

HÄ[`]Wk `a Y\ f`U`g`%\$\$`A YbgWk Yb`bY\`a Yb
<]`ZgUb[YVchY`XYf`6Yf`]bYf`<]hnY\`]'ZY`]b
5bgdfi Wk

6Yf`]b.`<]hnY\`]'ZY`ZØf`CVXUWk`cgY`k Ä\ fYbX`XYf
Gca`a`Yfa`cbUhY`8]Y`6Yf`]bYf`<]hnY\`]'ZY`V]YhYh`CVXUWk`cgYb
]b`XYf`< Ui`dhghUXh`k`Ä\ fYbX`XYf`\Y]»Yb`Gca`a`Yfa`cbUhY
I`bhYfghØhni`b[`Ub`"@Ui`h`5b[UVYb`XYf
Gcn]U`gYbUhgj`Yfk`U`hi`b[`UVYb`]a` `& b]`hÄ[`]Wk`nk`]gWk`Yb`&&
i`bX`%%`DYfgcbYb`X]YgYg`5b[YVch]b`5bgdfi Wk`[Ybca`a`Yb`
CVXUWk`cgY`A`YbgWk`Yb`g]bX`VY]`YI`hfYa`Yf`<]hnY`VYgcbXYfg
[YZÄ\ fXYh`XU`g]Y`c`Zi`_Y]bYb`Ni`[Ub[`ni`Ui`gfY]Wk`YbX
Hf]b`_k`UggYf`cXYf`5V`Ø\`i`b[`UVYb`"Ni`gÄh`]Wk`ni`XYb
[Ubn`Ä\ f][Yb`<]`ZgUb[YVchYb`k`]Y
K`c\`bi`b[g`cgYbhU[YgghÄhhYb`k`YfXYb`j`cb`5bZUb[`& b]`V]g
9bXY`5i`[i`gh`gYWk`g`k`Y]hYfY`Dfc`Y`_hY`]a`F`U\`a`Yb`XYf
<]hnY\`]'ZY`Z]bUbni]Yfh`"æ`YfghYb`A`cbUh`XYg`5b[YVchg
gi`Wk`hYb`Xi`fWk`gWk`b]h`]Wk`)`*`DYfgcbYb`Y]bY`XYf
5b`Ui`ZghY`Yb`a`]h`F`ØW`ni`[ga`Ö[`]Wk`_Y]hYb`Ui`Z`6YgcbXYfg
VY`]YVh`k`UfYb`XUVY]`XUg`/`Ua`d`^Y`d`/



6Yf]b. <]hnY\]ZY`Z0f`CVXUW`cgY`k`A`fYbX`XYf`Gca`a`Yfa`cbUHY

8]Y`6Yf`]bYf`<]hnY\]ZY`V]YhYh`C`VXUW`cgYb`]b`XYf`<`Ui`d`hghUXh`k`A`fYbX`XYf`\Y]»Yb`Gca`a`Yfa`cbUHY`I`bhYfgh0hni`b[`Ub`"@Ui`h`5b[`UVYb`XYf`Gcn]U`gYbUhgj`Yfk`U`hi`b[`\`UVYb`]a`i`b`]hA[`]W`nk`]gW`Yb`&&`i`bX`%'`DYfgcbYb`X]YgYg`5b[`YVch`]b`5bgdfi`W`[`Ybca`a`Yb`"CVXUW`cgY`A`YbgW`Yb`g]bX`VY]`YI`hfYa`Yf`<]hnY`VYgcbXYfg[`YZA`fXYh`XU`g]Y`c`Zi`_Y]bYb`Ni`[`Ub[`]ni`Ui`gfY]W`YbX`Hf]b`_k`UggYf`cXYf`5V`_0`i`b[`\`UVYb`"

Ni`g`A`h`]W`ni`XYb`[`Ub`n`A`f][`Yb`<]`ZgUb[`YVchYb`k`]Y`K`c`\bi`b[`g`cgYb`hU[`Yggh`A`hYb`k`YfXYb`j`cb`5b`ZUb[`]b`]V]g`9bXY`5i`[`i`gh`gYW`g`k`Y]hYfY`Dfc`Y`_hY]`a`i`F`U`a`Yb`XYf`<]hnY\]ZY`Z]b`Ub`n]Yf`h`"a`YfghYb`A`cbU`h`XYg`5b[`YVch`g`gi`W`hYb`Xi`f`W`g`W`b]h`]W`i`)*`DYfgcbYb`Y]bY`XYf`5b`Ui`ZghY`Yb`a`]h`F`0`_`ni`[`ga`0[`]W`_Y]hYb`Ui`Z`6YgcbXYfg`VY`]YVh`k`UfYb`XUVY]`XUg`Dfc`Y`_h`XYg`h`hYfbU`h]cbU`Yb`6i`bXYg`]b`XYf`?`i`fa`A`f_]gW`Yb`GhfU`»Y`]b`G`W`0`b`YVYf[`]i`bX`X]Y`HUVcf[`Ya`Y]bXY`]b`?`fYi`nVYf[`"

h`XYf`?`i`fa`A`f_]gW`Yb`GhfU`»Y`%`i`\`UVYb`CVXUW`cgY`hA[`]W`j`cb`%\$`V]g`&\$`i`\`f`X]Y`A`0[`]W`_Y]hni`Xi`gW`Yb`z`ni`YggYb`i`bX`ni`hf]b`_Yb`"8Yg`K`Y]hYfYb`k`YfXYb`5fh]_Y`Z0f`XYb`GcbbYb!`i`bX`<]hnYgW`i`h`k`]Y`GcbbYb`W`fYa`Y`z`?`cd`ZVYXYW`_i`b[`Yb`cXYf`H`Y`fa`cg`Z`UgW`Yb`Ui`g[`Y[`YVYb`"5i`W`X]Y`7]h`m`GhU`h]cb`XYg`J`YfY]bg`Z0f`6Yf`]bYf`GhUX`ha`]gg]cb`\`Uh]`a`i`F`U`a`Yb`XYf`<]hnY\]ZY`]f`5b[`YVch`Yfk`Y]hYf`h`hA[`]W`bi`hYb`Xcf`h`&)`V]g`&`,`A`YbgW`Yb`X]Y`Y`Y[`Yb`Y]hni`a`i`8i`gW`Yb`"

I`a`i`<]ZY`Ubni`ZcfXYfb`z`_0`bbYb`cVXUW`cgY`A`YbgW`Yb`X]Y`<]ZY!`<`ch`]bY`cXYf`X]Y`Bi`a`a`Yf`XYg`<]hnYVi`ggYg`XYf`6Yf`]bYf`GhUX`ha`]gg]cb`k`A`Yb`"a`i`b`]b[`Yb`hA[`]W`bi`f`Y]b`V]g`XfY]`5bfi`ZY`Y]b`8][`hU`Y`<]bk`Y]gY`0VYf`Y]b`?`cb`hU`_h`Zcfa`i`Uf`Ui`Z`XYf`<`ca`YdU[`Y`k`YfXYb`Y`h`U`j`]Yf`V]g`Z0b`ZA`U`d`fc`K`c`W`Y`[`Ya`Y`XYh`"

8]Y`5b[`YVchY`i`bX`?`cb`hU`_h`X`UhYb`XYf`6Yf`]bYf`<]hnY\]ZY`g]bX`Ui`Z`XYf`K`YVg]hY`XYf`Gcn]U`j`Yfk`U`hi`b[`]ni`Z]bXYb`":`U`g`Ya`UbX`Y]bYb`cVXUW`cgYb`A`YbgW`Yb`g]Y`h`z`XYf`<]ZY`VYb`0h][`h`z`_`Ubb`X]Yg`Yb`h`k`XYf`0VYf`XYb`<]hnYVi`g`cXYf`X]Y`<]ZY!`<`ch`]bY`[`Ya`Y`XYh`"

k YfXYb"9g'k]fX'Ya dZc\`Ybž'X]Y'VYhfYZZYbXY'DYfgcb'j cf\Yf
Ubni gdfYWYb'i bX'ni 'ZfU[Ybž'cV'g]Y'<]ZY'k ØbgW'h'i bX'Ubb]a a h"
5`hYfbUh]j '_Ubb'Ui W'XYf'5i ZYbh\U'hgcfh'Y]bYg'cVXUW`cgYb
A YbgWYb'ØVYf'Y]b'Cb`]bY!: cfa i `Uf'Ub'X]Y'GhUXha]gg]cb
ØVYfa]hhY'h'k YfXYb"

8]Y'6Yf`]bYf'<]hnY\]`ZY']gh'Y]b'k]W'h][Yg'Dfc'Y_hž'i a `cVXUW`cgY
A YbgWYb'k Å\fybX'XYf'<]hnYdYf]cXY'ni `i bhYfghØhnYb'i bX']\bYb
Y]bY'A Ø[`]W_Y]h'ni f'5V_Ø\`i b[`i bX'J Yfgcf[i b[`ni `V]YhYb"
; YfUXY'VY]\c\Yb'HYa dYfUhi fYb']gh'Yg'k]W'h][ž'XUgg'U`Y
A YbgWYb'Ni [Ub[`ni `Ub[Ya YggYbYb'F Yggci fWb`\UVYbž'i a
]\fY'; Ygi bX\Y]h'ni `gW'ØhnYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh