

B]_c`Ui ga Uf_h. '9]b`ZYgh`]W\ Yg`J Yf[bØ[Yb ZØf`X]Y`[Ub nY`B UW\ VUfgW\ UZh

9f`YVYb`G]Y`XYb`nUi VYf`UZhYb`B]_c`Ui ga Uf_h`a]h
`UbX[YZYfh][hYb`K Y]\bUW\hgXY`_cfUh]cbYbž`Y]bYa`Vi bhYb
6Ø\bYbdfc[fUa`a`i bX`?i hgW\ZU\fhYb`°6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`]b
XYf`K U`XgUggYbYf`GhfU» Y`(\$ž6Yf`bž`i bX`[Yb]Y» Yb`G]Y`X]Y
ZYgh]W\ Y`5ha`cgd`ÅfY`ZØf`X]Y`[Ub nY`Ua`]]Y``_cghYb`cg`i bX
j`c`Yf` , VYffUgW\i b[Yb`°



°5i Z[YdUgghž`A Uf]YbZY`XY`°8Yf`B]_c`Ui ga Uf_h`ÒZbYh`gY]bY`HcfY
]b`j`c`Yf`k Y]\bUW\h]W\ Yf`DfUW`h`A]h`ZYgh]W\ Yb`?`Àb[Ybž`X]Y`]b
XYf`@ Zh`gW\k YVYbž`ÀX`h`X]Y`Vi bhY`A Uf_h`hfY`ddY`ni`a`Gh`ÖVYfb`Y]b`
<]Yf`k UfhYb`UbX[Ya`UW`hY`K Y]\bUW\hgØVYffUgW\i b[Ybž`j`cb
nUi VYf`UZhYb`8Y`_cfUh]cbYb`ØVYf`Wc`Y`G`W\`ØggY`Ub`Åb[Yf`V]g
`]b`ni`_i`gW`Y`][Yb`Ghf]W`k UfYb`°i bX`X]Y`@Y`W`YfY]Yb`3`8]Y`g]b`X
Y]bY`k U`fY` ; Ui`a`Yb`ZfYi`XY``]XYU`ž`i`a`X]Y`j`cfk Y]\bUW\h]W\ Y
Gh]a`a`i`b`[]b`j`c`Yb`NØ[Yb`ni`[Yb]Y» Yb`°°

8cW`b]W`h`bi`f`XUg`Vi`bhY`HfY]VYb`Ub`XYb`A`Uf`hgh`Ab`XYb`k`]fX
X]Y`<`YfnYb`\\`O`Yf`gW`U[`Yb`UggYb`"a`[`fc`»`Yb`GUU`Yfk`UfhY`h`X]Y
;`AghY`Y]b`_`Y]bYgž`UVYf`ZY]bYg`6Ø`bYbdfc[`fUa`a`"8]Y`?`Ab[`Y`XYg
GYb]cfYb!7`cf`g`j`ca`5`hYb`K`UgW`\\`Ui`g`i`bX`X]Y`YbYf[`]Y[`Y`UXYbYb
5i`Zhf]hhY`XYf`A`Uf]YbZY`XYf`HUbn_]Xg`j`YfgdfYW`Yb`i`bhYf`U`hi`b[`ZØf
`b[`i`bX`5`h":`Øf`XYb`i`h]a`Uh]j`Yb`K`c`\\`ZØ`\\`ZU`hc`f`gc`f[`Yb
[`Ya`Øh]W`Y`G]hn[`Y`Y[`Yb`\\`Y]hYbž`k`c`a`Ub`Yb`hgd`Ubb`h`XUg`Dfc[`fUa`a
j`YfZc`[`Yb`_`Ubb`"i`bX`XUg`6YghY`3`9g[`]Vh`Y]b`_`fYUh]j`Yg
K`Y]`\\`b`UW`hgV`UghY`Ub[`YV`ch`ZØf`X]Y`_`Y]bYb`6Ygi`W`Yf`_`gc`k`]fX`XUg
6UghY`b`ni`a`9f`YVb]g`"

B]_c`Ui`g`/`?`i`hgW`ZU`\\`fhY`b`ž`Y]b`ZY`gh`]W`Y`g
<`][`\\`][`\\`h`°

5V`%+`.\$`\$`i`\\`f`]gh`Yf`XU`_`XYf`B]_c`Ui`g`\\`ØW`ghd`Yfg`Øb`]W`°`A`]h
Y]bYa`ghfU`\\`Yb`XYb`@`AW`Y`b`i`bX`_`Y]bYb`;`YgW`Yb`_`Yb]a`;`Yd`ÅW`_`
gc`f[`h`Yf`ZØf`Yi`W`hYb`XY`5i`[`Yb`VY]`?]bXYfb`i`bX`ž`[`YbX`]W`Yb`"
5VYf`XUg`]gh`bc`W`b]W`h`U`Y`g`°`8]Y`?`i`hgW`ZU`\\`fhY`b`Xi`fW`X]Y
ZY`gh`]W`[`YgW`a`ØW`hY`B`UW`V`UfgW`UZh]j`YfgdfYW`Yb`Y]b
i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]W`Yg`9f`YVb]g`_`k`]Y`_`Øb`bhY`X]Y`J`cfZfYi`XY`Ui`Z
K`Y]`\\`b`UW`hYb`VYggYf`nY`YVf]Yfh`k`YfXYb`3`"

5i`»`YfXYa`XØfZYb`g]W`X]Y`;`AghY`Ui`ZY]bY`hc`Y`i`chcU`h]cb
ZfYi`Yb`ž`cf[`Ub]g]Yfh]j`cb`XY[`Yk`c`"J`Yf`_`Y]XYbž`dcg]YfYb`i`bX`X]Y
ZY`gh`]W`Yb`A`ca`Yb`hY`a`]h`XYb`@]YVghYb`ZY`gh`U`hYb`_`XUg`]gh`Ygž`k`Ug
XYb`B]_c`Ui`ga`Uf`h`gc`VY`gcb`XYfg`a`UW`h`"

6Yn]f`_`gghUXhf`Åh]b`9j`U`A`U`Yk`g_]`]gh`VY[`Y]ghYfh`_`W`ZfYi`Y
a`]W`ž`XUgg`k`]f`i`bgYfYb`6Yk`c`\\`bYf]bbYb`i`bX`6Yk`c`\\`bYfbž
cV`i`b[`c`XYf`U`hž`X]YgYg`gW`ØbY`i`bX`ZØf`g]Y`_`c`ghYbZfY]Y
5b[`YV`ch`a`UW`Yb`_`Øb`bYb`"5`Y`g]bX`\\`Yfn`]W`k`]`_`ca`a`Ybž
[`Yb]Y`»`Yb`G]Y`X]Y`j`cfk`Y]`\\`b`UW`h`]W`Y`Gh]a`a`i`b[`"

→bZc`gž`X]Y`VY[`Y]ghYfb`°

Øf`k`Y]hYfY`→bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`_`Øb`bYb`G]Y`XUg`E`i`Ufh]YfgVØfc
K`(\$`_`cb`hU`h]YfYb`"

- K U`XgUggYbYf`GhfU»Y` (\$ž%&&+- `6Yf`]b
- HY`YZcb.`f\$' \$Ł')' '\$, ') &`*)
- 9!A U]`Ub`XUg`E i Ufh]YfgVØfc`K (\$
- ² Zbi b[gnY]hYb.
 X]YbghU[gj cb`%(.\$\$`V]g`%+.\$\$`I \fž
 XcbbYfghU[gj cb`%\$. \$\$`V]g`%`.\$\$`I \f
 i bX`bUW`J YfY]bVUfi b[

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh