

: $f]YXYb^*Xi^*fWX^*?i^*bgh.^*A^*cgU]_dfc^Y_h^*ZØf$ A YbgWXYbfYWXhY^]b^*6Yf^*]b

/`h/d/ [h/GY]Yb'G]Y'HY]``XYg']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'AcgU]_dfcY_hg
/ Uad/eich/AcgU]W6f]X[Y'#AcgU]_!6fØW_Y/ Uad/eich/i]b
6Yf`]b°Jca', "'V]g'&, "'GYdhYaVYf'&\$&('[YghU`hYb
?Øbgh`Yf/`h/Ya/[h/]bbYb'ibX'6Øf[Yf/`h/#Ya/[h/]bbYb
[YaY]bgUa'Y]b'*) 'a‡[fc»Yg'AcgU]_'nia'H\YaU
AYbgWXYbfYWXhY"'HUiWXYb'G]Y'Y]b']b'Y]bY'KY'hXYf'J]Y`ZU`hž
\[\delta X]j]Xi U`]h\hii bX'Zf]YX`]WXYb'Ni gUaaYbUfVY]h"'\delta XYf']gh
k]``_caaYb\delta ibUV\\\\hab[]['jcb'Jcf_Ybbhb]ggYb'!'gY]Yb'G]Y
XUVY]^/`h/#d/[h/



9]b 6fØW_YbgWX \U[\Ui g A cgU]_. \A cgU]W\ 6f]X[Y #A cgU]_!6fØW_Y \J YfV]bXYh 6Yf\]b i bX \times \UbbYgVi f[

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} $ \aligned Formula (a) & \aligned Formula (b) & \aligned Formula (b)$

A cgU]W6f]X[Y#A cgU]_!6fØW_Y '_ca a Yb'?Øbgh`Yf'i bX'6Øf[YfUi g'xc\UbbYgVi f['i bX'6Yf`]b'ni gUa a Ybž'i a 'Y]b'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYg
*) 'a ‡'[fc>Yg'A cgU]_'ni a 'H\Ya U'A YbgW\YbfYW\hY'ni '[YghU`hYb"'

"#ogd]f]Yfhij cb'9f]Wk'? AghbYfg'K cfhYb'; `Ui Vh'b]Wk hž']\f'\AhhYh
A]``]cbYb': Y]bXY"'9i Yf'Y]bn][Yf': Y]bX'\Y]» h' '?f]Y[ž'gma Vc`]g]Yfh
XUg'Dfc'Y_h'X]Y'?fUZh'XYg'Zf]YX`]WkYb'Ni gUa a Yb`YVYbg'i bX'X]Y
K]Wkh][_Y]h'j cb'J]Y`ZU`h"'\XXYf'Y]bnY`bY'A cgU]_ghY]bž'gc'_`Y]b'i bX
Y]bn][Ufh]['Yf'Ui Wk'gY]b'a U[ž'hfA[h'ni 'Y]bYa '[fO)» YfYbž
\Ufa cb]gWkYb'; YgUa hV]`X'VY]' '[YbUi gc'k]Y''YXYf'A YbgWk']b'XYf
; YgY``gWkUZh''

"♣o'Y]bYf'ŸfU'ni bY\a YbXYf'8][]hU`]g]Yfi b['i bX'Dc`Uf]g]Yfi b[gW\UZZh'XUg'Dfc'Y_h'Y]bYb'UbU`c[Ybž'_fYUh]j Yb'FUi a 'ZØf6Y[Y[bi b[Yb'i bX'5i ghUi gW\"'9g'dfÀgYbh]Yfh'Y]bY'`YV\UZhY'J]g]cbZØf'Y]b'Zf]YX`]W\Yg'Ni gUa a Yb`YVYb'i bX'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbž']bX'a 'J]Y`ZU`h'i bX'♣oX]j]Xi U`]hÀh'[YgW\Àhnh'k YfXYb"'

J]Y`ZU`h']b 'A cgU]_ghY]bYb.'; Ya Y]bgUa Yg ; YghU`hYb 'ZØf'U``Y

"8]Y'ÒZZYbh`]W\Y'; YghU`hi b[gd\UgY'XYg'AcgU]_g'Z]bXYh'hÀ[`]W\jca', "'V]g'&, "'GYdhYaVYf'&\$&('jcb'%\$'V]g'%*'l\f'ghUhh"'\XXYf'ibUV\Àb[]['jcb'Jcf_Ybbhb]ggYb'']gh'\Yfn`]W\'XUni'Y]b[Y`UXYbžg]W\'Ub'XYa'Dfc'Y_h'ni'VYhY]`][Yb"'9fk UfhYh'k YfXYb'`YX][`]W\BYi[]YfXYž'CZZYb\Y]hž'5W\hgUa_Y]h'i bX'FYgdY_h''

"8 Ug'A cgU]_dfc Y_h'k i fXY'j cb'XYf'K Yf_ghUhh'ZØf'A cgU]__i bgh A cgU]n]ghUgž'XYf'gØXUZf]_Ub]gW\!XYi hgW\Yb'A U`Yf]b'i bX'5_h]cbg! ?Øbgh`Yf]b'@n'7fcgg`Ym'gck]Y'XYa '?Øbgh`Yf_c``Y_h]j 'XYg'GdUnU 5fh'Hfi gh']b'&\UbbYgVi f[']bg'@YVYb'[Yfi ZYb"'Jcf'Cfh'UfVY]hYh XUg'Dfc Y_hhYUa 'Yb['a]h'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'JYfY]bYb'i bX Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYbž'k]Y'XYa '\Jnn_Y``Yf'*-'Y"J"ž'XYa '<Ui g?c``Y_h]j &&'i bX'XYa '\J\[YbXgW\]ZZ' FYA]@] 'XYf'HYW\b]gW\Yb \J\[YbXZfY]nY]h'i bX'6]`Xi b[g[YgY``gW\UZh'fh'ZV[\L'[; a V<\Z']ni qUa a Yb"'

``I bhYfghØhnh`k]fX`XUg`Dfc^Y_h`i bhYf`UbXYfYa `Xi fW\`X]Y

GYbUhgj Yfk U`hi b['ZØf'?i `hi f'i bX'; YgY``gW\UZh`]W\Yb
Ni gUa a Yb\U`hž'XUg'6Yn]f_gUa h'HfYdhck!? ÒdYb]W_ž'X]Y
DUfhbYfgW\UZh'ZØf'8Ya c_fUh]Y'GW\ÒbYkY]XYž'X]Y'6JJ'HfYdhck!
? ÒdYb]W_'gck]Y'Xi fW\'nU\`fY]W\Y'`c_U`Y'I bhYfbY\a Yb'i bX
Y\fYbUa h`]W\Y'6Øf[Yf"

8 Y hU]`c

6Ygi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh