

HY`Y_ca ` _ØbX][h`fYWX h`]WX Y`GWX f]hhY [Y[Yb`6`Øfb`< ÒW_Y`Ub

8]Y`8Yi hgWX Y`HY`Y_ca `gYhnh`g]WX` [Y[Yb`< ÒW_Yg`BG!DUfc`Yb!
6Y\Ui dhi b[`ni f`K Y\`f`i bX`dfØZh`fYWX h`]WX Y`GWX f]hhY"
9fZU\fyb`G]Y`a Y\`f`ØVYf`X]Y`Vf]gUbhY`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b["

8]Y`8Yi hgWX Y`HY`Y_ca ` \Uh`Y]bY`6Y\Ui dhi b[`XYg`5Z8!Dc`h]_Yfg
6`Øfb`< ÒW_Y`VYnØ[`]WX`Y]bYg`Ub[YV`]WX Yb`ZfØ\YfYb`K YfVYg`c[Ubg
XYg`l bhYfbY\`a Ybg`YbhgWX`]YXYb`ni fØW_[Yk`]YgYb`i bX`dfØZhi b
fYWX h`]WX Y`GWX f]hhY" < ÒW_Y`ž`Gd]hnyb`_UbX]XUh`XYf`5Z8`ZØf`X]Y
@UbXhU[gk`U\`b`H\Øf]b[Yb`ž`VY\Ui dhYhY`k`À`fYbX`Y]bYg`HJ!
8i Y`g`[Y[Yb`XYb`78l`!Dc`h]_Yf`A`Uf]c`J`c][hž`XUgg`X]Y`HY`Y_ca `]b
XYf`J`Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]h`XYb`G`c[Ub`5`Yg`ZØf`8Yi hgWX`UbX
j`Yfk`YbXYh`\UVY"8]Yg`ghY`hY`g]WX`U`g`ZU`gWX`\YfUi`gž`k`]Y`Y]b
GdfYWX`Yf`XYg`l bhYfbY\`a Ybg`_`UfghY`hY"

8Yf`VYgU[hY`GUhnž`5`Yg`ZØf`8Yi hgWX`UbX`ž`XYb`< ÒW_Y`U`g
Ub[YV`]WX Yb`K YfVYgdfi`WX`XYf`HY`Y_ca `VYnY]WX`bYhYž`]gh
hUhg`À`WX`]WX`Y]bY`j`YfVchYbY`@c`gi`b[`XYf`dUfUa`]`h`Àf]gWX`Yb
?Ua`dZcf[Ub]gUh]cb`G5`Ui`g`XYf`NY]h`XYg`BUh]cb`U`gc`n]U`]ga`i`g"
5i`Z[fi`bX`XYf`J`Yfk`YbXi`b[`X]YgYf`BG!DUfc`Y`]b`Y]bYf`F`YXY`gc`
g]WX`< ÒW_Y`]b`XYf`_ca`a`YbXYb`K`c`WX`Y`j`cf`XYa`@UbX[Yf]WX`h]b
<U`Y`k`Y[Yb`XYg`J`cfk`i`fZg`XYg`J`Yfk`YbXYbg`j`cb`?Yb`bnY]WX`Yb
j`YfZUggi`b[gZ]bX`]WX`Yf`C`f[Ub]gUh]cb`Yb`j`Yf`Ub`hk`cf`hY`b"

B]WX`h`bi`f`[Y[Yb`6`Øfb`< ÒW_Y`k`Y\`fh`g]WX`X]Y`HY`Y_ca`ž`gcb`XYfb
VYfY]hg`]a`j`Yf[Ub[Yb`Yb`X`U`f`hf`Uh`X`Ug`l`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`Ui`WX`[Y[Yb
X]Y`5Z8!6i`bXY`ggdfYWX`Yf]b`5`]WX`K`Y]XY`Ui`Z`5i`WX`g]Y`\`Uh`hY
Z`À`gWX`]WX`Yfk`Y]gY`VY\Ui`dhY`hž`XUgg`X]Y`HY`Y_ca`XYb`VYgU[hYb
GUhn`U`g`K`YfVYg`c[Ub]`j`Yfk`YbXYh`\UVY"8]Y`HY`Y_ca`\`Uh`K`Y]XY`
X`Uni`Ui`Z[YZcf`XY`fhž`X]YgY`6Y\Ui`dhi`b[`ni`i`bhYf`Ugg`Yb`ž`k`cf`Ui`Z]b

g]Y`ni gh]a a hYž`X]YgYb` : Y\`Yf`]b`Ni _i bZh`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb`"

⇒ a `HJ !8i Y``fYW\hZYfh][hY`g]W\`< ÒW_Y`U`g`; YgW\]W\hg`Y\`fYf`ZØf
gY]bY`K cfhk U\`i bX`VYhYi YfhYž`k Å\`fYbX`gY]bYf`F YXY`b]W\h
[Yk i ggh`ni `UVYbž`XUgg`Yg`g]W\`i a `Y]bY`G5!DUfc`Y`U`bXY`hY``9f
VYnY]W\`bYhY`XYb`GUhn`U`g` 5``Yfk Y`hgdfi W\` ``8]Y`HY`Y`_ca`idfØZh
bi b`fYW\h`]W\`Y`GW\`f]hY`[Y[Yb`X]Y`ZU`gW\`Yb`5i ggU[Yb`j cb`< ÒW_Y
i bX`gYhnh`g]W\`XYi h`]W\`[Y[Yb`X]Y`J YfVfY]hi b[`j cb`BG!DUfc`Yb
Y]b`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`"bYh