

6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf`ÀXh`Y]b. `G]hni b[`ni f DUfh]n]dUh]cb `]b `NY\ `YbXcfZ`

5a `\$\$"%\$"&\$&(`i a `%, .\$\$`i \f`hU[h`XYf`5i ggW`i gg`ZØf
DUfh]n]dUh]cb`i bX` ðhY[fUh]cb`]a `F Uh\Ui g`NY\ `YbXcfZ`
HU[YgcfXbi b[`cb`]bY"

8]Y`bÅW`ghY`k]W`h][Y`G]hni b[`XYg`5i ggW`i ggYg`ZØf`DUfh]n]dUh]cb
i bX` ðhY[fUh]cb`ghY\h`VYj cf`5a `\$\$`C`_hcVYf`&\$&(`i a `%, .\$\$`i \f
k]fX`X]Y`%+`"ÒZYbh`]W`Y`G]hni b[`]a `F Uh\Ui g`NY\ `YbXcfZ
ghUhhZ]bXYb`"8Yf`[YbUi Y`J YfUbgH`hi b[gcfh`]gh`F Ui a `7`&#&' žXYf
g]W` `]b`XYf`?]fW`ghfU» Y`%# `]b`6Yf`]b`VYZ]bXYh"

ð`X]YgYf`G]hni b[`k]fX`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\` `j cb`H\Ya Yb`X]g`_i h]Yfhž`X]Y
ZØf`XUg`c`_U`Y`l a ZY`X`j cb`6YXYi hi b[`g]bX`"8]YgY`HfYZYb`g]bX
Y]bY` ; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž`X]Y`A Y]bi b[`XYf`6Øf[Yf`Y]bni \c`Yb`i bX`Y]bY
]b`_i gj Y`8]g`_i gg]cb`ØVYf`j YfgW`]YXYbY`5gdY`hY`XYf`DUfh]n]dUh]cb
i bX` ðhY[fUh]cb`ni `ZØ\fyb"

8 YhU]`g`ni f`G]hni b[

8]Y`5[YbXU`ZØf`X]Y`G]hni b[`k]fX`j cfUi gg]W`h`]W`Y]bY`F Y]\Y`j cb
Di b`_hYb`i a ZUggYbž`X]Y`gck c`\`U`_hi Y``Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`U`g
Ui W`7\UbW`b`]b`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`h\Ya Uh]g]YfYb`"8]YgY`G]hni b[
]gh`HY`]`Y]bYf`_cbh]bi]Yf`]W`Yb`5bghfYb[i b[ž`XYb`8]U`c[`nk]gW`Yb
XYf`J Yfk U`hi b[`i bX`XYb`6Øf[Yfb`ni `ZØfXYfb`"GhÅXh]gW`Y` ; fYa]Yb
`UXYb`ni `gc`W`Yb`J YfUbgH`hi b[Yb`Y]bž`i a `X]Y`6YhY`]]i b[`XYf
6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`Ub`k]W`h][Yb`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[Yb`ni `Yf\Ò\Yb"

8]Y`a`cbUh`]W`Yb`G]hni b[Yb`V]YhYb`X]Y`A Ò[`]W`_Y]h`ZØf`U``Y`ž`X]Y
g]W`ZØf`X]Y`H\Ya Yb`DUfh]n]dUh]cb`i bX` ðhY[fUh]cb`]bhYfYgg]YfYbž
U`_hj`hY`]ni bY\`a Yb`i bX`\fY`5bg]W`hYb`_i bXni hi b`"8]Y

H\Ya Ybj]Y`ZU`hifY]W\hj cb`gcn]U`Yb`Dfc[fUa a Yb`V]g`\]b`ni
ϕhY[fUh]cbgZfU[Yb`i bX`XYf`i: ÒfXYfi b[`j cb`6Øf[YfYb[U[Ya Ybh"

8]Y`HU[YgcfXbi b[`ZØf`X]YgY`G]hni b[`_Ubb`j cb`]bhYfYgg]YfhYb
6Øf[Yfb`Y]b[YgY\Yb`k YfXYbž`i a`g]W\`ja`J cfZY`X`VYggYf
j cfVYfY]hYb`ni `_ÒbbYb" `6Øf[Yf`g]bX`Y]b[Y`UXYbž`g]W\`a`h]`\fYb
5b`]Y[Yb`i bX`i: fU[Yb`Y]bni Vf]b[Ybž`k Ug`ni f`d cg]hj] Yb
9b`k]W`i b[`XYf`i; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`VY]hfÀ[h"5`_hi Y`Y`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb
ni f`HU[YgcfXbi b[`_ÒbbYb`ØVYf`cZZ]n]Y`Y`? Ub`À`Y`XYf`GhUXh`6Yf`]b
UV[Yfi ZYb`k YfXYb"

: Øf`U`Yž`X]Y`Ub`Y]bYf`YV\UZhYb`8]g`_i gg]cb`hY`]bY\`a Yb`a ÒW`hYbž
]gh`X]Yg`Y]bY`\Yfj cffU[YbXY`i; Y`Y[Yb\`Y]hž`X]Y`Y][YbY`Gh]a a Y`]b
Y]bYa`ZØf`X]Y`i; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`k]W`h][Yb`i: cfi a`ni`Yf\`YVYb" `8]Y
G]hni b[`k]fX`b]W`h`bi f`XYb`5i ghUi gW`j cb`ϕYYb`ZØfXYfbž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`@Øgi b[Yb`Ui ZnY][Ybž`X]Y`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`DUfh]n]dUh]cb
i bX`ϕhY[fUh]cb`]b`6Yf`]b`NY`\`YbXcfZ`VY]hfU[Yb`_ÒbbYb" `ϕhYfYggY
i bX`9b[U[Ya YbhXYf`6Øf[Yf`g]bX`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`ZØf`XYb`9fZc`[
gc`W`Yf`ϕ]h]Uh]j Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh