

## : Y]Yfb'G]Y'a ]h°5`h[`]Yb]W\_Y'k ]fX'\*) \$ \$\J\fY'U`h' '8Ug'\(\forall V)\)Ai a gZYgh'

5`h[`]Yb]W\_Y'ZY]Yfh'\*) \$`\\J\fY'Cfhg[YgW\]W\hY'a]h : Ygh`]W\\_Y]hYb'j ca '("'V]g'\*"\\j\`]'&\\$\&) žii "U"'GhfU» YbZYgh'i bX @jj Y!A i g]\_"



5`h[`]Yb]W\_Yž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!'5`h[`]Yb]W\_Yž'Y]b'CfhghY]`']a
6Yf`]bYf'GØXcghYbž'ghY\h'j cf'Y]bYa 'VYgcbXYfYb'9fY][b]g.'8Ug
\*)\$"'\$\[V]`\Ai a 'XYf'YfghYb'i f\_i bX`]W\Yb'9fk \A\bi b[\z'X]Y']a '\\J\f
%' +) 'U`g'; `]b]\_ 'Xc\_i a Ybh]Yfh'k i fXY"'Jca '("'V]g'\*''\\$\`]'&\$\&\)
k YfXYb'X]Y': Y]Yf`]W\\_Y]hYb']b'j c``Ya '; Ub[Y'gY]b\z'X]Y
9]b\Y]a ]gW\Y'i bX'6Ygi W\Yf'[`Y]W\Yfa U\>Yb'Ubn]Y\Yb"

8 UgʻnYbhfU`Yʻ: YghʻZ]bXYhʻfi bXʻi a ʻX]Yʻ5`h[`]Yb]W\_YfʻDZUff\_]fW\Yʻ]a Cfhg\_YfbʻghUhh''5bʻXfY]'@]j YVØ\bYbʻk]fX`Y]bʻUVk YW\g`i b[gfY]W\Yg Dfc[fUa a ʻUb[YVchYbž']bgVYgcbXYfYʻUbʻXYbʻGhUbXcfhYbʻ]bʻXYf DZUff\_]fW\YʻGYa a Y`kY]gghfU» YžXYa ʻDUf\_d`UhnʻUbʻXYfʻ?ÒdYb]W\_Yf 9W\_YʻFi Xck YfʻGhfU» Yʻi bXʻXYa ʻBYhhc!DUf\_d`UhnʻUbʻXYf ?ÒdYb]W\_YfʻGhfU» Y''5a '5`hYbʻGW\ÒbYZY`XYf`K Y[ʻk]fX`Y]bY

GdYffi b[ 'ZØf'XYb'JYf\_Y\f'Y]b[ Yf]W\hYhži a 'D`Uhn'ZØf'Y]b GhfU» YbZYgh'a ]h'nU\`fY]W\Yb'GhÀbXYb'gck ]Y'Y]bYf ; YgW\]W\hqUi gqhY``i b[ 'ni 'gW\UZZYb"

## $: Ygh^]WXY < OYdib_hY]a 8YhU]^$

9]b 'VYgcbXYfYg'<][\`][\hi]gh'X]Y'5i gghY``i b[ $\check{z}$ 'X]Y'X]Y'; YgW\]W\hY XYg'5`h[`]Yb]W\_Yf'Gdcfhg'bUW\nY]W\bYhž'j cb'XYb'5bZ\hb[Yb'XYg A HJ'Gd]Y\", '\', 'V]g'ni f'\Yi h][Yb'JG; '5`h[`]Yb]W\_Y''8Yf GUa ghU[UVYbX'k]fX'a]h'Y]bYf'@]W\h]``i a]bUh]cb'Ua'?]fW\hi fa'i a &&'I\f'[fUbX]cg'UV[YgW\`cggYb''5a'GcbbhU[ $\check{z}$ 'XYb'\*'' $\check{z}$ ') $\check{z}$ 'Z]bXYh i a'%\$'I\f'Y]b': fY]`i Zh!; chhYgX]Ybgh'Ub'XYf'DZUff\_]fW\Y'ghUhh''8Yf UbgW\`]Y\"YbXY': Yghi a ni ['i a'%('I\f'ghUfhYh'Ub'XYf'JYbi gghfU\"Yi bX'YbXYh'[Y[Yb'%)'I\f'Ub'XYf'DZUff\_]fW\Yž'k c'Y]b'; fi\"k cfh'XYg FY[]YfYbXYb'6\Øf[Yfa Y]ghYfg'?U]'K Y[bYf'Yfk UfhYh'k]fX''

## ?i`hifY``Yg'5b[YVch'ibX':]bUbn]Yfib[

8]Y'\_i `hi fY``Yb'<][\`][\hg'i a ZUggYb'j YfgWk]YXYbY'5i Zhf]hhYž'i bhYf UbXYfYa 'j cb'DYhfU'N]Y[Yfž'=7: U`\_YbVYf['i bX'GYVUgh]Ub'< Àa Yf Ua 'GUa ghU['gck]Y'I ``]'NY``Y'i bX'X]Y'; fUi Yb'NY``Yb'Ua 'GcbbhU[" I bhYfghØhni b['ZØf'XUg'\$'V]`Ài a gZYgh'\_ca a h'Ui Wk'j cb'XYf @chhcgh]Zhi b['6Yf`]bž'X]Y'%' \$"\$\$\$'9i fc'ZØf'X]Y': ]bUbn]Yfi b[VYfY]h[YghY``h'\Uhž'XUa]h'XUg': Ygh\_ca]hYY' \*) \$'\$U\fY 5`h[`]Yb]W\_Y 'Y]b'VfY]hYg'GdY\_hfi a 'Ub'J YfUbghU'hi b[Yb'UbV]YhYb\_Ubb"

Jcb'A]hhY'¾ b]'V]g'K Y]\bUW\hYb'g]bX'ni XYa 'ni gÀhn`]W\Y

JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb']a '[YgUa hYb'GhUXhhY]`'[Yd`Ubhž'X]Y'X]Y

; YgW\]W\hY'i bX'X]Y'?i `hi f'5`h[`]Yb]W\_Yg'k Y]hYf']bg'@]W\h'fØW\_Yb"

5\_hi Y````YVYb'fi bX'' ' "\$\$\$'A YbgW\Yb']b'XYa 'GhUXhhY]`ž'XYf'g]W\
Xi fW\'Y]bY'A ]gW\i b['Ui g'D`UhhYbVUi g]YX`i b[Yb'i bX

9]bZUa]`]Yb\Ài gYfb'Ui gnY]W\bYh"'8]Y': Y]Yf`]W\\_Y]hYb'j YfgdfYW\Yb
b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY'<ca a U[Y'Ub'X]Y'fY]W\Y'; YgW\]W\hYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\
Y]bYb'6`]W\_']b'X]Y'`YVYbX][Y'Ni \_i bZh'XYg'CfhghY]`g"

: Øf`9]b\Y]a ]gW\Y`i bX`6Ygi W\Yf`k ]fX`X]Y`⇒ V]`Ài a gZY]Yf`]b
5`h[`]Yb]W\_Y`Y]b`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W\Yg`9f`YVb]g`XUfghY``Yb"`8 Ug`: Ygh
j Yfgdf]W\h`Y]bY`A ]gW\i b[`Ui g`6]`Xi b[ž'l bhYf\U`hi b[`i bX
\_i `hi fY``Yf`J]Y`ZU`hž`X]Y`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`ghÀf\_Yb`i bX`X]Y
J YfVi bXYb\Y]h`a ]h`XYf`; YgW\]W\hY`ZÒfXYfb`k ]fX"

K Y]hYfY \*\DZcfa Uh]cbYb 'g]bX 'Ui Z'XYb 'GY]hYb 'j cb 'VYf`]b "XYž'
j ]g]hVYf`]b "XY 'i bX 'VYf`]b "XY 'ni 'Z]bXYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	5`h[`]Yb]W_Yž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "VYf`]b"XY
	• k k k "j ]g]hVYf`]b"XY
	• k k k "VYf`]b"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh