

2 ZZYb h`]W\ Y`G]hni b[ `ni f` ; `Y]W\ ghY``i b[ .  
NY\ `YbXcfZ`AXh`Y]b`

5a `"\$%"\$"&\$&( `i a `%+.` \$`l \f`Z]bXYh`X]Y`%) ""G]hni b[ `XYg  
5i ggW\i ggYg`ZØf` : fUi Ybł ž ; `Y]W\ ghY``i b[ žE i YYf`ja `F Uh\Ui g  
NY\ `YbXcfZ`ghUhh"

8]Y`%) ""ÖZZYb h`]W\ Y`G]hni b[ `XYg`5i ggW\i ggYg`ZØf` : fUi Ybł ž  
; `Y]W\ ghY``i b[ žE i YYf`\_ØbX][ h`g]W\ `ZØf`XYb`%"`C`\_hcVYf`&\$&( `Ub"  
8]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[ `VY[ ]bbhi a `%+.` \$`l \f`i bX`Z]bXYh`ja `F Uh\Ui g  
NY\ `YbXcfZ`ghUhh"8 Ug`F Uh\Ui g]gh`ØVYf`X]Y`? ]fW\ ghfU» Y`%#` `]b  
6Yf`]b`ni `YffY]W\Yb"8]YgY`Ni gUa a Yb\_i bZh]gh`HY]`XYf  
Zcfh`Ui ZYbXYb`6Ya Ø\i b[ Ybž`H\Ya Yb`fi bX`i a  
; YgW\ `YW\ hYf[ YfYW\h][ \_Y]hi bX` ; `Y]W\ ghY``i b[ `ja `6Yn]f`\_U\_h]j `ni  
X]g\_i h]YfYb`i bX`j cfUbni hfY]VYb"

Gc`W\Y`G]hni b[ Yb`ghY``Yb`Y]bY`k ]W\h][ Y`D`UhZcfa `XUfž`i a  
5b`]Y[ Yb`XYf` : fUi Ybł `i bX`XYf`@` 6HE Ž`!7ca a i b]hmini `YfZUggYb  
i bX`ni `UXfYgg]YfYb" `ϕ`XYb`YhnhYb`ϕ\`fYb`]gh`X]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`ØVYf  
; `Y]W\ ghY``i b[ `]b`j YfgW\]YXYbYb`[ YgY``gW\UZh]W\Yb`6YfY]W\Yb  
]bhYbg]j Yf`[ Yk cfXYb"8]Y`G]hni b[ Yb`V]YhYb`XYb`A ]h[ `]YXYfb`XYf  
j YfgW\]YXYbYb`ϕ`hYfYggYb[ fi ddYb`X]Y`A Ò[ `]W\ \_Y]hž`]\fY`Gh]a a Yb  
ni `Yf\YVYb`i bX`ZØf`J YfÀbXYfi b[ Yb`Y]bni hfYhYb"

K ]W\ h][ Y`ϕ Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni f`HU[ Ygc fXbi b[

8]Y`XYhU]``]YfhY`HU[ Ygc fXbi b[ `XYf`G]hni b[ `k ]fX`XYb`HY]`bY\ a Yfb  
ni f`J YfZØ[ i b[ `ghY\Yb"8]YgY`k ]fX`Ui ZXYf`cZZ]n]Y``Yb`K YVgY]hY  
j YfÖZZYb h`]W\ hi bX`[ ]Vh`Y]bYb` , VYfv`]W\`ØVYf`X]Y`H\Ya Ybž`X]Y`ni f  
8]g\_i gg]cb`ghY\Yb"8]Y`2 ZZYb h`]W\ \_Y]h`]gh`Y]b[ Y`UXYbž`hY]`bY\ a Yb  
ni `XØfZYb`i bX`gca ]h`9]bZi gg`Ui ZX]Y`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ gZ]bXi b[ `ni  
bY\ a Yb"8]YgY`cZZ]n]Y``Y`9]b`UXi b[ `ni f`G]hni b[ `i bhYfghfY]W\h`X]Y

HfUbgdUfYbn'i bX'C ZYb\Y]h'XYg'5i ggW\i ggYg"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'5bfY]nž'g]W\ 'ni 'VYhY']][ Ybž'gh'X]Y'7\UbWž'X]fY\_h'a ]h  
XYb'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ ghfÅ[ Yfb' ]b'?cbhU\_h'ni 'hfYhYb"'8]Y  
8]g\_i gg]cbYb'X]YbYb'b]W\h'bi f'XYf' ðZcfa Uh]cbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'XYf  
U\_h]j Yb'A ]h[ YghU'hi b[ 'j cb' ð]h]Uh]j Ybž'X]Y'ZØf'X]Y'; 'Y]W\ghY''i b[  
i bX'X]Y'F YW\hY'XYf' [ YZcfXYfhYb'; fi ddYb'j cb'6YXYi hi b[ 'g]bX"

I a 'U''Y'6YhY']][ hYb'ØVYf'X]Y'HU[ YgcfXbi b[ 'ni ' ]bZcfa ]YfYbž'k ]fX  
Ya dZc\Ybž'fY[ Y'a Å»][ 'X]Y'K YVgY]hY'XYg'6Yn]f\_g'ni 'VYgi W\Yb"  
<]Yf'\_ØbbYb' ]bhYfYgg]YfhY'6Øf[ Yf' ]bbYb'U''Y'fY'Yj UbhYb  
ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'Y]bgY\Ybž'X]Y'g]Y'VYbØh][ Ybž'i a 'g]W\ 'Ui Z'X]Y  
G]hni b[ 'j cfni VYfY]hYb'i bX'i a 'g]W\ 'U\_h]j 'Ub'XYf'8]g\_i gg]cb  
VYhY']][ Yb'ni ' \_ØbbYb"

A Y\ f'8YhU]'g'ni 'X]YgYf'k ]W\h][ Yb'G]hni b[ 'gck ]Y'ni f  
HU[ YgcfXbi b[ '\_ØbbYb' ]b'Y]bYa '5fh]\_Y''Ui Z'k k k "VYf' ]b"XY  
bUW\ [ Y'YgYb'k YfXYb"

8YhU]'g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf' ]b"bYh