

K]WX h][Y = a d ZÀb X Y fi b [']b 'HY a d Y `\ c Z. = a d Zgd f Y WX ghi b X Y 'ZÀ ``h 'U i g °

 $= a dZgdfYWXghi bXY']b'HYa dY`\cZ!GWX`ObYVYf['Ua $("%&"&$&('YbhZA``h'''?ØbZh]['= a dZi b[Yb'k cWXYbhU[g'j cb %(.$$'V]g'%*.$$'I \f"$



K]WX h][Y B Y i][_Y]hY b 'ni f'7cfcbU! \Rightarrow dZi b[']b '6Yf`]b. '5 i Z[fi bX Y]bYf']bhYfbYb 'J YfUbghU`hi b['XYg'; Ygi bX\Y]hgUa hYg'HYa dY`\cZl GWX ObYVYf['k]fX'X]Y' \Rightarrow dZgdfYWX ghi bXY'Ua 'A]hhk cWX ž'XYb'\$("8YnYa VYf'&\$&(ž'Ui gZU``Ybž'k]Y'6Yf`]b"XY'VYf]WX hYh"' \Rightarrow 'XYb Zc`[YbXYb'K cWXYb'g]bX'X]Y' \Rightarrow dZhYUa g'YXcWX'k]YXYf'fY[i `Àf'j cb %(.\$\$'V]g'%*.\$\$'I \f'Ub'XYf'?U]gYfghfU» Y'%&* ž'%&%\$) '6Yf`]bž U_h]j"

 $8]Y = a dZnYbhfYb']b'6Yf`]b'V]YhYb']bnk]gWXYb'ib_cad`]n]YfhY A O[`]WX_Y]hYb'nif'7cfcbU! = a dZib['Ubž'X]Y'Yg'U``Yb'6Øf[YfbYfaO[`]WXYbž'g]WX'c\bY'jcf\Yf][Y'HYfa]bjYfY]bVUfib[]aaib]g]YfYb'ni'`UggYb'''9]b'VYgcbXYfg'k]WXh][Yf'Dib_h']gh'X]YbYiY'AO[`]WX_Y]h'ZØf'?]bXYf'ibX'* [YbX`]WXY'UV'%&'*J\fYbž'g]WX$

]a dZYb ni ``UggYb"'8]Yg k]fX]b = dZnYbhfYb gck]Y ØVYf' < Ui g! i bX ?]bXYfÀfnhY VYfY]h[YghY ``hžk cVY] Y]bY j cf\Yf][Y 5i Z_`Àfi b['i bX X]Y Ni gh]a a i b['XYf'9`hYfb bchk YbX]['g]bXž gc 'H!Cb`]bY"

=a dZUb[YVchYibX'5V`UiZ

 $6 YgcbXYfg\cdot VYhU[hY'ibX'dZY[YVYXØfZh][Y'DYfgcbYb'gck]Y'gc`WXYa]h'GWXk AWXYgmbXfca Yb'\UVYb'X]Y'A O[`]WX_Y]hž'Y]bY \\ 8 f]hh]a dZib['ni 'Yf\U`hYb'''8]Yg'[YgWX]Y\h'jcfk]Y[YbX']b \\ DZY[Y\Y]a Yb'XifWX'acV]'Y'=adZhYUag'cXYf']b'XYb'YkY]`][Yb \\ 5 fnhdfUl Ybž'kcVY]'XUfUiZ'[YUWXhYh'k]fXž'XUgg'Y]b'NY]hfUiajcb \\ a]bXYghYbg'gYWXg'AcbUhYb'bUWX'XYf'YfghYb'jc``ghAbX][Yb \\ =adZib['jYf[Ub[Yb']gh'''8]Y'FY[]Yfib[Yb'\UVYb'niXYa'Y]bY \\ nYbhfU`Y'<ch`]bY'Y]b[Yf]WXhYhž'X]Y'ibhYf'XYf'BiaaYf'$'$'-$'&, & & `$$'hA[`]WX'jcb'+V]g'%, 'I\f'YffY]WXVUf']ghž'iaX]Y'JYf[UVY'XYf \\ =adZhYfa]bY'ni Yf'Y]WXhYfb''$

 $8]Y = a dZnYbhfYb^{-}b^{-}b^{-}6Yf^{-}b^{-}zXUfibhYf^{-}aY^{-}f^{-}U^{-}g^{-}&$^{-}s^{-}a\dot{O}[^{-}]WXY = a dZib[Yb^{-}dfc^{-}HU[Z^{-}V^{-}Y]VYb^{-}V]g^{-}Ub[Z^{-}f]gh][^{-}[Y\dot{O}ZZbYhz^{-}gcZYfb] = a dZghcZZY^{-}jYfZØ[VUf^{-}g]bX^{-}6YgcbXYfY^{-}5bbY^{-}a^{-}]WX_Y]hYbYI]gh]YfYb^{-}ZØf^{-}X]Y^{-}ØVYf^{-}, $! $A^{-}f][Yb^{-}G]Y^{-}ObbYb^{-}_cghYb^{-}cg^{-}a]hXYa^{-}HUI]^{-}nia^{-}=a dZnYbhfia^{-}ZU^{-}fYb^{-}8]Y^{-}jYfdZ^{-}JWXhYbXYb

<math display="block">< m[]YbYfY[Y^{-}b^{-}g]bX^{-}kY]hYf^{-}]b^{-}YXYa^{-}=a dZnYbhfia^{-}ZY^{-}b^{-}y]bni^{-}YYbYb^{-}$

8 Y hU]`g	
EiY``Yb	• k k k "VYf`]b"XY
	k k k "h!cb`]bY"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh