i bX`UbXYfY`@YVYk YgYb`k ]fX`Y]b  
k ]W`h][ Yf`6Y]hfU[ ` [ Y[ Yb`XUg`5fhYbghYfVYb` [ Y`Y]ghYh`

`B YVYb`XYb`VYfØ`a hYb` h]Yf]gW`Yb`F UgYba`À`Yfb`  
GW`UZg`YfXYbž`X]Y`fY[ Y`a`À»][ `Ui`Z] YfgW`]YXYbYb` : f]YX`ØZYb  
[ fUgYb` `g]bX`X]YgY` : `ÀW`Yb`YhnhY]b`a`U[ bYh`ZØf`j ]Y`Z`h][ Y`5fhYb  
k ]Y`6]YbYb`i bX`GW`a`YhYf`]b[ Y`"8]Y`ni`fØW`U`hYbXY`DZY[ Y`Xi`fW`  
XYb`9]bgUhn`j`cb`GW`UZb`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`i`a`k`Y`h`ZFYi`bX`]W`ž`gcbXYfb  
YfZFYi`h`Ui`W`X]Y` : f]YX`cZgVYgi`W`Yfž`X]Y`X]Y`K` ]YgYbUfVY]h`XYf  
H]YfY`gW`À`hYb`"8]YgY`A`Yh`cXY`k`]fX`Ui`W`]b`XYb`\_ca`a`YbXYb  
A`cbUhYb`Z`cfh[ YZØ`fhž`k`ca`]h`X]Y`J`YfV]bXi`b[ `nk`]gW`Yb`XYa  
hfUX]h]cbY`Y`b`F`Ui`a` : f]YX`cZi`bX`Ø`c`c[ ]gW`Yf`B`UW`U`h][ `Y]h  
k`Y]hYf` [ Ygh`À`f`\_`h`k`]fX`"

`8]YgY` ð]h]Uh]j`Y`YfZ`À`fh[ fc» Yg` ðhYfYggY`i bX`5bYf`\_Ybbi`b[ ž`k`]Y  
ni`Yhnh]a`8Yi`hgW`UbXZ`b`ž`k`c`XYf`6Yn]f`\_U`g`J`c`ffY]hYf` `]b`XYf  
l`a`bi`hni`b[ `j`cb` : f]YX`cZgZ`ÀW`Yb`Y`Yfj`cf[ Y`c`VYb`k`i`fXY`" ð  
Y]bYa` ðhYfj`]Yk`Yf`Ài`hYfhY`8f`"7`Ui`X]U`@Y]ghbYfž  
6Yn]f`\_gghUXhf`À]b`ZØf`GhUXhYb`hk`]W`\_i`b[ `i`bX`l`a`k`Y`h`ž`X]Y`J`]g]cb  
X]YgYf`l`a` [ YghU`hi`b[ "8Yf` : c`\_i`g`]Y[ h`XUfUi`Z`X`Yb`gh`À`X]h]gW`Yb  
F`Ui`a`Xi`fW` [ Yn]Y`hY`A`U»`b`U`a`Yb`ni`f`?`]a`U`Ubd`Uggi`b[ `i`bX`ni`a  
?`]a`U`gW`i`hni`VYfY]W`Yfb`" ; YfUXY`Ui`Z` : f]YX`ØZYbž`X]Y`c`Zi`U`g  
hfØgh]W`Y`C`fhY`XYg`F`ØW`ni` [ g`[ Y`hYbž`\_ØbbYb`gc`W`Y`A`U»`b`U`a`Yb  
Y]bYb`A`Y`fk`Yfh`V]YhYb`"

`8]YgY`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`i`bX`7`UbW`b`]a`GhUXh`\_]a`U`a`UW`Yb  
XYi`h]W`ž`XUgg`Ui`W`C`fhYž`X]Y`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`UbXYfg`[ Ybi`hnh`k`YfXYbž  
g]W`ZØf`X]Y`GW`UZZ`b[ `bYi`Yf`V]c`h`c`d]gW`Yf`Ghfi`\_hi`fYb`Y][ bYb`"8]Y  
Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`nk`]gW`Yb`6Y`ØfXYb`i`bX`Y`fYbUa`h]W`Yb  
 ; fi`ddYb`nY][ hž`k`]Y`[ Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]W`Yg`9b[ U[ Ya`Ybh`Ub[ `YV][ Y  
9f[ YVb]ggY`Yfn]Y`Yb`\_Ubbž`X]Y`XYf`B`Uhi`f`i`bX`XYf`gc`n]U`Yb  
 ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`ni` [ i`hY`\_ca`a`Yb`"

`8Ug`Dfc`Y`\_h]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`b`UW`U`h][ Y  
9bhk`]W`\_i`b[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bY`k`Yfhj`c`Y` ð]h]Uh]j`Yž`X]Y`<c`ZZbi`b[  
ZØf`Y]bY`[ YfYW`hYfY`i`bX`Ø`c`c[ ]gW`YfY`GhUXhd`Ubi`b[ ` [ ]Vh`"8Yf  
Bi`hYb`ZØf`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhž`X]Y`J`YfVYggYfi`b[ `XYf  
@YVYbgei`U`]h`À`hi`bX`XYf`GW`i`hni`XYf`B`Uhi`f`g]bX`5gdY`\_hYž`X]Y`X`Uni

VY]hfU[ Ybž'X]Y'ghÅXh]gW\Yb'FÀi a Y''YVYbgk YfhYf'i bX  
i a k Y'hZfYi bX']W\Yf'ni '[ YghU'hYb''

'K Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ 'j cb': f]YX\cZgZÅWYb  
i bX'XYb'Ò\_c`c[ ]gW\Yb'A U» bU\`a Yb'ghY\Yb'Ui ZXYf'K YVgY]hY'XYg  
6Yn]f\_gUa hYg'ni f'J YfZØ[ i b[ "

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'`i bg'Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh