

B Yi Yg'5i gV]'Xi b[gVØf[YfUa h. '6YggYfYf GYfj]W' ZØf' GhY[']hn! NY\`YbXcfZ°

8 Ug'bYi Y'5i gV]'Xi b[gVØf[YfUa h]'b'GhY[']hn! NY\`YbXcfZ
ghÅf_h'XYb'6Øf[YfgYfj]W' i bX'j YfVYggYfh'HYfa]bUb[YVchY
ZØf'6Yf']bYf]]bbYb"

⊕'GhY[']hn! NY\`YbXcfZ'k]fX'XYf'GYfj]W' ZØf'X]Y'6Øf[Yf'Yf\YV']W
j YfVYggYfh'XUb_'XYf'9fØZbi b['Y]bYg'bYi Yb
5i gV]'Xi b[gVØf[YfUa hg"8]YgY'⊕]h]Uh] Y']gh'Y]b'VYXYi hYbXYf
GWf]h'ni f'C dh]a]Yfi b['XYf'8]Ybgh'Y]ghi b[Yb']b'XYb
6Øf[YfÅa hYfb'XYf'<Ui dhghUXh" 'B UW'5i ggU[Yb'j cb'A UfYb
GWY`YbVYf[ž'Y]bYf'XYf'J YfUbhk cfh']WYbž'gY'X]Yg'Y]b'k]W h][Yf
: cfhgWf]hž'i a 'X]Y'ni _ØbZh][Y'E i U']hÅhi bX'9ZZ]n]Ybn'XYf
6Øf[YfÅa hYf'ni 'ghY][Yfb"

8 Ug'5i gV]'Xi b[gVØf[YfUa h]'gh'Y]b'gY\ f' [i hYf'GWf]h']b'X]Y
f]W h][Y'F]W hi b[ž'i a 'X]Y'6Øf[YfÅa hYf']b'XYf'Ni _i bZh'k Y]hYf'ni
ghÅf_Yb'i bX'ZØf'X]Y'6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[Yf' [i hYb'GYfj]W
Ubni V]YhYb"K]f' [Yk]bbYb'XUa]h' [i h'Ui g[YV]'XYhY'A]hUfVY]hYbXYž
X]Y'a]h'XYa '6Yn]f'_j YfVi bXYb'g]bXž'Yf'_ÅfhY'GWY`YbVYf["
8]YgY'bYi Yb'5i gV]'Xi b[gd'ÅhmY'gc`Yb'g]WYfghY`Ybž'XUgg'X]Y
A]hUfVY]hYf'b]W h'bi f' [i h'Ui g[YV]'XYhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'`c_U'
j Yfk i fnY'h'g]bXž'k Ug'k]YXYfi a 'XUg'J YfghÅbXb]g'ZØf'X]Y
6YXØfZb]ggY'XYf'6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[Yf'Yf\Ø\h"

9f\Ø\i b['XYg'HYfa]bUb[YVchg

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'k]W h][Yf'5gdY_h'XYg'5i gV]'Xi b[gVØf[YfUa hg']gh'X]Y
5i gg]W h'Ui ZY]bY'gdØfVUfY'9f\Ø\i b['XYg'HYfa]bUb[YVchg" H]a
F]W hYf'\cV'\Yfj cfž'XUgg'X]YgY'A U» bU\ a Y'Y]b'Ui g[YgdfcWYb
dcg]h]j Yg'G][bU`]b'XYf'Ub\U'hYbXYb'8YVUhY'ØVYf'X]Y'HYfa]b'U[Y

]b`XYb`6Øf[YfÅa hYfb`6Yf`]bg`gY]"`8]Y`A`Ò[`]W_X]hž`gW`bY`Yf`Y]bYb
HYfa]b`]a`6Øf[YfUa h`ni`Yf\U`hYbž`]gh`ZØf`j]Y`Y`6Øf[Yf`j`cb`[`fc»Yf
6YXYi hi b[ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`5bVYhfUW`h`XYf`c`Zh`Ub[Yb
K UfhYnY]hYb"

8]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[`X]YgYf`bYi Yb`ϕgh]hi h]cb`k`i`fXY`b]W`h`c`\bY`Y]bY
Yb[Y`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`nk`]gW`Yb`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`ÿa`hYfb
fYU`]g]Yfh` K]f`XUb`_Yb`Ui`gXfØW`_`W`U`Yb`6YhY`][`hYbž`X]Y`XYb
5i`ZVUi`XYg`bYi`Yb`5i`gV]`Xi`b[`gVØf[YfUa`hg`Yfa`Ò[`]W`hYb`i`bX
`cVYb`X]Y`[`i`hY`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`XYf`Y]bnY`bYb`ÿa`hYfž`gc
F]W`hYf`k`Y]hYf"9g`]gh`_`Ufž`XUgg`Y]bY`gc`W`Y`ϕ]h]Uh]j`Y`bi`f`Xi`fW
HYUa`UfVY]hi`bX`9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`U`Yf`6YhY`][`hYb`a`Ò[`]W`k`Uf"

8]Y`9fÒZbi b[`XYg`5i`gV]`Xi`b[`gVØf[YfUa`hg`]b`GhY[`]h`!`NY`\`YbXcfZ
]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`;`Yk`]bb`ZØf`X]Y`6Øf[Yf`X]YgYf`;`Y[`YbXž`gcbXYfb
_ØbbhY`Ui`W`U`g`A`cXY`ZØf`UbXYfY`6Yn]f`_Y`]b`6Yf`]b`X]YbYb"9]b
ghfUZZYfYg`i`bX`YZZ`_h]j`YfYg`GmghYa`_ØbbhY`ZØf`j`]Y`Y`6Øf[YfÅa`hYf
]b`XYf`GhUXh`Y]bY`@Øgi`b[`ZØf`VYghY\YbXY`DfcV`Ya`Y`XUfghY`Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh