

## GhfY]h'i a 'GhY[Ub`U[Y.'BUhi fgWli hn [Y[Yb'K UggYfhci f]ga i g']b'K YfXYf'

K UggYfhci f]ga i gʻ]bʻ6fUbXYbVi f[ 'Vcca hž'XcW\'Y]bʻGhfY]h i a 'XYbʻGhY[ ']a 'GYYfcgYbZY`X'k]fZh': fU[ Yb'ni a B Uhi fgW\i hn'Ui Z'



K YfXYf'fk Uj Y`Łž'8 Yi hgW `UbX'!' ₺ '6fUbXYbVi f['b]a a h'XYf
K UggYfhci f]ga i g']a a Yf'a Y\f'ni "' ₺ a Y\f'A YbgW\Yb
YbhgW\Y]XYb'g]W\'XUZØfž'X]Y'a U`Yf]gW\Yb'; Yk ÀggYf'XYf'FY[]cb
a ]h'6cchYb'ni 'Yf\_i bXYb"'9]b'nYbhfU`Yg'Dfc Y\_h']gh'XYf'5i gVUi 'XYf
GhY[Ub`U[Y'XYf'A Uf]bU'NYfbgYY']b'K YfXYf'fk Uj Y`Łž'XYf'a Y\f
@]Y[Yd`ÀhnY'gW\UZZYb'gc```ffVV&(Ł"'8Yf'@UbX\_fY]g'\Uh'\]YfZØf'X]Y
6Ui [YbY\a][i b['YfhY]`hž'YXcW\'j Yf'Ài Zh'XYf'GhY['Xi fW\'Y]b
k]W\h][Yg'GYYfcgYbZY`Xž'XUg'bi b']b'XYb': c\_i g'XYf
BUhi fgW\i hncf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'[YfØW\_h']gh"

8 Y f 'B Uhi fgW\i hnVi b X '8 Yi hgW\` Ub X 'fB 5 6 I \ti \ Uh' [Y [Y b 'X]Y ; Y b Y \ a ][i b [' [Y\_` U [hži a 'X]Y 'GYYfcgYb' ni 'gW\ØhnYb" '8]YgY DZ Ub nYb'g]b X 'b]W\h' bi f 'gW\ Ob ž 'gc b XYfb' Ui W\' @YVYbgfUi a 'ZØf

 $j ]Y`Y`K UggYfh]YfYž`XUfi bhYf`XYf`[YgWXØhnhY`<Ui VYbhUi WXYfž`XYf U_hi Y```]b`X]YgYf`FY[]cb`VfØhYh"`8Yf`B56I `Yf\]Y`h'j cf`Ài Z][`FYWXh 8Yf`bYi Y`GhY[`XUfZ'b]WXh'j c``ghÀbX][`[Ybi hnh`k YfXYbž`k Ug`XYb < UZYbVYhfY]VYf`]b`k ]fhgWXUZh`]WXY`GWXk ]Yf][_Y]hYb`Vf]b[h"$ 

## $? cbZ^{^{\prime}}$ \_hia XYb GhY[

F Ub Xm'GW\]fa Y]ghYfž'; YgW\ÀZhgZØ\fYf'XYf'A Uf]bU'NYfbgYYž
Ài »YfhYž'XUgg'g]Y'bi f'Y]bYb'HY]''XYg'GhY[g'bi hnYb'\_ObbYbž'k Ug
X]Y'=bj Ygh]h]cb'j cb'&ž) 'A]'`]cbYb'9i fc'Yf\YV`]W\'a]bXYfh''=b'XYf
8]g\_i gg]cb'i a 'XYb'GhY['\_f]h]g]YfYb'gck c\`B56I 'U`g'Ui W\'XYf
<UZYbVYhfY]VYf'XYb'@UbX\_fY]gž'XU'X]YgY'X]Y'5i gk]f\_i b[Yb'Ui Z
XUg'GYYfcgYbZY'X'b]W\h'Ui gfY]W\YbX'VYfØW\_g]W\h][h'\UVYb''8Yf
B56I 'ZcfXYfh'Y]bY'ghÀf\_YfY'9]bVYn]Y\i b['j cb
BUhi fgW\i hnj YfV\AbXYb']b'; YbY\a][i b[gdfcnYggY''

8]Y'GYYfcgYb'ghY\Yb'i bhYf'BUhi fgWki hn'i bX'g]bX'Xi fWk']bhYbg]j YBi hni b['i bX'UbXYfY'6YXfc\i b[Yb']b'; YZU\f

fU``YUbhk cfhYb"XYŁ"'Ni 'X]YgYb'6YXfc\i b[Yb'nÀ\`Yb
]bgVYgcbXYfY': `i fVYfY]b][i b[Yb'i bX'X]Y'HfcW\_Yb`Y[i b['j cb'; Yk AggYfb"'9g'[]Vh'ØVYf'(\$'5fhYb'j cb'GYYfcgYbž'X]Y']b'j]Y`Y; Yk AggYf'8Yi hgWk`UbXg'j YfVfY]hYh'g]bX'i bX'V]g'ni 'XfY]'A YhYf\cWk'k YfXYb'\_ObbYb"'GYYfcgYb'g]bX'Ub']\fY'@YVYbgfAi a Y'[i h\Ub[YdUggh'i bX'\UVYb'VYgcbXYfY'9][YbgWkUZhYbž'X]Y'Yg']\bYb\Yfa O[`]WkYbž']b'g]Wk'ghAbX]['j YfAbXYfbXYb'K UggYfghAbXYb'ni [YXY]\Yb"

## K ]fhgWX UZh`]WX Y '< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYg K UggYfhci f]ga i g</pre>

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb']gh'b]Wkh'bi f'ZØf'XYb'B56I ii bX'X]Y'A Uf]bU'NYfbgYY \YfUi gZcfXYfbX"'9]bY'U\_hi Y``Y'I bhYfgi Wki b['nY][hž'XUgg'X]Y 6fUbWkY'XYg'K UggYfhci f]ga i g']b'6fUbXYbVi f['Yf\YV`]WkYb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'[Y[YbØVYfghY\h fhci f]ga i gbYhnk Yf\_!VfUbXYbVi f["XYŁ" +bgVYgcbXYfY'XYf A Ub[Y``Ub'@]Y[Yd`AhnYb'i bX': UWk\_fAZhYb'gck]Y'X]Y'\c\Y 6Øfc\_fUh]Y'VY`UghYb'X]Y'9bhk ]W\_`i b["'8]Y'6fUbWkY'ZcfXYfhij cb

XYf'Dc`]h]\_'Y]bY'G]W\Yfi b['i bX'XYb'5i gVUi 'XYf'6YZU\fVUf\_Y]h hci f]gh]gW\'[Ybi hnhYf'; Yk ÀggYf"

5b[Yg]Wkhg'X]YgYf'\_ca d`Yl Yb'G]hi Uh]cb'g]bX']bbcj Uh]j Y'5bgÀhnY
[YZfU[h"8Yf': c\_i g'gc``hY'Ui Z'bUWk\U`h][Ya 'i bX'ei U`]hUh]j
\cWk Yfh][Ya 'K UWkghi a '`]Y[Yb"'8]Y'6YfY]hgWkUZhž'9!A cV]`]hÀh
j YfghÀf\_h'ni 'bi hmYbž'\_ÒbbhY'Y]b'GWkf]hh']b'X]Y'f]Wkh][Y'F]Wkhi b[
gY]b"'8cWk'k]Y'X]Y'JYf\UbX`i b[Yb'nk]gWkYb'XYb'VYhY]`][hYb
GY]hYb'ØVYf'X]Y'GhY[Ub`U[Y'i bX'XYb'GWki hn'XYf'GYYfcgYb'nY][Ybž
V`Y]Vh'XYf'?cbZ]\_h'i a 'XYb'K UggYfhci f]ga i g']b'6fUbXYbVi f['Y]b
\Y]\_`Yg'i bX'\YfUi gZcfXYfbXYg'H\Ya U"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	K YfXYf'fkUj Y`Łž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "fVV&( "XY
	<ul><li>U``YUbhk cfhYb"XY</li></ul>
	<ul><li>hcif]gaigbYhnkYf_!</li></ul>
	VfUbXYbVif["XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh