

HY`Y_ca `ghÅf_h'A cV]`Zi b_bYhn`]a
@UbX_fY]g'A Ub gZY`X!GØX\ Ufn

J YfVYggYfhY`A cV]`Zi b_j Yfgcf[i b[`]a `@UbX_fY]g'A Ub gZY`X!
GØX\ Ufn. `8]Y`HY`Y_ca ``\Uh`Y]bYb`bYi Yb`GhUbXcfh`]b
<YhhghYXh`Yff]W hYh`i bX`VYghY\YbXY`@H9!5b`U[Yb`Yfk Y]hYfh"
A]h`Y]bYa `5i gVUi `Ui Z, (`GhUbXcfhY`XYW_h`X]Y`HY`Y_ca `Yhnh
Yhk U`- - i `XYf`<Ui g\U`hY""6]g`&\$&`*`g]bX`k Y]hYfY`&)
GhUbXcfhY`i bX`9fk Y]hYfi b[Yb`a]h`@H9`i bX`); `[Yd`Ubh"
9fZU`fYb`G]Y`a Y`f`ØVYf`XYb`A cV]`Zi b_Ui gVUi `i bX`X]Y
J YfZØ[VUf_Y]h`Ub`≠fYa `K c\bcfh`



9]b`bYi Yf`A cV]`Zi b_!<cf]ncbh]a `@UbX_fY]g`A UbGZY`X!GØX\Ufn°
8]Y`HY`Y_ca `\"Uh]b`Y]bYf`V`]hngWxbY``Yb`5_h]cb`]\"fYb
A cV]`Zi b_bYhn!5i gVUi `j cfUb[Yhf]YVYb`i bX`X]Y`J Yfgcf[i b[`Ui Z
Y]b`bYi Yg`@j Y`[Y\"cVYb\"`ϕ`bi f`nk Y]`A cbUhYb`k i fXY`Y]b
VfUbXbYi Yf`GhUbXcfh`Yff]W`hYhi bX`Y]b`VYghY`YbXYg`BYhn`a `]h`@H9!
HYW`bc`c[]Y`Ui Z[YfØghYh`8]Y`A cV]`Zi b_!5VXYW`i b[`]gh`Ymh
VfY]hYf`[YZ`W`Yfhi bX`X]Y`6UbXVfY]hY`dfU``[YZØ`h`

6YgcbXYfg`]gh`XYf`bYi Y`GhUbXcfh`]b`<YhghYXhž`XYf`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y

[YgUa hY`F Y[]cb`UVXYW_hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Yb`h`Ub[`XYf`6U`bghfY_W_Y
GUW`gYb!5b`U`h!GØX`ZØf`Y]bYb`ni j Yf`Àgg][YfYb`9a dZUb[`gcf[h"
8Yf`6YXUfZ`Ub`6UbXVfY]hY`b]a a`h`gh`ÀbX][`ni` ` `fi bX`' \$`DfcnYbh
dfc`đ\`f"8Yg`U`V`a UW`Yb`k]f`VY]a `A`cV]`Z`b`_Ui`gVUi` `k`Y]hYf
HYa`dc`ž`VY`hcbh;`Ycf[`j`cb`K`U[bYfž`XYf`i`bhYfbY`a`Yb`ggdfY`W`Yf
XYf`HY`Y`_ca`ž`a`]h`BUW`Xfi`W`"

9]b`6`]W`_Ui`Z`X]Y`NU`\\`Yb`

A`h`Y`mh;`(`A`cV]`Z`b`_ghUbXcfhYb`]a` `@UbX`_fY]g`]gh`X]Y`8Yi`hgW`X`
HY`Y`_ca` `VY`ghY`bg`Ui`Z[`Y`ghY`h`"9]bY`VYY]bXfi`W`_YbXY
<Ui`g`U`h`gUVXYW`_i`b[`j`cb`fi`bX`-`-`DfcnYbh`nY][`hž`XUgg`ZUgh`Y`XYf
<Ui`g`U`h`j`cb`X]Y`gYa` `ZcfhgW`f]h`]W`X`Yb`B`Y`h`d`fc`Z]h]Y`fh`"8`c`W`X`U`g
]gh`Y`f`gh`XYf`5`b`Z`Ub[`6]g`&\$&`*`gc`Y`b`ni`g`À`h`]W`X`Y`&)`GhUbXcfhY
\\bni`_ca`a`Yb`ž`i`bX`i`a` `X]Y`Bi`a`a`Yf`Y]bg`]a` `A`cV]`Z`b`_ni
V`Y]VYb`ž`g]bX`Ui`W`X`9fk`Y]hYfi`b[`Yb`Ub`nk`Ò`Z`k`Y]hYfYb`:`i`b`_a`UghYb
a`]h`@H9`i`bX`XYa` `fUgUb`hYb`);`!B`Y`h`n`[`Yd`Ub`h`"

8`c`W`X`Y`X`Y`[`i`hY`GUW`X`Y`Vf]b[`h`<`YfUi`g`ZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`a`]h`g]W`X`"8]Y
HY`Y`_ca` `]gh`Ui`Z`X]Y`i`bhYfghØ`hni`b[`XYf`?`ca`a`i`bYb`i`bX`d`f]j`UhY
9][`Yb`hØa`Yf`Ub[`Yk`]Y`gYb`ž`i`a` `X]Y`Xf]b[`Yb`X`VYb`Øh][`hYb`:``À`W`X`Yb`ZØf
X]Y`b`Yi`Yb`GhUbXcfhY`ni` `g]W`X`Y`fb`"K`Yf`Y]bY`[`YY][`bY`hY`:``À`W`X`Y`\\`Uhž
i`a` `Y]bYb`8`UW`!`c`XYf`A`Ugh!`GhUbXcfh`ni` `j`Yfa`]Y`hYb`ž`gc`hY`g]W`
i`b`VYX]b[`h`Ub`X]Y`8Yi`hgW`X`Y`:`i`b`_hi`fa` `k`Yb`X`Y`b`"

Gc`V`Y]VYb`G]Y`]bZcfa`]Yfh`°

:`Øf`U`X`X]Y`Yb][`Yb`ž`X]Y`Ub`]`fYa` `K`c`\\bcfh`X]Y
A`cV]`Z`b`_j`YfZØ[`VUf`_Y]h`d`fØZYb`a` `ØW`hYb`ž`V]Y`hY`h`X]Y`HY`Y`_ca
cb`]bY`i`a`ZUggYbXY` `bZcfa`Uh]cbYb.`k`k`k`"hY`Y`_ca`"XY`#bYhnUi`gVUi`"

8]Y`A`cV]`Z`b`_fYj`c`i`h]cb`]gh`]a` `;`Ub[`Y`ž`i`bX`XYf`@UbX`_fY]g
A`UbgZY`X!GØX`\\Ufn`d`fc`Z]h]Y`fh`X]fY`_h`XUj`cb` `A`]h`ØVYf` `*`"\$`\$\$`
A`cV]`Z`b`_ghUbXcfhYb`Vi`bXYgk`Y]hi`bX` `À`\\f`]W`X`%)`\$\$`b`Yi`Yb
GhUbXcfhYb`VYk`Y]gh`X]Y`HY`Y`_ca`ž`XUgg`g]Y`ni`f`A`cV]`Z`b`_!`A`UW`h
Ui`Z[`Y`gh]Y[`Yb`]gh`"8`Ug`b`À`W`ghY`@Yj`Y`X`Yf`?`ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cb`b`U`h`°

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh