

# GhY[ `]hn!NY\`YbXcfZ`fÄi a h`Ui Z. 6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf]b`a cV]`]g]Yfh`i: fY]k ]``[ Y`

9b[ U[ ]YfhY`6Øf[ Yf.]bbYb`i bX`6Yn]f\_gj YfhfYhYf.]bbYb  
fY]b][ Yb`Ua `&\$"GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( `XUg`FUh\Ui g`NY\`YbXcfZ  
ni a `K cf`X`7`YUbi d`8Um"

5a `&\$"GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( `Yf`YVhY`XYf`6Yn]f\_`GhY[ `]hn!NY\`YbXcfZ  
Y]bY`VYgcbXYfY`5\_h]cb`ni a `K cf`X`7`YUbi d`8Umž`Y]bYa `[ `cVU`Yb  
9fY][ b]gž`XUg`A YbgWYb`Ui Z`XYf`[ UbnYb`K Y`h`a cV]`]g]Yfhž`i a `ZØf  
Y]b`gUi VYfYg`i a ZY`X`Y]bni hfYhYb`"i bhYf`XYf`@Y]hi b[ `j cb`  
6Yn]f\_gVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYf]b`A UfYb`GWY`Y`YbVYf[ ž`gck ]Y`XYb  
6Yn]f\_gghUXhfÄhYb`i fVUb`5m\_U`ž`DUhf]W\_`GhY]b`cZZ`i bX`H]a  
F ]W hYfž`fY]ghYb`nU\`fY]WY`6Øf[ Yf`i bX`A ]hUfVY]hYf`XYg  
6Yn]f\_gUa hYg`ni a `FUh\Ui g`NY\`YbXcfZž`i a `U\_hj] `Ub`XYf  
gÄi VYfbXYb`b]h]Uh]j Y`hY]`ni bY`a Yb"

A ]h`Y]bYa `a ch]j ]YfhYb`HYUa `Ui g`i: fY]k ]``[ Yb`k i fXY`fi bX`i a `XUg  
FUh\Ui g`i bX`Yb`h`Ub[ `XYf`a U`Yf]gWYb`NY\`YbXcfZYf`8cfZUi Y  
V]g`\]b`ni f`<cW`nY]hgj ]`U`hUh\_fÄZh][ `A Ø``[ YgUa a Y`h`8]Y`5\_h]cb  
ZUbX`[ fc»Yb`5b\_`Ub[ `i bX`j YfXYi h]W`hY`XUg`9b[ U[ Ya Yb`h`XYf  
HY]bY`a YbXYb`ZØf`i a k Y`h`i bX`BUhi fgW`i hn`"i bhYfghØhnh`k i fXY  
XY`i; fi ddY`Xi fW`X]Y`6Yf`]bYf`GhUXhfY]b][ i b[ ž`X]Y`k ]W`h][ Y  
A UhYf]U`]Yb`k ]Y`<UbXgW`i \Yž`6YgYb`i bX`A Ø`hØhYb`VYfY]hghY`hY"

## 9]b`ghUf\_Yg`[ Ya Y]bgW UZh`]W Yg`NY]W Yb

8]Y`K Y`h`fÄi a h`Ui Z`i bX`GhY[ `]hn!NY\`YbXcfZ`a UW`h`bUhØf`]W  
a ]h` ž`Yf\_`ÄfhY`GWY`Y`YbVYf[ `VY[ Y]ghYfh`i bX`i bhYfghf]W`XUa ]h`X]Y  
6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`J YfUbghU`hi b[ " `ÄfY`K cfhY`gd]Y[ Y`b`XUg`N]Y`  
k ]XYfž`b]W`h`bi f`XUg`9fgWY]bi b[ gV]X`XYf`i a [ YVi b[ `ni  
j YfVYggYfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b]; YZØ\`XYf; Ya Y]bgW UZh`i bX`XYg

J YfUbk cfhi b[ gVYk i gghgY]bg`Z0f`X]Y`l a k Y`h`ni `Z0fXYfb" `b`]\fYf  
DfYggYa ]hY]i b[ `VYhcbhY`g]Y. ` 8Yf`K cf`X`7`YUbi d`8UminY][ hž  
XUgg`YXYf`9]bnY`bY`j cb`i bg`Y]bYb`l bhYfgW]YX`a UWYb`\_Ubb"  
8]YgY`Y]bZUWYbž`YXcW`dfA[ bUbhYb`K cfhY`a ch]j ]YfhYb`X]Y  
HY]`bY`a YbXYbž]\f`6YghYg`ni` [ YVYb"

8]Y`5\_h]cb`ghY`hY`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bYb`6Y]hfU[ `ni`f`GUi`VYf`\_Y]h`XYg  
6Yn]f\_g`XUfž`gcbXYfb`fY[ hY`Ui`W`X]Y`8]g\_i`gg]cb`0VYf`X]Y  
K ]W`h][`\_Y]h`bUW`X`U`h][`Yf`DfU`h]\_Yb`]a` `U`hA[`]W`Yb`@YVYb`Ub" `9]b  
`Yfn`]W`Yg`8`Ub`\_YgW`0b`Yf`Y]Y`h`b]W`h`bi`f`XUg`Yb[`U[ ]YfhY`HYUa`ž  
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`U`Y`:`fY]k`j`][`Ybž`X]Y`Ub`j`YfgW]YXYbYb`C`fhYb`]a  
6Yn]f`\_`U`ZYb" `Gc`W`Y`[`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]W`Yb`5\_h]cbYb`Z0fXYfb`XUg  
6Yk`i`gghgY]b`i`bX`\_0bbYb`Ub[`Zf]gh][`Y]bYb`d`cg]h]j`Yb`9]bZi`gg`Ui`Z  
X]Y`l`a`k`Y`h`UVYb"

@UggYb`G]Y`i`bg`k`Y]hYf`\]b`ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]hYbž`i`a`i`bgYfY  
l`a`k`Y`h`gUi`VYf`i`bX`YVYb`gk`Yfh`ni` `U`hYb`ž`gW`c`gg`X]Y  
6Yn]f\_gV0f[`Yfa`Y]ghYf]b`]\fY`5bgdfUW`Yž`k`A`fYbX`X]Y`A`Yb[`Y  
Udd`Ui`X]YfhY`i`bX`g]W`a`ch]j` ]Yfh`XYa` `b`A`W`ghYb`5VgW`b]h`XYf  
Di`h`u`h]cb`k`]Xa`YhY" `Gc`W`Y`b`h]Uh]j`Yb`YfZfYi`Yb`g]W`k`UW`gYbXYf  
6Y`]YVh`Y]h`i`bX`nY][`Ybž`XUgg`XUg`9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`Z0f`Y]bY`gUi`VYfY  
l`a`k`Y`h`<`UbX`]b`<`UbX`[`Y`Yb`\_Ubb`a`]h`XYa` `;`Y`Z0`\`ž`HY]`Y]bYf  
ghUf`\_Yb` `;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`i`gY]b"

bg[`YgUa`h]j`YfXYi`h]W`hY`XYf`K`cf`X`7`YUbi`d`8Um`&`\$`&(`]b`GhY[`]h`n!  
NY`Y`bXcfZ`k`]Y`\_c`Y`\_h]j`Yg`<`UbXY`b`Y]bZUWYbž`UVYf`k`]f`\_i`b[`gj`c`Y  
J`Yf`A`bX`Yfi`b[`Yb`VYk`]f`\_Yb`\_Ubb" `8Yf`9]bgUhn`XYf`60f[`Yfž`VY[`]Y]hYh  
j`cb`]\fYf`6Yn]f\_gj`YfhfYhi`b[`ž`gYhnhY`Y]b`VYa`Yf`\_Yb`gk`YfhYg  
NY]W`Yb`Z0f`l`a`k`Y`hgW`i`h`n]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb`i`bX`a`ch]j` ]Yfh  
`c`ZYb`h]W`UbXYfY`6Yn]f`\_Yž`g]W`YVYbZU`g`Z0f`A`b`]W`Y`5\_h]cbYb  
ni`Yb[`U[ ]YfYb" `9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`k`]Y`gc`W`Y  
J`YfUbg`h`i`b[`Yb`X]Y`c`\_U`Y` `;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`i`b`Ni`\_i`b`Zi`k`Y]hYf  
]bgd]f]YfYb`k`YfXYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh