

Ghi X]Y`ZcfXYfh'gcn]U` [ YfYWX hY` : ÒfXYfi b[  
ZØf`YbYf[ Yh]gWXY`GUb]Yfi b[ Yb`j cb  
A ]Yhk c\bi b[ Yb

9fZU\fyb`G]Y`b`i bgYfyf`Ghi X]Yž`k ]Y`YbYf[ Yh]gWXY  
GUb]Yfi b[ Yb`j cb`A ]Yhk c\bi b[ Yb`gcn]U` [ YfYWX h[ YZØfXYfh  
k YfXYb`\_ÒbbYb`" @Ygyb`G]Y`Yhnh`X]Y` @Øgi b[ gj cfgWY`À[ Y`j cb  
^ \_c! ðgh]hi h`i bX`8Yi hgWXYa`A ]YhYfvi bX`ZØf`Y]bY` [ YfYWX hY  
HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb`ja` ; YVÀi XYgY`hcf"



GUb]Yfi b[ Yb`j cb`A ]Yhk c\bi b[ Yb`gcn]U`  
[ YfYWX h`ZØfXYfb

ð`Y]bYf`U`hi Y`Yb`Ghi X]Y`XYg`^ \_c! ðgh]hi hg`i bX`XYg`8Yi hgWXYb  
A ]YhYfvi bXYg`k ]fX`X]Y`gcn]U` [ YfYWX hY` : ÒfXYfi b[ `VY]  
YbYf[ Yh]gWXYb`GUb]Yfi b[ Yb`j cb`A ]Yhk c\bi b[ Yb`h`Ya Uh]g]Yfh"  
8Yf`A ]Yhk c\bi b[ ggY`hcf`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`YbhgWXY]XYbXY`Fc`Y`VY`]XYf  
gcn]U` [ YfYWX hYb`5i g[ YghU`hi b[ `XYf`K`Àfa Yk YbXYž`XU`\\]Yf

ØVYfXi fWgWb]h]W j ]Y`Y`<Ui g\U`hY`a ]h`Y]bYa `b]YXf][ Yb  
9]b\_ca a Yb`YVYb"

6]g\Yf`k ]fX`]a `6YfY]W`XYf`YbYf[ Yh]gWYb`A U» bU\`a Yb`]a  
A ]Yhk c\bi b[ gVYfY]W`\_Y]bY`gcn]U`Y`5i gf]W`hi b[ `XYf`: ØfXYfi b[  
VYfØW\_g]W`h][ hž`k Ug`X]Y`5\_nYdhUbn`XYf`?`]a UgW`i hna U» bU\`a Yb  
]b`XYf`6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ `VY]bhf`W`h][ h`8]Y`6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ `k ]fX  
XU\`Yf`Ui Z[ YZcfXYfhž`X]Y`: ØfXYfi b[ `]a `A ]Yhk c\bi b[ gVYfY]W`  
gcn]U`Yf`Ui gni [ YghU`hYb`i bX`YbYf[ Yh]gWY`GUb]Yfi b[ Yb`[ Yn]Y`h  
Xcfh`ni `i bhYfghØhnYbž`k c`<Ui g\U`hY`a ]h[ Yf]b[ Ya `9]b\_ca a Yb  
`YVYb"

8]Y`U\_hi U`]g]YfhY`9! !; YV`Ai XYf]W`h`]b]Y`ZcfXYfh`YVYbZU`g`Y]bY  
gh`f\_YfY`6YfØW\_g]W`h][ i b[ `gW`i hnVYXØfZ][ Yf`<Ui g\U`hY`VY]`XYf  
HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb`XYg`; YV`Ai XYgY`hcf`g"8]Y`A ]h[ `]YXgghUUhYb`gc`Yb  
Z]bUbn]Y`Y`5bfY]nY`gW`UZZYbž`i a `<Ui g\U`hY`ni `i bhYfghØhnYbž`X]Y  
j cb`9bYf[ ]YUfa `i h`VYhfcZZYb`g]bX`i bX`]b`Gcn]U`k c\bi b[ Yb`YVYb"

I a `Y]bY`gcn]U`[ YfYW`hY`: ØfXYfi b[ `ni `[ Yk `A`f`Y]ghYbž`gW`A[ h`X]Y  
Ghi X]Y`X]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[ `Y]bYg`ni g`A`h`]W`Yb`: ØfXYfVcbi g`j cfž`XYf  
Ub`X]Y`6YX]b[ i b[ `[ Y\_bØdZ]ghž`XUgg`X]Y`J Yfa ]YhYf`g]W`  
j YfdZ]W`hYbž`X]Y`A ]YhY`Ub[ Zf]gh][ `i bhYf\U`V`Y]bYf`VYgh]a a hYb  
CVYf[ fYbnY`ni `U`hYb"Ni XYa `k ]fX`j cf[ YgW`U[ Ybž`ni g`A`h`]W`Y  
: ØfXYfa ]hY`ZØf`X]Y`GUb]Yfi b[ `j cb`Gcn]U`k c\bi b[ Yb  
VYfY]hni ghY`Yb"

8]Y`J cfgW`A[ Y`XYf`Ghi X]Y`V]YhYb`\_cb\_fYhY`A U» bU\`a Yb`ni f  
I a gYhni b[ `XYf`Yi fcd`A]gW`Yb`; YV`Ai XYf]W`h`]b]Y`]b`bUh]cbU`Yg  
FYW`h"8 Ug`6i bXYgk ]fhgW`UZhga ]b]ghYf]i a `i bX`XUg  
6i bXYgVUi a ]b]ghYf]i a ž`X]Y`ZØf`X]Y`GUb]Yfi b[ gZØfXYfi b[ `i bX`X]Y  
gcn]U`Y`K c\b fUi a ZØfXYfi b[ `j YfUbhk cfh]W`g]bXž`gc`hYb`X]YgY  
J cfgW`A[ Y`i a gYhYb"

8]Y`Ghi X]Y`XYg`^\_c!`gh]hi hg`nY][ hž`XUgg`<Ui g\U`hY`a ]h[ Yf]b[ Ya  
9]b\_ca a Yb`[ Yn]Y`h[ YZØfXYfh`k YfXYb`\_ØbbYbž`i a `Y]bY`[ YfYW`hY  
HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb`]a `; YV`Ai XYgY`hcf`ni `YffY]W`Yb"6]g\Yf`bY\`a Yb  
j cf`U`Ya `<Ui g\U`hY`a ]h`\c\Ya `9]b\_ca a Yb`: ØfXYfa ]hY`ZØf`X]Y  
YbYf[ Yh]gWY`GUb]Yfi b[ `j cb`; YV`Ai XYb`]b`5bgdfi W`"

8]Y'gcn]U`[ YfYW`hY': ÖfXYfi b[ 'j cb`YbYf[ Yh]gW`Yb`GUb]Yfi b[ Yb  
]a`A ]Yhk c\bi b[ gVYfY]W`]ghj cb`[ fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`Y]bY  
YfZc`[ fY]W`Y`I a gYmi b[ `XYf`K`Àfa Yk YbXY"9g`]gh`k ]W`h][ ž`XUgg  
Y]b\_ca a YbggW`k UW`Y`A ]YhYf]bbYb`i bX`A ]YhYf`VYgcbXYfg  
[ YZØfXYfh`k YfXYbž`i a`Y]bY`[ YfYW`hY`i bX`bUW`\U`h][ Y  
HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb`]a` ; YV`Ai XYgY\_hcf`ni`YffY]W`Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh