

9]bgUa Y'5VgW]YXY.; YXYb_ZY]Yf'ZØf J Yfgbc fVYbYb']b'i bgYfYf'GhUXh

9fZU\fyb'G]Yž'k]Y'Y]bY'; YXYb_ZY]Yf'ZØf'j Yfgbc fVYbY
A YbgWYb']b'XYf'GhUXh'XUni'VY]hfÄ[hž'9]bgUa _Y]h'ni
VY_Äa dZYb'i bX'Y]b'NY]WYb'XYf'Gc`]XUf]hÄh'ni'gYhnYb"
A Ufh]bU'GhYZZYb!9`]g'i bX'C`]j Yf'GWk cfW_X]g_i h]YfYb'X]Y
6YXYi hi b['gcn]U'Yf'?cbhU_hY`]a'5'hYf'i bX'X]Y'K ØfXY'XYg
5VgW]YXg" ' ðZcfa]YfYb'G]Y'g]W'ØVYf'X]Y' ð]h]Uh]j Y'i bX'X]Y
A Ø[`]W_Y]hž'Ub'XYf': Y]Yf'hY]`ni bY\ a Yb"



ð'Y]bYf'\YfnYf[fY]ZYbXYb': Y]Yf'XYf'9f]bbYfi b['i bX'XYg
A]h[YZØ\`g'_ca a Yb'X]Y'A YbgWYb'ni gUa a Ybž'i a'XYb'Yb][Yb'ni
[YXYb_Ybž'X]Y']b'9]bgUa _Y]h'[Y[Ub[Yb'g]bX"6YgcbXYfg]b'Y]bYf
NY]hž']b'XYf']a a Yf'a Y\ f'A YbgWYb'c\ bY'5b[Y\Øf][Y
Ui g_ca a Yb'a ØggYbž'k]fX'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['gc`WYf
J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb'i a gc'_UfYf"'a'9] Ub[Y`]gWYb'?]fWYb_fY]g
gYhnYb'g]W'?'fWYb] YfhfYhYf'i bX'6Yn]f_gj YfhfYhYf'ZØf'X]Y'Yb][Yb
Y]bž'X]Y'Ua'9bXY']\fYg'@VYbg'cZi[Ubn'U`Y]b'k UfYb"

A Ufh]bU'GhYZZYb!9`]gž'X]Y'ghY`j YfhfYhYbXY'Gi dYf]bhYbXYbh]bž

a UW\h'Y]bXf]b[`]W\Ui Z'XUg'hfUi f][Y'D\Àbca Yb'Ui Za Yf_gUa .
=a a Yf'a Y\ f'A YbgW\Yb'\UVYb'_Y]bY'5b[Y\ Òf][Yb'a Y\ f''J]Y'Y
j Yf'YfYb'a]h'XYa '5'hYf'b]W\h'bi f']\fY'?fUZh'Ui W': fYi bXYg_fY]gY
cXYf'Y\Ya U'][Y'5fVY]hg_c`Y[S]bbYbž'ni 'XYbYb'Yg'bcW\?'cbhU_hY
[UVž'k YfXYb'À'hYf" 'G]Y'UddY`']Yfh'Ub'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'i bX
Yfa i bhYfh'YXYbž'X]Y': Y]Yf'ni 'VYgi W\Ybž'i bUV\Àb[]['XUj cbž'cV
a Ub'XYb'J Yfghc'fVYbYb' [Y_Ubbh'\Uh'cXYf'b]W\h'' 9g']gh'Y]b
NY]W\Yb' [Y[Yb'X]Y'9]bgUa _Y]h'i]b'i bgYfYf'GhUXhž'i bX'XU'_ÒbbYb
k]f'U'g'A YbgW\Yb'gY\ f'k c\`Yhk Ug'hi b"

9]b'k ØfX][Yf'5VgW\]YX

8]Y'; YXYb_ZY]Yf']gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY'Zcfa Y`Y'J YfUbgU`hi b[ž
gcbXYfb'Y]b'k U\ f\UZh'_fUZh] c`Yf'A ca Ybž']b'XYa 'X]Y'HfUi Yf'i bX
XUg'[Ya Y]bgUa Y'9f]bbYfb'ja 'J cfXYf[fi bX'ghY\Yb"
6Yn]f_gghUXhfUh'C`j] Yf'GW\k cfW_`Vf]b[h'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['X]YgYf
: Y]Yfb'Ui Z'XYb'Di b_h' 8]Y'a Y]ghYb'A YbgW\Yb'\UVYb']b']\fYa
@VYb'gW\cb'Y]ba U'Ub'Y]bYf'6Y]gYhni b['hY][Ybca a Yb'i bX
k]ggYbž'k Y`W\Y'6YXYi hi b['gc'Y]b'5VgW\]YX'ZØf'X]Y': Ua]]Y'i bX
XYb': fYi bXYg_fY]g'XYf'J Yfghc'fVYbYb'\Uh" '6YgcbXYfg'X]Y
GW\]W_gU`Y'XYf'&*`A YbgW\Ybž'X]Y'\Yi Yf'[Yk ØfX][h'k YfXYbž
n]Y\Yb'X]Y'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'Ui Z'g]W\ 'XYbb'b]W\h'U`Y'j cb']\bYb
k UfYb'c\`bY'gcn]U`Y'?cbhU_hY" 'K]f'_ÒbbYb'b]W\h'a Y\ f
Z'ghghY`Ybž'cV'X]Y'J Yfghc'fVYbYb'k]f_]W\`Y]bgUa 'cXYf'V]g'j cf
?i fnYa 'bcW\`Y]bYb'GYb]cfYb_fY]g'VYgi W\h'\UVYbž' gU[h
GW\k cfW_"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf']bhYfYggUbhYf'5gdY_h'X]YgYf'; YXYb_ZY]Yf']gh'X]Y
5bk YgYb\Y]h'j cb'dfca]bYbhYb'J YfhfYhYfb'XYg'6Yn]f_gUa hg"
6Yn]f_gVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf'>Øfb'C`ha Ubb'gck]Y'X]Y'DZUffYf]b'i bX
Gi dYf]bhYbXYbh]b'A]W\UY`F UXXUhn'k YfXYb'VYbZU`g'hY]'bY\ a Yb"
8]Y'; YXYb_ZY]Yf'k]fX'gca]h'ni 'Y]bYf'[Ya Y]bgUa Yb'D`UhhZcfa 'XYf
K YfhgW\Àhni b[ž'k c'U`Yb'J Yfghc'fVYbYb'Y]b'`YhnhYg'9'fYb[YX]W\h
[Yk]Xa Yh'k]fX''9]b'; YZØ\`XYf'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'i bX'Gc`XUf]hÀh
ghY\h]ja 'J cfXYf[fi bX"

8UhYbgW\i hn'gd]Y'h'VY]'XYf'D`Ubi b['X]YgYf'J YfUbgU`hi b['Y]bY
YbhgW\Y]XYbXY'F c`Y''5i g'; fØbXYb'XYf'Df]j Uhgd\ÀfY'k]fX'X]Y

@]ghY`XYf`Y]bgUa`j YfgbcfVYbYb`DYfgcbYb`b]W`hj Yf`OZZYbh`]W`h"
8cW`ZØf`Y\Ya`U`][Y`BUW`VUfS]bbYb`cXYf`6Y`UbbhY`VYghY`h`X]Y
A`Ò[`]W`_Y]hž`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`Yf`U`hYb`"b`hYfYgg]YfhY`_`ÒbbYb`XUg
6Øfc`j`cb`GhUXhfUh`C`]j`Yf`GW`k`cfW`_`cbhU`h]YfYbž`i`a
\YfUi`gni`Z]bXYbž`cV`XYf`B`Ua`Y`]\fYf`j`YfgbcfVYbYb`6Y`UbbhYb
k`À`fYbX`XYf`;`YXYb`_ZY]Yf`j`Yf`YgYb`k`]fX`"9]b`_`Y]bYf`GW`f]hž`i`a
XUg`5bXYb`_Yb`XYf`9]bgUa`Yb`ni`Y`fYb`i`bX`g]W`XUfUb`ni
Yf]bbYfbž`XUgg`b]Ya`UbX`k`]f`_]W`U`Y]b`]gh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh