

Gd]Y`ghfU» Yb!DUUf`]b`GhY[`]hn.  
; Ya Y]bgUa `gd]Y`Yb`i bX`ZY]Yfb`°

HYa dcfÄfY`Gd]Y`ghfU» Yb`]b`6Yf`]b`Ua`&\$"i bX`&&"  
GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(`ZÖfXYfb`BUWVUfgWUZh`i bX`6Y[ Y[ bi b[`]a  
FU\`a Yb`XYf`9i fcdÄ]gWYb`K cWY`ZÖf`A cV`]`hÄh"

⊕`XYf`U`\_hi Y`Yb`⊕]h]Uhj] Y`ni f`: ÖfXYfi b[`]XYg`bUWVUfgWUZh]WYb  
A ]hY]bUbXYfg`i bX`XYf`U`\_hj] Yb`A cV`]`hÄh`k ]fX`]b`XYf  
6Yf`]b]W\_YghfU» Y`Ua`&\$"GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(`j cb`%)`V]g`%-`I` \f`Y]bY  
hYa dcfÄfY`Gd]Y`ghfU» Y`Y]b[ Yf]W`hYh" <]Yf`\UVYb`5bk c`bYf`X]Y  
A Ö[`]W`\_Y]hž`g]W`ni`j YfgUa`a Y`bž`ni`gd]Y`Yb`i bX`a ]hY]bUbXYf`]b  
?cbhU`\_h`ni`hfYhYb"8]YgY`hYa dcfÄfYb`Gd]Y`ghfU» Yb`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYf  
[ fÖ» YfYb`6Yk Y[ i b[ ž`X]Y`Ui Z`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`; Ya Y]bgWUZh  
Y]b[ Y`h`i bX`nY][ hž`k ]Y`ghfU»`]WY`F`Äi`a Y`bYi`[ YghU`hYh`k YfXYb  
\_ÖbbYb"

5a`&&"GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(`k YfXYb`YVYbZU`g`]b`XYf  
: YfX]bUbXghfU» Y`i bX`ja`Gdfi b[ gWUbnYbk Y[`nk ]gWYb`%)`i bX  
%-`I` \f`hYa dcfÄfY`Gd]Y`ghfU» Yb`YfÖZbYh"8]YgY`J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb  
nY][ Yb`XUg`9b[ U[ Ya Yb`h`XYg`6Yn]f\_gUa`hg`GhY[`]hn!NY`YbXcfZ  
XYb`GhfU» Yb`fUi`a`]b`UhfU`\_hj] Y`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ gc`fhY`ni`j Yfk`UbXY`b"

## 6YhY]`][ hY`DUfhbYf`i bX`XYfYb`N]Y`Y

8]Y`5`\_h]cbYb`k YfXYb`]b`Ni`gUa`a YbUfVY]h`ia ]h`XYf  
GYbUhj] Yfk`U`hi b[ `ZÖf`A cV`]`hÄhž`J Yf`\_Y`fž`?`]ja`UgW`i`h`ni`b`X  
I`a`k`Y`h`g`c`k ]Y`XYa`6Yf`]bYf`6ØbXb]g`HYa dcfÄfY`Gd]Y`ghfU» Yb  
cf[ Ub]g]Yfh"8]YgY`DUfhbYfgWUZhYb`g]bX`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`ZÖf`X]Y  
I`a`g`Y`h`ni b[`]i bX`j YfVfY]hY`h`d`c`g]h]j Y`9ZY`\_hY`]b`XYf`BUWVUfgWUZh`  
⊕XYa`6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[ Yf`U`\_hj]`]b`X]Y`6YhfY`i`i b[`]XYf  
Gd]Y`ghfU» Yb`Y]b[ YVi bXYb`k YfXYbž`gWUZh`ia`Ub`Y]b`; YZÖ`XYf

; Ya Y]bgWkUZhi bX`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ "

⊖g[ YgUa h`k YfXYb`]b`X]YgYa `⊘\f`VYf`]bk Y]h`Ub` )  
GhfU» YbUVgWk b]hhYb`Gd]Y`ghfU» Yb`Y]b[ Yf]Wk hYhž`X]Y`]a`F U\ a Yb  
XYf` 9i fcdÀ]gWk Yb`K c Wk Y`ZØf`A cV`]hÅh`ghUhhZ]bXYb`"8]YgY  
J YfUbgH`hi b[ Yb`ZØfXYfb`b]Wk h`bi f`XYb`Gd]Y`hf]YV`j cb`?]bXYfbž  
gcbXYfb`UXYb`Ui Wk`9fk UWk gYbY`Y]bž`\fY`B UWk VUfb  
\_YbbYbni`YfbYb`i bX`F Ui a`ZØf`]bhYfU\_hj] Y`9f`YVb]ggY`ni  
gWk UZZYb"

Gc`Wk Y`hYa dcfÅfYb`Gd]Y`ghfU» Yb`g]bX`b]Wk h`bi f`Y]b`gd]Y`Yf]gWk Yg  
9`Ya Ybh]a`i fVUbYb`F Ui a`žgcbXYfb`g]Y`ZØfXYfb`Ui Wk  
i a k Y`hžfYi bX`]Wk Y` : cfhVYk Y[ i b[ gUfhYb`"5 bghUhh`XUg`5i hc`U`g  
df]a`ÅfYg`J Yf`\_Y\fga`]hhY`ni`VYhfUWk hYbž`k ]fX`\]Yf`Y]b`F Ui a  
[ YgWk UZZYbžXYf`ZØf` : i » [ Åb[ Yf`i bX`F UXZU`fYf`g]Wk YfYf`i bX  
ni [ Åb[ `]Wk Yf`]gh"

8]Y`K`]Wk h[ \_Y]h`X]YgYf`5\_h]cbYb`Y]Y[ h`b]Wk h`bi f`]b`XYf  
: fY]nY]h[ YghU`hi b[ žgcbXYfb`Ui Wk`]b`XYf`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[ `ZØf  
bUWk \U`h[ Y`A cV`]hÅhgZcfa`Yb`"8]YgY`J YfUbgH`hi b[ Yb`Y]ghYb  
ni XYa`Y]bYb`k Yfhj c`Yb`6Y]hfU[ `ni a`gcn]U`Yb`Ni gUa`a Yb`U`h]b  
XYf`GhUXh"

I a`a`Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`[ YbUi Y`8i fWk ZØ\fi b[ `i bX`k Y]hYfY  
⊖Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`XYb`VYj`cfghY`YbXYb`Gd]Y`Yb`i bX`5\_hj] ]hÅhYb`]b  
GhY[ `]hn!NY`YbXcfZ`ni`Yf`U`hYbž`\_ØbbYb`⊖hYfYgg]YfhY`X]YgYb  
5fh]\_Y`Ui Z`k k k "VYf`]b"XY`Ui Zfi ZYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh