

HY`\_ca `ghÄf\_h`A cV]`Zi b\_bYhn`]a `≠a !  
? fY]g. `6YggYfY `9ffY]W VUf\_Y]h`ZØf`U`Y`°

/ ei ch/8]Y`HY`Y\_ca ` \Uh`X]Y`A cV]`Zi b\_j Yfgcf[ i b[ `]a `≠a !  
? fY]g`Xi fW `XYb `5i gVUi `Y]bYg`@H9!GhUbXcfhg`j YfVYggYfh"  
A ]h`Y]bYf`5VXYW\_i b[ `] cb`- , `DfcnYbh`i bX`[ Yd`UbhYb  
9fk Y]hYfi b[ Yb`V]g`&\$&\* `Yf\ Ò\hg]W `X]Y`6UbXVfY]hY`i bX`XYf  
9a dZUb[ `]b` ; YVÄi XYb`"9fZU\fyb`G]Y`a Y\f`ØVYf`X]Y  
A U» bU\ a Yb`i bX`X]Y`Ni \_i bZi`XYf`A cV]`Zi b\_bYhnY`]b`≠fYf  
FY[ ]cb`/ ei ch/



8]Y`A cV]`Zi b\_!F Yj c`i h]cb`]a `≠a !? fY]g`]gh`XU`°

8]Y`HY`Y\_ca ` \Uh`]b`Y]bYa `HYa dcž`XUg`X]Y`?cb\_i ffYbn`U`h  
Ui ggY\Yb` `Ägghž`X]Y`A cV]`Zi b\_j Yfgcf[ i b[ `]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb[ `Äbn`]W  
Ui Z[ Yk YfhYh`" ð`XYb`Y`hnYb`nk Y]`A cbUhYb`k i fXY`Y]b`bYi Yf`@H9!  
GhUbXcfh`]b`GhUXh`]a `[ YgW`UZZYb` `Y]b`YW`hYf` ; Ua YW`Ub[ Yf`ZØf  
U`Y`Ga Ufhd\cbY!Bi hnYf`]b`XYf`I a [ YVi b[ `°8Ug`VYXYi hYh`a Y\f  
BYhnUVXYW\_i b[ `i bX`Y]bY`V`]hngW`bY`Y`6UbXVfY]hYž`X]Y`gY`Vgh`]b  
XYb`h]YZghYb`HÄ`Yfb`fY]W`Y`9fbhY`j Yfgdf]W`h"

5V`gcZcfh[ Yb]Y»Yb`X]Y`6Yk c`bYf`XYg`≐a !?fY]gYg`Y]bYb  
j YfVYggYfhYb`9a dZUb[ ž`b]W`h`bi f`Ui Z`XYb`Y]a ]gW`Yb`GcZUgž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W`Yb`h`Ub[ `XYf`ghUf`ZfYe i Ybh]YfhYb`5i hcVU`b`5+%  
i bX`XYf`6U`bghfYW`Y`9fZi fh`B`ØfbVYf["` 8Yf`6YXUfZ`Ub`6UbXVfY]hY  
YI d`cX]Yfh`Z`Öfa `]W`i` `Ä`f`]W`i` a`Yhk U`" \$`DfcnYbh`8Yg`U`V  
hfY]VYb`k`j`f`XYb`A`cV]`Zi b`\_Ui gVUi`a` ]h`<cW`Xfi W`\_j`cfUb` ž`Yf`\_`Ä`fh  
; Ycf[ `j`cb`K`U[ bYfž`XYf`i` bhYfbY`a` YbggdFYW`Yf`XYf`8Yi hgW`Yb  
HY`Y`\_ca`"

## 9]b`6`]W`\_]b`X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh

Bi b`fY]W`h`Yg`b]W`hž`g]W`a` ]h`XYa`\_U`\_hi`Y`Yb`GhUbX`ni`Zf]YXYb`ni  
[ YVYb`"8]Y`HY`Y`\_ca`\_`Uh[ fc»Y`5a`V]h]cbYb`"≐a`≐a`!`?`fY]g`VYhfY]Vh  
XUg`i`bhYfbY`a`Yb`VYfY]hg`\*`\*`A`cV]`Zi b`\_ghUbXcfhY`a` ]h`Y]bYf  
VYbY]XYbgk`YfhYb`<Ui`g`U`hgUVXYW`\_i`b[ `j`cb`fi`bX`-`,`DfcnYbh`  
5VYf`XUg`]gh`Yfgh`XYf`5bZUb[ `6]g`ni`a`\_`J`f`&`\$`\*`d`Ubh`X]Y  
HY`Y`\_ca`\_`X]Y`5i`ZghY`i`b[ `k`Y]hYfYf`" `%GhUbXcfhYž`i`bX`Ub`[ `Y]W`i`&  
k`Y]hYfYb`A`UghYb`ghY`Yb`9fk`Y]hYfi`b[ Yb`a` ]h`@H9`cXYf`gc[ Uf`);  
]bg`<Ui`g`"

: Øf`X]YgY`Y`f[ Y]n][ Yb`D`Ä`bY`]gh`X]Y`HY`Y`\_ca`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y  
I`bhYfgh`Ø`mi`b[ `XYf`;`Ya`Y]bXYb`i`bX`;`fi`bXVYg]hmYf`Ub[ Yk`]YgYbž  
i`a`\_`X]Y`b`Öh][ Yb`i` `Ä`W`Yb`Z`Øf`bYi`Y`GhUbXcfhY`Ubni`a` ]YhYb`"X`XYfž  
XYf`D`Uhn`Ui`Z`8`UW`Z`Ä`W`Yb`cXYf`A`UghYb`UbV]YhYb`\_`Ub`bž`]gh  
`Yfn`]W`\_Y]b[ Y`UXYbž`g]W`\_VY]`XYf`8Yi`hgW`Yb`i`b`\_hi`fa`\_ni  
a`Y`XYb`"GW`\_Y]»`]W`\_k`j`X]Y`HY`Y`\_ca`\_`j`fY`ØVYf`" \*`"\$`\$\$  
A`cV]`Zi b`\_ghUbXcfhY`bcW`\_k`Y]hYf`Ui`gVUi`Yb`i` `Ä`f`]W`\_ca`\_`a`Yb  
Yhk`U`%)`\$\$`bYi`Y`GhUbXcfhY`X`Uni`°

## 6`Y]VYb`G]Y`]bZcfa`]Yfh`°

K`Yf`k`]ggYb`a` ÖW`hYž`k`]Y`Yg`i`a`\_`X]Y`Y][ YbY  
A`cV]`Zi b`\_j`YfZØ[ VUf`\_Y]h`ghY`hž`\_`Ub`b`g]W`\_i`bhYf`  
[k`k`k`"hY`Y`\\_ca`"XY`#YhmUi`gVUi`gW`\\_Ui`a`UW`Yb`"<\]Yf`\[ \]Vh`Yg`U`Y`  
≐Zcfa`Uh\]cbYb`fi`bX`i`a`\\_`XYb`BYhmUi`gVUi`i`bX`X\]Y`U`\\_hi`Y`Yb`  
9bhk`\]W`\\_i`b\[ Yb`X\]fY`\\_h`Ui`Z`XYb`H\]gW`\\_°](#)

8]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh`XYg`A`cV]`Zi b`\_g`]a`\_≐a`!`?`fY]g`g]Y`h`f`c`g][ `Ui`g`°

G]Y`VfUi WYb`g]W`b]W`h`a` Y`f`Åb[ Yf`ØVYf`Ub[ gUa` Y`  
J YfV]bXi b[ Yb`ni` Åf[ Yfb``8]Y`HY`Y`\_ca``]YZf`h`k` Ug`g]Y`j` Yfgdf]W`h`  
`g]W`bY`ž`ni` j` Yf`Ågg][`i` bX`ni` \_i` bZhgg]W`Yf`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi` W`Yb`G]Y`i` bg`Ui` Z.`a` Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh`